HUBBUCK'S
PATENT WHITE ZINC PAINT.
HUBBUCK'S PALE BOILED LINSEED OIL.
HUBBUCK'S WHITE LEAD COLOUR and VARNISHES.
HUBBUCK'S PREPARED LIQUID PAINTS.
HUBBUCK'S BRITISH GREEN PAINT.
HUBBUCK'S PINNACLE AND COLZA OILS.
HUBBUCK'S PAINTS, OILS and VARNISHES properly packed for exportation.
Beware of counterfeits of Name and Trade Mark.
THOMAS HUBBUCK & SON, LIMITED,
24, Lime Street, London.

The Bombay Gazette.

No. 28,505—New Series. BOMBAY:—SATURDAY, AUGUST 8, 1891.

McEWAN'S BEER.
As Supplied to all Military Messes.
Rs. 55 per Hogshead.
Rs. 28 per Kilderkin.
The Finest Draught Beer Shipped to Australia, And the East.
AGENTS:—CUTLER, PALMER AND Co.

SHIPPING.

PENINSULAR AND ORIENTAL COMPANY.

DEPARTURES FOR EUROPE.

Vessels.	Tons.	H.P.	Captains.	1891. Friday.
B.I. PEKIN	3938	600	P. Harris	14th Aug.
† SIAM	3041	500	H. T. Weigheli..	21st ,,
B.I. KAISAR-I-HIND	4029	700	G. W. Atkinson..	28th ,,
† ASSAM	3038	500	G. W. F. Browne.	4th Sept
B.I. CLYDE	3982	600	J. L. Parritt	11th ,,
† SIAM	3041	500	H. T. Weigheli..	18th ,,
				Saturday.
B.I. MIRZAPORE	3913	600	R. Harvey	26th Sept.
† ASSAM	3038	500	G. W. F. Browne.	3rd Oct.
B.I. MALWA	3270	500	C. F. Preston	10th ,,
† SIAM	3041	500	H. T. Weigheli..	17th ,,
B.I. CATHAY	3283	700	A. Symons	24th ,,
† ASSAM	3038	500	G. W. F. Browne.	31st ,,
B.I. ORIENTAL	3973	1000	E. Stewart	7th Nov.
† SIAM	3041	500	H. T. Weigheli..	14th ,,
P.I. OCEANA	6188	1100	P. S. Toulin	21st ,,
† ASSAM	3038	500	G. W. F. Browne.	28th ,,

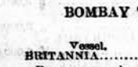
The steamers marked B.I. proceed to Brindisi, Malta Gibraltar, Plymouth, and London.
† These vessels proceed to Aden only, and Passengers transhipp there to Steamers proceeding to Brindisi, Marseilles, and London direct.
Through Tickets are issued, including Railway Fare, from Brindisi to London by the Mail route, and Coupons are issued for places in the Sleeping Cars of the special "P. and O. Express."
Heavy Baggage must be sent to the P. and O. Dockyard as Mazagon before 9 a.m. on day of sailing.
A Steam Barge leaves the P. and O. Dockyard at 3 p.m. on the day of sailing to convey Passengers on board, and only hand packages will be received.

TO COLOMBO, STRAITS, CHINA, JAPAN, AND AUSTRALIA.

Vessels.	Tons	H.P.	Captains.	About
CATHAY	2983	500	A. Symons	13th Augt.
SURAT	3142	500	R. J. Slooman	27th ,,
ROHILLA	3387	700		10th Sept.
RAVENNA	3257	700	A. B. Daniell	24th ,,

In addition to the above, a CARGO STEAMER leaves for China and Japan every fortnight, with liberty to call at any port or ports.
For further particulars apply to
I. M. SHIELDS,
Acting Superintendent, P. & O. S. N. Company.
Bombay, July 30, 1891.

NAVIGAZIONE GENERALE ITALIANA SOCIETA RIUNITE FLORIO RUBATTINO.



THE Italian Mail Steamers leave BOMBAY for GENOA and vice versa at regular intervals of 20 days, calling at ADEN, SUEZ, PORT SAID, MESSINA, and NAPLES.
FARE to all Ports of Italy, Rs. 500, Rs. 360, and Rs. 150 for First, Second, and Third Class, respectively, inclusive of Wine.
Passengers' heavy Baggage will be delivered in LONDON, FREE OF CHARGE, to the extent allowed in the Hand-Books.
Usual Discount on Return Tickets. Special Rates for Families.
The following or other First Class Steamers will LEAVE Bombay:—

Steamers.	Tons.	H.P.	
S. S. R. RUBATTINO	5,000	800	20th Aug., 1891.
S. S. DOO. BALDUINO	5,000	800	10th Sept., 1891.

PASSENGERS WITH SHORT LEAVE can now obtain THROUGH RETURN TICKETS to LONDON and BACK, including Railway Journey via Genoa or Naples, AT SPECIALLY REDUCED RATES.
European Servants and Native Ayahs are charged Rs. 330 and Rs. 165, respectively, inclusive of Food. In case of immediate return, only 50 per cent. extra will be charged.

STEAM TO SINGAPORE AND HONGKONG.

Steamer	To sail
BORMIDA	On the 11th August, 1891.

For Hand-books of Information and other Particulars regarding Freight, Passage, &c., apply to
F. BOZZONI,
Agent.
Gascoon House, Elphinstone Circle, Bombay, August 3, 1891.

AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN LLOYD'S S. N. Co.

STEAM TO BRINDISI AND TRIESTE, CALLING AT ADEN, SUEZ, AND PORT SAID.

Steamers.	Captains.	Tons.	H. P.	To sail on
POSEIDON	L. Lemessich	4,200	660	1st Sept. '91.
IMPERATORE	E. Bechtinger	4,600	750	1st Oct. '91.

A Surgeon and Stewardess on board of every Steamer.

RATES OF PASSAGE MONEY.

	1st Class.	2nd Class.	Deck.
TRIESTE OR BRINDISI	Rs. 600	Rs. 300	Rs. 130

RETURN TICKETS available for SIX MONTHS:—

	1st Class.	2nd Class
TO TRIESTE or BRINDISI	Rs. 800	Rs. 480.

Above rates include Wine or Beer supplied at meals.

THROUGH TICKETS TO LONDON.

Through 1st Class Single and Return Tickets are issued at specially Reduced Rates, including the railway journey from and to Trieste.
Steamers for BOMBAY leave TRIESTE on the 3rd and BRINDISI on the 5th of each month.
Passengers and their luggage are conveyed free on boar by the Company's steam launch on the day of sailing.

STEAM TO RED SEA PORTS.

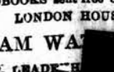
Steamer.	Captain.	Tons.	H. P.	To sail
PANDORA	G. Mottoi	3,800	500	18th Sept. '91

Calling at Aden, Hodeidah, Massowah, Suakin, Suez, Port Said, and Trieste.

STEAM TO COLOMBO, PENANG, SINGAPORE, AND HONGKONG.

Steamer.	Captain.	Tons.	H.P.	To sail
THISBE	A. Lussich	3,800	550	24th Aug. '91.

No cargo will be received on board after sunset on the day previous to sailing.
For further particulars, freight, passage, &c., apply to
O. VON HOFFER,
Acting Agent.
Gascoon House, 80, Church Gate Street, Bombay
August 4, 1891.



BOMBAY TO MARSEILLES AND LIVERPOOL.

Vessel.	Captain.	Tons.	To sail.
BRITANNIA	Jas. Brown	3093	23th Aug.

Passengers can book through to London (Overland from Marseilles.)
Each Steamer carries a duly qualified Surgeon and an experienced Stewardess, and is fitted out with every comfort for First Class Passengers.
All the Cabins are on the Upper Deck.
For further particulars apply to
W. & A. GRAHAM & Co.,
Agents.
Graham's Buildings, Bombay, August 6th, 1891.

HALL LINE OF STEAMERS.

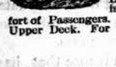
BOMBAY TO LIVERPOOL.

Vessel.	Captain.	Tons.	H.P.	To sail
Wernoth Hall	A. Buck	4100	500	About 18th Aug. 1891.

THIS Steamer is well known on this Line as being most comfortably fitted in all respects for Passengers. Carries no Surgeon or Stewardess.
For further particulars apply to
EDWARD, BATES & Co.
Bombay, 21st July, 1891.

CLAN LINE OF STEAMERS.

BOMBAY TO MARSEILLES DIRECT.



THE S. S. "CLAN DRUMMOND," 3,900 Tons, Captain N. Harrison, WILL SAIL for MARSEILLES direct, on 17th Instant. This Steamer is fitted with every requisite for the comfort of Passengers. The Saloon and Cabins are all on the Upper Deck. For rates of passages, &c., apply to
FINLAY, MUIR & Co.,
Agents.
Bombay, 5th August, 1891.

WILLIAM WATSON and Co.,

BANKERS AND AGENTS.

28, APOLLO STREET, BOMBAY.
CURRENT ACCOUNTS kept, and Interest allowed on any amount.
FIXED DEPOSITS received at rates of Interest, to be ascertained on application.
PAY, PENSIONS and ANNUITIES Collected Free of Commission without Life Certificate.
DRAFTS, CHEQUES and BANK BILLS issued, cashed or sent for collection.
TELEGRAPHIC and HOME FAMILY Remittances made at the best exchange rate of the day.
STOCK, SHARES, &c., bought and sold, and INVESTMENTS made.
GOVERNMENT PAPER SHARES and other Securities kept for safe custody, and Interest and Dividends collected.
LOANS and ADVANCES made on approved securities.
SOVEREIGNS, BANK NOTES, &c., bought and given at specially favourable rates.
ASSURANCE—LIFE, FIRE, MARINE, effected at reasonable rates.
Agents for the ORIENTAL and STANDARD Life Offices.
HANDBOOKS sent free on Application.
LONDON HOUSE:
WILLIAM WA[redacted] CO.,
27, LEADE[redacted]H

OVERLAND SUMMA[redacted] weekly on the departure of [redacted] of the Full Mail Budget also, contai[redacted] Indian numerous week carefully arra[redacted] subscription Rs. 12 per year, [redacted] Rs. 17 per year, half-

SHIPPING.

THE BRITISH INDIA STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY (LIMITED)

Intend to despatch Steamers as follows:—

FOR KURRACHEE DIRECT.

S. S. KARAGOLA, 1,168 tons, on the 9th August, at 11 a.m., or after arrival of incoming English Mail steamer, transforring Mails and Passengers at Kurrachee to the Persian Gulf Steamer.

FOR KURRACHEE AND PERSIAN GULF.

S. S. "BAGHDAD," 1,552 tons, on the 12th August at noon, calling at Kurrachee, Gwadur, Muscat, Jask, Bunder Abbas, Linga, Bushire, Fao, Mahomerah, and Busreh, in the foregoing order, weather permitting.

FOR COAST AND CALCUTTA.

S. S. "ELLORA," 1,970 tons, on or about THURSDAY, 13th August, at noon, calling at such Ports as may be arranged. Particulars can be ascertained on application to the Undersigned.
MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & Co.,
Bombay, 7th August, 1891. Agents.

PASSAGE SEASON, 1891.

KING, KING & Co.,

BANKERS AND EAST INDIA AGENTS, BOMBAY.

PASSAGE engaged by P. and O. and all other Lines at the lowest rates obtainable *FREE OF CHARGE FOR COMMISSION.*
SECOND SALOON accommodation by P. and O. secured at very low rates, and special attention paid to the grouping of Passengers.
Full information as to berths available, and lists of Passengers already booked furnished at once.
PASSENGERS are met on arrival at Plymouth by Messrs. HENRY S. KING & Co. (London), or at Liverpool by Messrs. KING, BAILLIE & Co. Messrs. KING KING & Co.'s Agents at Aden, Port Said, Malta, Brindisi, Marseilles, and Gibraltar will render their Constituents every assistance.
BAGGAGE CARGO and PARCELS Shipped or Cleared at low rates: Fire and Marine Insurance effected when desired; excellent godown accommodation furnished and every facility given for examination.
LOANS granted on approved security. Letters of Credit and Circular Notes issued payable in all the principal towns of the world.
BILLS OF EXCHANGE, Sovereigns, and Bank of England Notes bought and sold at the best rates of the day.
TELEGRAPHIC REMITTANCES arranged at current rates, and addresses in connection with the same registered with Messrs. HENRY S. KING & Co. *free of charge.*
Correspondence invited, and a copy of Messrs. King, King and Co.'s "Hand-book for Homeward bound Passengers" forwarded on Application, free of charge.

KING HAMILTON & Co.,	KING, BAILLIE & Co.,
CALCUTTA.	LIVERPOOL.

HENRY S. KING & Co., LONDON.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.
PROPERTY OF C. W. CHABREL, CONTRACTOR, GOING HOME.
B. ARAB PONY, 13·2, 6 years off, very fast; ought to win a race; any trial. Given cost Rs. 500; and carriage, three months ago, Rs. 350.
G. WALER MARE, 15·2, 7 years off, up to any weight. Good across country. Rs 250. Any trial given.
D. B. C. F. 12-bore RIFLE, nearly new. Cost Rs. 250. Price Rs. 150. To be seen at the APOLLO HOTEL.

NOTICES.

NOTICE.
TO OIL MERCHANTS, COUNTRY SPIRIT DEALERS, AND OTHERS.
OFFERS RECEIVED FOR SOUND EMPTY WOOD CASKS. Apply stating terms to
"BEER,"
Care of *Bombay Gazette.*

THE BOMBAY COTTON MANUFACTURING COY., LIMITED.
NOTICE is hereby given that the EIGHTH ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Shareholders of this Company will be held at the Registered Office of the Company, No. 5, Green Street, Fort, Bombay, on SATURDAY, the 8th August, 1891, at 2 P. M., to transact the following business:—
1st.—To receive and adopt the Directors' Report and the Audited Balance-Sheet, made up to 30th June 1891.
2nd.—To sanct[illegible] the payment of a Dividend.
3rd.—To elect Director in the place of the retiring one, who is eligible for re-election.
4th.—To appoint an Auditor, and to fix his remuneration for the current year.
The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 23rd July to 12th August 1891, both days inclusive.
By order of the Board,
JEEWANDAS & Co.,
Agents.
Bombay, 23rd July, 1891.

BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY.
NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.
SEALED TENDERS will be received by the Municipal Commissioner for the City of Bombay up to 2 P. M. on WEDNESDAY, the 21st October, 1891, for the CONSTRUCTION and COMPLETION of the ENGINE HOUSE, supplying and fixing Pump and Boiler, Fire Service, Water Supply, Sewage Drainage with fittings, &c., Surface Drainage, Hydraulic Lift, laying out of garden and erecting and constructing Compound Wall, Railing, &c., Electric Light and Fire and Thief proof doors to strong room, in connection with the New Municipal Buildings.
2. The forms of contract, drawings and specification can be seen on application to the undersigned at his office, in Rampart Row, on and after MONDAY, the 10th instant.
3. Forms of Tender may be obtained upon payment of Rs. 10 on application to the Chief Accountant at the Municipal Office on and after the above date.
4. Each tender should be accompanied by a deposit of Rs. 2,500 to be paid to the Chief Accountant in Cash, which will be forfeited in case of refusal to sign the Contract.
5. The Municipal Commissioner does not bind himself to accept the lowest or any tender.
By Order of the Municipal Commissioner,
FREDERICK W. STEVENS,
Architect, Civil Engineer, and Surveyor.
Rampart Row, Bombay, 3rd August, 1891.

NOTICE.
"EUROPHEN."
THE above is the Registered Trade Mark of the Firm of FARBEN FABRIKEN VORMALS FRIEDRICK BAYER and Co., of Elberfield, in the Empire of Germany, Manufacturers, and is the exclusive property of that Firm, and the Public are hereby cautioned against any improper use of the said Mark, and any one using the same or any imitation thereof will be prosecuted.
A. ST. JOHN CARRUTHERS,
Solicitor, Calcutta.
Agent for the Farben Fabriken Vormals Friedrick Bayer and Co.

NOTICE.
SEALED TENDERS will be received by the Director of the Indian Marine, Bombay Dockyard, through Registered Post, up to 1 P.M. Gunfire, on the 10th August, 1891, for the supply for one year by contract at Bombay of labor for making and repairing Sails, Awnings, and other Canvas Gear.
For further particulars see "Bombay Government Gazette" of 30th July, 1891, or apply to the Undersigned.
A. CAMPBELL,
Offg. Director of the Indian Marine.
H. M. I. M. Dockyard, Bombay, 23rd July, 1891.

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE CO.
(1845)
FOR many years has issued Policies with treble options, which have given great satisfaction. For Terms and Particulars apply to
TURNER, MORRISON & Co.,
Chief Agents for Bombay.

RS. 6 WATCH.
GUARANTEED TWO YEARS.
PRETTY, small, accurate, strong, open-faced, keyless, short winding, nickel silvern, Undaunted watch, with hand setting mechanism, second-hand, enamelled dial, jewelled, and bold figures for Rs. 6 per V. P. P. with an extra glass, spring, box, and two years' guarantee. Easily repairable. Warranted to stand the roughest use. Others sell at double our rates. Have no appearance of cheapness. Mr. S. Gooniah of District Munsiff's Court from Chicacole says:—"A watch maker valued it at Rs. 25." Mr. B. V. Chetty, from Anantapur, says:—"Many were deceived thinking that its price was Rs. 25." Mr. Moung H. Myah, of Marine Workshops from Mandalay says:—"Has never been repaired during the whole period of three and a half years."

FASHIONABLE JEWELLERY.
PRETTY Canadian Gold Chains, Lockets, Pencils, Tooth picks, Complete shirt buttons, Bracelets, Bangles, Earrings, Hairdrops (all pair), Scarf pins, Scarf rings, Necklets, Brooches, Hair sprays, Spectacle frames, Cigar holders, Thimbles and Rings, set with scientific Diamonds, Saphires, Rubies, Emeralds, &c., at Rs. 1-8-0 per each V. P. P. Mr. G. Smith, Salt Inspector from Sankhuta, says:—"A German valued the diamond ring at Rs. 50, and ruby at Rs. 30." Nickel Silver timepiece for Rs. 4; guaranteed 3 years.
WESTERN INDIA TRADING Co.,
98, Medow Street, opposite Soundy & Co., Ld., Bombay.

PRICE CURRENT—Published once a week. Contains shipping arrivals, departures, exports, imports, and other commercial news. Subscription—Rs. 12 per year.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

THE
ALPHA "AIR" HORSE COLLAR (PATENTED).
THESE Collars are a great improvement on the old Style. They easily adjust themselves to any Neck, are more comfortable to Wear, and do not Chafe.
In appearance they are similar to the ordinary Collar, being made of Patent Leather and lined Brown Leather inside.
To inflate the Collar, remove the Cap covering the Air Valve, partially unscrew the Valve and blow into it. Screw down the Valve, replace the Cap, and the Collar is ready for use.
The above are of best English Manufacture, and will be found more durable than any other Pattern.
Price.....Rs. 20 cash. Rs. 28-8 credit.
TREACHER & COMPANY, Ld.,
BOMBAY, BYCULLA, AND POONA.

TEA, COFFEE OR ICE SPOONS.
SCROLL HEAD SPOONS.
Set of 6 Scroll Head Spoons, with Tongs, in Best Electro-plate, arranged in Velvet and Satin-lined Morocco Cases. Cash Rs. 17-8, Credit Rs. 19-8.
Do. do. without Tongs. Cash Rs. 15. Credit Rs. 17.
Set of 6 Apostle Spoons and Tongs, with Gilt Bowls, complete in Morocco Cases. Cash Rs. 22. Credit Rs. 25.
Sets of 6 Spoons in Morocco Cases, various patterns, from Cash Rs. 20 to Rs. 25.
Japanesque Ware, Coffee or Ice Spoons, mounted in best Electro-plate, per dozen. Cash Rs. 48. Credit Rs. 54.
BUTTER, CHEESE, AND BISCUIT FRAMES.
In Best Quality Electro-plate.
Handsome Butter, Cheese and Biscuit Frame, with large Gilt Dish for Biscuits, and Opal Glass Linings for Butter and Cheese. Complete with Butter Knife and Cheese Fork. Cash Rs. 55. Credit Rs. 62.
Butter Cheese and Biscuit Frame. Complete with Butter Knife, Cheese Fork, and Glass Lining for Butter Compartment. Cash Rs. 31. Credit Rs. 35.
TREACHER & COMPANY, Ld.,
BOMBAY, BYCULLA, & POONA.

ELECTRO-PLATED TOAST RACKS.
In a variety of Neat and Serviceable Shapes and Sizes, made of the best Electro-plate.

	Cash.	Credit.
The "Vine Leaf" Toast Rack	14 0	16 0
The "Collapsible" Toast Rack, very suitable for District use, folds up into a small compass	19 0	21 0
Larger Sizes, in Best Quality Electro-plated Toast Racks, with Angular Tops	14 0	15 8
Do. do. Square Tops	9 0	10 0
Best Quality Electro-plated Toast Rack, with Round Tops and Beaded Edges	14 0	15 8
Toast Racks, in Selected Oak, Mounted with Best Electro-plate, small size	12 0	13 0
Do. do. larger size	17 0	19 0
MINIATURE TOAST RACKS.		
"The Club" Toast Rack, with Rounded Tops, in Best Quality Electro-plate	6 0	7 0
Do. do. Triangular Tops	6 0	7 0
Do. do. Stronger	7 8	8 8

TREACHER & COMPANY, Ld.,
BOMBAY, BYCULLA, AND POONA.

POPULAR REMEDIES.
FOTHERGILL'S MADONAL
Relieves all Pains of the Liver, Stomach, Kidneys, and Skin.....2s. 6d. and 4s. 6d., or Rs. 1-8 and 2 8
BRAIN PANACEA
Is a capital Remedy against General Debility, impaired System, and Weak Brain.....4s. 6d. and 10s. 6d., or Rs. 3 and 7 0
AGUE SPECIFIC,
The "King" of all Fever Medicines, never known to fail in all cases of Malarial, Epidemic, and other Fevers, Cold, Chill, and Ague.....3s. 6d., or 1 8
MUNK'S ASTHMA BALSAM.
Instant relief is guaranteed in Asthma and Allied Diseases.....2s. 9d., or 2 0
SANTOLICURA.
A most Reliable Preparation for the cure of Diseases of the Urinary Organs, recent or of long standing, acquired or hereditary. Is a skilful combination of pure Santal Oil with Iron and other Vegetable Aromatic Drugs. 1s. 6d. and 2s. 9d., or Rs. 1 and 2 0
HERBAL BRASSICON
Is a TERROR to all Aches and Pains and Rheumatic Affections to which the human body is liable.....1s. 9d., or 1 0
DYSENTERY DROPS.
A radical cure of astonishing nature that gives immediate relief in Dysentery, Diarrhœa, and Cholera.....2s. or 1 4
RESTORATIVE BEADS
Are used in all diseases of the Blood, renovate the System, and purge the Blood from all impurities. Are marvels of all tonics for persons weakened by protracted and long illness.....1s. 6d. or 1 0
SATARANA SALVE.
Dhobie's Itch cured! Is a specific of great value for Ringworm and other obstinate Skin Diseases..9d. or 0 6
PUKKA RUSMA
Is a new Powder that effectually removes Superfluous Hairs.....1s. 6d. or 1 0
ANGEL'S BABY'S BALM.
Is the "True Friend of Mothers." Don't let your Baby cry! Any cause will be removed by using this really astonishing Balm, Worms, Teething, Bowels or Liver.....1s. 6d. or 1 0
BRACE-UP CORDIAL.
Bookworms! Brain Workers!! It is for you. Refreshes Brain, develops Mental Powers and strengthens System.....3s. 6d. or 2 4
Can be had of all Chemists, and Messrs. F. S. MADON & Co., Market.
POPULAR REMEDIES MANUF'G. CO., 54, MEDOWS STREET, FORT, BOMBAY.

LADIES' SHOP WITH HOME,
By Indian Parcels Post.
Consider the excessive Rate of Exchange, and Economise all Intermediate Profits.
High-Class Drapery and Dress Materials Direct from the Manufacturers,
AT LOOM PRICES!
SAVING 50 PER CENT.
HENRY PEASE AND CO'S SUCCESSORS,
Spinners and Manufacturers,
THE MILLS, DARLINGTON,
Established 1752,
supply
High-Class Drapery and Dress Materials
DIRECT TO THE CONSUMER,
Without the intervention of Wholesale Merchants, Drapers, Agents, or Middlemen.
EXQUISITE DRESS.
Latest Fashion at First Cost,
FRESH FROM THE DARLINGTON LOOMS,
Patterns Free, on approval, to any address in India.
THE LOVELY
DARLINGTON ZEPHYRS,
And New Darlington Skirtings, together with the Celebrated Darlington Cross-Warp Sergos, and Gold-Medal Merinos and Cashmeres.
All exquisite Fabrics renowned for their stylish appearance, thorough Money Value, and Hard Wearing Qualities.
SPECIALITIES FOR INDIA.
High-Class Pure Wool Fabrics for Ladies' and Gentlemen's Wear.
For the Climate of the Hills, and in the Plains during the Cold Weather Season.
DARLINGTON PURE WOOL SERGES.
Dyed by Special Process, for the Sea-side, Travelling and Tourist Wear. Guaranteed to withstand Sun, Rain, and Salt Water, in light-weighted Yarns for Ladies' Yachting Costumes, Ladies' Travelling Dresses, Gentlemen's Boating and Tennis Suits. Stouter Yarns for Boys' and Girls' Rough Wear.
ANY LENGTH of MATERIAL CUT on no matter how short. All Goods warranted to be equal to the Samples, and all Parcels carefully packed for Export.
All Orders are executed the same day as received.
HENRY PEASE & CO.'S SUCCESSORS buy their Wools direct from the English Farmer. After careful sorting and cleansing the wool is spun into yarn, and the yarn woven into the various charming fabrics, for which the firm have been renowned since their establishment in 1752—the entire process of manufacture being carried on in their own Mills at Darlington, employing more than 1,000 hands.

INDIAN INDUSTRY,
Being a reprint of two letters to the *Bombay Gazette*, and a Lecture by
F. BEAUCLERK,
Price 8 Annas,
CAN BE HAD AT
THE OFFICE OF THE "BOMBAY GAZETTE."
Messrs. THACKER and Co., Bombay and Poona.
" THACKER, SPINK and Co., Calcutta.
" HIGGINBOTHAM and Co., Madras.

HINKS'S LAMPS.

JAMES HINKS AND SON'S PATENT TRIPLE ACTION DUPLEX WIND AND PUNKAH PROOF.

THESE LAMPS are fitted with two 1-inch flat Wicks, and with Patent "Safety Extinguishers," whereby a saving in Oil is effected, and the danger of an accident, when putting them out, is entirely avoided, thus rendering them the safest Lamps in use.

No.		Price. Cash. Rs. a.	Credit. Rs. a.
2963	Squat Table Lamp, Handsome Bronze Body, relieved with Brass, Glass Reservoir	20 0	22 8
2999	Squat ditto Wedgwood Majolica	26 0	29 0
2909	Squat ditto China, with Hand-painted Wreaths of Ivy	30 0	34 0
2973	Square ditto China, Hand-painted under glaze	38 0	43 0
3149	Decorated China Body, Brass foot and top, Glass Container	26 0	29 0
3127	Tapestry China Container and Foot with Brass Mountings	27 0	30 0
3107	Fluted China Body and Container, Marble Base to match	35 0	40 0
2972	Squat Lamp, Richly Hand-painted Design on China Body	36 0	40 0
2916	Tapestry China Body and Container, Black Earthenware Base	27 0	30 0
5329	Richly Decorated China on Marble Base	27 0	30 0
3093	Decorated China Body and Container, Ormolu Mountings with Marble Base	...	...
2452	Marble Base, Bronze Pillar, relieved with Brass, and Cut Glass Container	18 0	20 0
2459	Marble Base, Bronze Pillar, relieved with Brass, Opal Container	19 0	21 0
2409	Antique upright Bronze Pillar and Container, on Marble Base	25 0	28 0
2804	Ornamental Bronze Pillar and Marble Base Cut Glass Container	...	...
3100	The Cottage or Bedroom Safety Lamp, Brass Bronzed and Relieved. Infallibly extinguished if upset. Gives a light equal to ten Sperm Candles, from a 5-8in. wick	6 8	7 8
	Ditto ditto with 1in. wick	8 8	9 8
5067	Marble Base, Antique Bronze Pillar and Container	34 0	38 0
3085	Suspension Lamp, Ormolu or Bronzed Brass, Plain Glass Container	25 0	28 0
3168	Do. do. with Cut Glass Container	31 0	35 0
2658	Harp Suspension Lamp, Cut Glass Container	14 0	16 0
1947	Polished Brass Bracket Lamp, with Cut Glass Container	31 0	35 0
2328	Do. do. Straight Arm, Plain Glass Container	26 0	28 0
2497	Do. do. Two Lights with Cut Glass Containers	70 0	78 0
2123	Wall Lamps, Bronzed Tin, Punkah Top, Plated Reflector, Windproof Burner and Extinguisher	18 0	20 0
	Ditto ditto with Ordinary Burner, Extinguisher and Globe	10 0	11 8
	Ditto ditto Smaller size, without Globe	4 12	5 8
	Hurricane Wall Lamps, with Reflectors	4 8	5 4
2634	Suspension Lamp, Bronzed Tin, Shade or Reflector	7 8	8 8
3044	Suspension Do. Bronzed Tin and Glass Container, triple Action Duplex Extinguisher Burner, no Gallery	10 0	11 8
	Hurricane Hand Lanterns, with Guard, Hink's round, burns Kerosine Oil	3 8	4 0
	Ditto ditto with Guard, Hink's Square ditto	5 0	5 12
	Anchor Oil Lamps, Jappaned, very strong, burns Cocoanut Oil or Candle	5 4	6 0
	Ditto ditto in Copper	8 8	9 8
	Reading Lamps, Polished Brass Pillar and Base, to slide, with Green and Opal Shade,	10 8	12 0
	Ditto ditto Nickelled with Metal Shade, no Gallery	25 0	28 0
	Ditto ditto Superior with Glass Opal Shade	47 0	52 0

TREACHER & COMPANY, Ld.,

BOMBAY, BYCULLA AND POONA.

BY APPOINTMENT TO
T. E. THE VICEROY
AND
GOVERNOR OF BOMBAY.

SHERRIES.

	Rs.	a.
Amontillado, A-1, Gold Capsule	44	8
" Black Capsule	41	8
Solera, Black Capsule	33	0
Amoroso, "	31	4
Montilla "	31	4
Invalid's Sherry, Square Bottle	31	4
Manzanilla, Red Capsule	26	0
"La Torre," a Natural Wine	24	0
Pale Medium Dry, Yellow Capsule	24	0
Vino de Pasto, Pink Capsule	23	0
Dinner Sherry, White Capsule	18	12
Do. Blue Seal	15	8
Marsala, Yellow Capsule	18	4
Madeira, E. I., Black Capsule	44	0
Do. Blue Capsule	27	0

PORT.

"Real Old Tawny"	41	12
Old Crusted, Bronze Capsule	41	12
Invalids' Superior, Tawny, Gold Capsule.....(2 doz. Pts. Rs. 30-8)	29	12
White Port	29	12
Superior Dessert, Black Capsule	26	0
Full Body, Red Capsule	22	0
Spanish, Green Capsule.....(2 doz. Pts. Rs. 18-8)	17	4

CUTLER, PALMER AND CO.,

BOMBAY.

COTTON PRESSES.

GREENWOOD & BATLEY. LD.,
ALBION WORKS, LEEDS, ENGLAND,
SOLE MANUFACTURERS OF THE
CUMMINS' PATENT
COTTON BALING PRESSES.
OUTTURN UP TO 30 BALES AN HOUR.
500 lbs. BALES 8 CUBIC FEET. 400 lbs. BALES 6·4 CUBIC FEET.
HOOP 7½ lbs. PER BALE OF 400 lbs.
Bales of these measurements are GUARANTEED, without injury to the cotton; and are over 20 per cent. SMALLER than bales from any other press.
Bales of *ordinary measurement* from a CUMMINS' PATENT press, require only 2½ lbs. of hoop per bale of 400 lbs., or about 60 per cent. LESS than any press in India.
The CUMMINS' PATENT COTTON BALES are well-known in ENGLAND and the CONTINENT, having been regularly exported to LONDON, LIVERPOOL, TRIESTE, GENOA, BARCELONA, &c., during the past SEVEN YEARS. They may be seen in BOMBAY at any time; and PRESSES may be seen WORKING, at RAICHORE, VIRUDUPATI, SATUR, &c.
HALF PRESSES AND FINISHERS,
COMBINED, or SEPARATE, with FIXED, or REVOLVING, BOXES; OUTTURN with revolving boxes up to 60 Bales an hour, any weight of Bale up to 800 lbs. of cotton, ordinary measurement and shape.
Our Representative, Mr. A. E. Cummins, from Leeds, expert in cotton and oil-pressing, is now on circuit in India, and is prepared to give advice, quotations, and accept orders, on behalf of the firm.
A. E. CUMMINS,
Care of CHARTERED MERCANTILE BANK, BOMBAY.
PRO TEM.—APOLLO BUNDER HOTEL, BOMBAY.
PAMPHLETS, CIRCULARS, PHOTOGRAPHS, ON APPLICATION.

REAL EGYPTIAN CIGARETTES.

WISHING to comply with the request of some Gentlemen who like to smoke Cigarettes made in Egypt, but of Turkish Tobacco only, (as no Tobacco is grown in Egypt, with the exception of a very small quantity, and that of the lowest quality,) I have not spared either pains or expense to secure the SOLE AGENCY for INDIA and CEYLON of
MESSRS. N. PATRINOS & CO., CAIRO,
CELEBRATED MANUFACTURERS OF
ORIGINAL EGYPTIAN CIGARETTES
AS SUPPLIED TO VARIOUS MESSES AND CLUBS,
and I am now importing by every alternate Mail Steamer their finest Brands only, viz.—
"SUPERFINE" per tin box of 100 ... ... Rs. 4
"FINE" " " ... ... " 3
The above two Brands of Cigarettes are guaranteed to have been made of the FINEST TURKISH TOBACCO, under D. Macropolo's own Superintendence, in Cairo, specially for the Indian Climate. They will recommend themselves to Smokers desirous of a MILD, FREE DRAWING and FINE AROMATIC EGYPTIAN CIGARETTE.
D. MACROPOLO,
SOLE AGENT,
BOMBAY, CALCUTTA, & COLOMBO.

THE Undersigned keeps in Stock MISCELLANEOUS STORES for immediate Supply, such as Mills, Ship and Railway Stores, Hardware, Ammunition, Sulphur, Blasting, Fuses, Red lead, Turpentine, Brushes, Pig lead, all sorts of paints, Oil, Varnishes, Ropes of best quality and all sizes, Kerosine Oil, of the well known Brands, Cocoanut Oil, Castor Oil, and many other articles too numerous to mention.
[illegible] & Co.
i. e., HEPTOOLA SHAIK ADUM and Co.,
Agents for Messrs. Curtis's and Harvey Gun Powder and Blasting Powder.

CAMEL HAIR BELTING.
NOTICE is hereby given that we, the Undersigned, have been appointed the Sole Agents of Messrs. F. REDDAWAY and Co. for the sale of "CAMEL HAIR BELTING" in the Presidency of Bombay. The word "Camel," as applied to Belting, is a registered Trade Mark or Designation, and any one, without the leave of Messrs. F. REDDAWAY and Co. sells Bel

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

SKATING RINK.

TO-DAY, SATURDAY, 8TH AUGUST, 1891.

CHILDREN'S SESSION from 3 to 5 P. M. Admission free to all Children and those accompanying them.

CHILDREN'S SKATES 8 annas.
ADULTS do. 1 Re.

MORNING SESSION from 11 a. m. to 1 p. m.
EVENING do. ,, 8-30 to 11-30 p. m.

Admission Re. 1 with use of Skates.

An experienced EUROPEAN Instructor will be in attendance and a Band will play at the Evening Session.

A Meeting will be held in the Rink THIS EVENING, at 9 P. M., to form a Skating Club, when the attendance of all Gentlemen, who entered their names as Members, and any of their friends who wish to join, is cordially invited.

NUGENT & Co.

LAST NIGHT! FAREWELL, LAST PERFORMANCE!! GAIETY THEATRE.

TO-NIGHT!

BY SPECIAL DESIRE

THE ALFRED DRAMATIC COMPANY

having prepared to leave for Poona will give one more performance positively for the LAST TIME of their much-applauded PARSEE SOCIAL DRAMA,

"GAMBHENI GORE" (ગંભીની ગોરે) or "The Village Beauty"

By Mr. Rahmanjee N. Kabrajee.

"Gamroul Gori"—An English Actress in Parsee Garb.

SHIPPERS and CONSIGNEES of CARGO, Per Italian Steamer "R. RUBATTINO," CAPTAIN G. MESSELLO, are hereby informed of her ARRIVAL from GENOA, on the 7th Instant, and that she is LOADING and DISCHARGING in the VICTORIA DOCK, and all claims for short delivery, &c., must be sent in before the DISCHARGE of the STEAMER, otherwise they will not be admitted under any circumstances.

F. BOZZONI,
Agent.

Sassoon House, Elphinstone Circle, Bombay, 7th August, 1891.

B. B. & C. I. RAILWAY.

NOTICE.

RESUMPTION OF TRAFFIC ON THE B. B. & C. I. RY.

ON and from SUNDAY next, the 9th Instant, arrangements will be made TO CARRY through all PASSENGERS BOOKED by the UP and DOWN MAIL TRAINS between BOMBAY and WADHWAN, and also by the Ordinary Trains leaving Bombay 6-30 A.M. and Ahmedabad 6-35 A.M.

Revised Timings will be issued shortly.

C. CROMMELIN,
For General Traffic Manager.

Bombay, 7th August, 1891.

THE CLAIMS OF CHRIST.

TWO LECTURES on the above Subject, specially addressed to Native Gentlemen who have received an English Education, will be given by the Rev. Henry Whitehead, M. A., Principal of Bishop's College, Calcutta, at the Indo-British Institution (near the Bori Bunder Station) at 5-30 p.m., on TUESDAY, the 11th, and THURSDAY, the 13th of August.

The Rev. W. R. SCOTT (Acting Archdeacon) will take the Chair.

BOMBAY MUNICIPAL CORPORATION.

AT the SPECIAL MEETING of the Corporation called for MONDAY, the 10th August, 1891, at 3 p.m., Notice to the following effect will be moved by Hunsrajendas Narrotamdas, Esq. That Mr. H. A. Acworth, Commissioner, be appointed to fill the vacancy on the Board of the Victoria Technical Institute.

H. WYNFORD BARROW,
Municipal Secretary.

Bombay Municipal Corporation Office, 7th August, 1891.

THE MAZAGON SPINNING & MANUFACTURING Co., Ld.

NOTICE is hereby given that an INTERIM DIVIDEND of Rs. 8 per share (Free of Income Tax) for the Half-year ended 30th June, 1891, will be paid on and after THURSDAY, the 27th Instant, between 11 A. M. and 3 P. M. to Shareholders on the Register on the 12th instant on production of their certificates.

The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED from 13th to 26th Instant, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board,

D. M. PETIT SONS & CO.
Agents.

Bombay, 7th August 1891.

NOTICE is hereby given that MEYA MAHOMED HUSSAIN BIN BAPOO SAHEB MOOSA, CUMROODIN BIN BAPOO SAHEB MOOSA, SHUMSOODIN BIN SALAYADIN MOOSA GARIBHIL, widow of the said BAPOO SAHEB MOOSA and KHATTAZABAI, daughter of the said BAPOO SAHEB MOOSA and wife of FAKIRMEYA BIN SHUMSOODIN, have contracted TO SELL to HAJEE OOSMAN HAJEE CHOTANI all that piece of Fazendari land, together with the messuage, tenement or building standing thereon, situate at Mahomed Hossein Cambaker Street, in the Registration sub-district of Bombay, containing by admeasurement 233 square yards or thereabouts and bounded as follows, viz:—On the East by a sweeper's passage, on the West by the said Mahomed Hossein Cambaker Street, on the North by the Pydhonni Road, and on the South by the house of Memon Nathoo Mahomed, and which said hereditaments and premises are assessed by the Collector of Assessment under B. Ward No. 1235, and Street Nos. 111, 125. All persons having any claim against the said property by way of sale, gift, lease, lien, mortgage or otherwise howsoever, are hereby required to make the same known to the Undersigned at their office within 14 days from the date hereof, after the expiration of which period the sale will be completed without regard to any such claim, and the same, if any, will be considered as waived, null, and void, and of no effect.

THAKURDAS, DHARAMSI, & CAMA,
Purchaser's Solicitors.

Bombay, 7th August, 1891.

WINES! WINES!!

CROFT, WELLS & Co.,

SOLE AGENTS for the following BRANDS:—

WHISKIES.

GONNE, CROFT & Co.'S.

ROBINSON'S SPECIAL BLEND.

DAVID SMITH & Co.'S.

CHAMPAGNE.

JULES MUMM, JULES MUMM.

PORT.

CROFT'S VERY OLD TAWNY.

SHERRIES.

STANLEY AND GRIMM.

CLARETS.

MEDOC ST. JULIEN.

BRANDIES.

THINE & Co.'S.

JEAN BARTON & Co.

Retail Agents:—DENISON & Co.,

33, HUMMUM STREET.

SPECIAL TERMS TO REGIMENTAL MESSES, CLUBS, &c.

ARMY CLOTHING DEPARTMENT.

SEALED TENDERS are invited from Manufacturers for the supply of the following stores more or less as may be required, *bona fide* of Indian manufacture for the period from 15th October 1892 to 30th June 1893:—

Cloth Dark Green White List, yards	8,200		
,, Blue ,, ,, ,,	2,200		
,, Cavalry Grey ,, ,, ,,	730		
,, Grey mixture coarse for Great Coats, yards	17,700.		
Flannel Grey 54 inches, yards	9,000.		
Serge Blue ordinary ,,	43,000.		
,, Dark Green ,,	9,600.		
,, White lining ,,	47,300.		
Cotton Grey ,,	30,000.	Half to be delivered by 15th May 1892.	
Socks worsted { 1st size, pairs 39,600 / 2nd size pairs 69,300 / 3rd size pairs 54,20 }		Delivery to commence 1st Oct. 1892, to complete 1st Feb. 1893.	

2. Tenders will only be received on the printed forms which are obtainable at this office. They must be submitted in duplicate. Blanks in the printed form must be filled up correctly.

3. Each tender must be accompanied by a Bank of Bengal or Government Treasury deposit receipt in the name of the Superintendent for #upees 250, as earnest-money. Cash or notes will not be accepted in lieu.

4. The lowest or any tender will not necessarily be accepted, a tender may be accepted in whole or in part.

5. The firm whose tender may be accepted will be required to furnish security in cash, Government Loan paper, Savings Bank deposits, approved Bank deposit receipts, or bond for double the amount of security sufficiently executed for the due fulfilment of their contract within one month from the date of acceptance of his tender, in default of which the earnest-money will be forfeited. The security will be calculated at 10 per cent. on the contract.

6. Any further information required may be obtained, and sealed patterns inspected at the Clothing Agency.

7. Tenders will be opened by undersigned at noon on Monday, the 26th October, 1891 in the presence of such persons as may desire to attend.

W. H. MACKESY, Colonel,
Superintendent, Army Clothing.

Alipore, The 6th August 1891.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

CAPITAL—£2,000,000 STERLING.

TOTAL ACCUMULATED FUNDS, invested in the best and safest Securities, now amount to

£5,672,040 17s. 8d. STERLING.

FIRE BRANCH.

POLICIES covering risk on MERCHANDISE, BUILDINGS, SPINNING MILLS, COTTON AND JUTE PRESSES, SHOPS, BUNGALOWS, HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, HOTELS, AND CLUBS, both in BOMBAY and in the MOFUSSIL, granted on most favourable terms. COAL on the BUNDERS and KEROSINE OIL also covered.

Fire Premium for 1892	£309,899 0 0
,, 1893	£285,146 0 0
,, 1890	£255,028 0 0
,, 1889	£1,104,173 16 10

LIFE BRANCH.

NATIVE LIVES ASSURED AT EUROPEAN RATES. LARGE REDUCTION IN RATES.

POLICIES granted by the UNDERSIGNED without references to Head Office on APPROVED lives. MILITARY LIVES in CANTONMENT have extra premium returned.

ENDOWMENT ASSURANCES, payable at fixed periods or ADULTS, and CHILDREN on very favourable terms.

LOANS for INVESTMENT in GREAT BONDS 7½ per cent.

LOANS for INVESTMENT in GREAT BONDS 7½ per cent.

REDUCTION TO EUROPEAN rates, when Assured leave either Alexandria or Port Said.

Accumulated LIFE FUND now } amounts to	£3,473,114	5	9
Total ACCUMULATED FUNDS	£6,161,508	13	11

GROWTH OF FUNDS.

1874	£2,927,174 12 4	1884	£5,368,407 9 5
1879	£4,320,595 15 1	1889	£6,161,508 13 11

THOS. H. MOORE & Co.,
Agents, Royal Insurance Company.

Hummum Street.

SWIFT AND FARROW,

PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS, AUDITORS, &c.,

UNDERTAKE COLLECTION OF OUTSTANDING DEBTS.

No. 9, HUMMUM STREET, FORT, BOMBAY.

WINES, SPIRITS, BEERS, &c.

ROSS AND CAMERON'S NATURAL HIGHLAND WHISKIES.

"Lochgorm" Rs. 31, "H.B." Rs. 33, and "C.E.B." Rs. 36.

Special Terms to Messes, Clubs, and large Buyers.

R. RAMCHANDRA AND CO., Sole Agents,
11, FORBES STREET, FORT, BOMBAY.

BANKS.

THE CHARTERED MERCANTILE BANK OF INDIA, LONDON, AND CHINA.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

ESTABLISHED 1857.

CAPITAL PAID-UP £750,000
RESERVE FUNDS £250,000
RESERVE LIABILITIES OF SHAREHOLDERS £750,000

BANKERS:

LONDON	The Bank of England. The London Joint Stock Bank.
SCOTLAND	Bank of Scotland. Royal Bank of Scotland. National Bank of Scotland.
IRELAND	National Bank.
AMSTERDAM	Hope & Co. The Amsterdamsche Bank. Wertheim & Gompertz.
ROTTERDAM	The Rotterdamsche Bank.
PARIS	André Neuflize & Co.

BRANCHES:

Bombay, Calcutta, Madras, Colombo, Galle, Kandy, Rangoon, Penang, Singapore, Malacca, Batavia, Hongkong and Shanghai.

CORRESPONDENTS:

At Aden	Messrs.	LUKE, THOMAS & Co.
,, Amoy	,,	BOYD & Co.
,, Bangkok	,,	WINDSOR, WINDSOR & Co.
,, Cairo	,,	CREDIT LYONNAIS.
,, Cherribon	,,	G. A. VAN PUTTEN & Co.
,, Durban	,,	NATAL BANK.
,, Do.	,,	STANDARD BANK OF SOUTH AFRICA.
,, Foochow	,,	PURDON & Co.
,, Hankow	,,	JARDINE, MATHESON & Co.
,, Kobe	,,	JARDINE, MATHESON & Co.
,, Lyons	,,	CREDIT LYONNAIS.
,, Macassar	,,	RELYS & Co.
,, Manilla	,,	SMITH, BELL & Co.
,, Mauritius	,,	BLYTH BROS. & Co.
,, Medan (Sumatra)	,,	BROWN & Co.
,, Nagasaki	,,	M. RASPE & Co.
,, Negapatam	,,	BANK OF MADRAS.
,, Padang	,,	HAACKE & Co.
,, Pasalongan	,,	G. A. VAN PUTTEN & Co.
,, Saigon	,,	BANQUE D'INDO-CHINE.
,, Samarang	,,	MACNEILL & Co.
,, Sourabaya	,,	FRASER, EATON & Co.
,, Tagal	,,	G. A. VAN PUTTEN & Co.
,, Tientsin	,,	JARDINE, MATHESON & Co.
,, Yokohama	,,	JARDINE, MATHESON & Co.
In Australia		The Bank of New South Wales. The Union Bank of Australia, Limited. The Bank of Victoria. The Bank of Australasia. The National Bank of Australasia.

BOMBAY BRANCH.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS.

Interest allowed at the rate of 2 per cent. per annum on Daily Balances not exceeding Rs. 1,00,000. When the accrued interest for six months does not amount to Rs. 10, no Interest is allowed.

INTEREST ALLOWED ON FIXED DEPOSITS.

At rates to be le rnt on application.

Every Description of Banking and Exchange Business transacted on Terms to be ascertained on Application.

J. C. BERGENDAHL,
Agent.

HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

Capital.....$ 100,00,000. Paid up...$ 92,96,677·07
Balance in Course of Payment.....$ 7,03,322·93
Reserve Fund.....$ 68,06,596·31
Reserve Liability of Proprietors.....$100,00,000·00

COURT OF DIRECTORS AND HEAD OFFICE IN HONGKONG.

F. DE BOVIS, *Acting Chief Manager.*

London Bankers.—LONDON and COUNTY BANKING COMPANY, LD.

LONDON COMMITTEE:

ALBERT DEACON, Esq. (of Messrs. E. & A. Deacon).
E. F. DUNCANSON, Esq. (of Messrs. T. A. Gibb & Co).
WM. KESWICK, Esq., (of Messrs. Jardine Matheson & Co)
DAVID MACLEAN, Esq., 31, Lombard Street, E. C.
A. H. PHILPOTTS, Esq., Carshalton, Surrey.

THOMAS JACKSON, } Managers.
EWEN CAMERON, }

BRANCHES AND AGENCIES:

LONDON, HONGKONG, SHANGHAI.

AMOY.	HANKOW.	PENANG.
BANGKOK.	HIOGO.	SAIGON.
BATAVIA.	ILOILO.	SAN FRANCISCO.
BOMBAY.	LYONS.	SINGAPORE.
CALCUTTA.	MANILA.	TIENTSIN.
FOOCHOW.	NEW YORK.	YOKOHAMA
HAMBURG.	PEKING.	

BOMBAY AGENCY.

Interest allowed on Current Accounts at 2 Per Cent. on Daily Balances, if not under Rs. 1,000, and not exceeding Rs. 1,00,000.

On Fixed Deposits, for 12 months, at 4 Per Cent.

Terms for shorter periods on application.

Credits granted on approved Securities, and every Description of Banking and Exchange Business transacted.

Drafts granted on London and the chief commercial places in Europe, India, Australia, America, China, and Japan.

DAVID JACKSON,
Agent.

40, Church Gate Street, Bombay, and at 31, Dalhousie Square, South, Calcutta.

COMPTOIR NATIONAL D'ESCOMPTE DE PARIS.

HEAD OFFICE—PARIS.
CAPITAL.....£3,200,000.

LONDON BANKERS:
BANK OF ENGLAND.
UNION BANK OF LONDON.

LONDON OFFICE, 32, Threadneedle Street, E. C.
CURRENT ACCOUNTS are kept, but no interest allowed.
DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS are opened for fixed periods, at rates to be obtained on application.
LETTERS OF CREDITS payable at any of the chief commercial towns and cities of the world.
DIVIDENDS, &c., on Government Paper and other stocks, received for customers without charge, if remitted home through the Bank.

E. C. MONOD,
Rampart Row, W. Acting Manager.

NATIONAL BANK OF INDIA (LIMITED).

HEAD OFFICE—47, Threadneedle Street, London.

SUBSCRIBED CAPITAL...£933,000
PAID-UP CAPITAL £466,500
RESERVE FUND.....£140,000

LONDON BANKERS:
BANK OF ENGLAND.
NATIONAL PROVINCIAL BANK OF ENGLAND.
NATIONAL BANK OF SCOTLAND, Ld.

CURRENT DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS.

Interest is allowed on Current Deposit Accounts at 1 per cent. per Annum on the daily balances up to Rs. 1,00,000, but no interest will be allowed on balances under Rs. 1,000.

FIXED DEPOSITS.

Interest is allowed on Fixed Deposits for 12 months and shorter periods at rates to be ascertained on application.

EXCHANGE.

The Bank negotiates and collects Bills payable in London, Calcutta, Madras, Kurrachee, Colombo, Rangoon, Mandalay, and Delhi. I grants Drafts on London and on its Branches and Agencies at the Current Rates of Exchange.

By Order of the Directors,
J. BUCHAN,
Manager.

GRATEFUL! COMFORTING!!

EPPS'S COCOA.

BREAKFAST.

"By a thorough knowledge of the natural laws, which govern the operations of digestion and nutrition, and by a careful application of the fine properties of well-selected Cocoa, Mr. Epps has provided our breakfast tables with a delicately-flavoured beverage, which may save us many heavy doctors' bills. It is by the judicious use of such articles of diet that a constitution may be gradually built up until strong enough to resist every tendency to disease. Hundreds of subtle maladies are floating around us, ready to attack wherever there is a weak point. We may escape many a fatal shaft by keeping ourselves well fortified with pure blood and a properly nourished frame."—See article of the *Civil Service Gazette*.

Made simply with boiling water or milk.

Sold in ½lb. and pound tins, labelled thus—

JAMES EPPS & CO.,
HOMŒOPATHIC CHEMISTS, LONDON.

ALSO MAKER OF EPPS'S CHOCOLATE ESSENCE.

A BOON TO MEN

Who suffer from NERVOUS DEBILITY Loss of Vigour, Exhausted Vitality Kidney Diseases, &c. A Treatise explaining the renowned MARSTON treatment by *local absorption*, the only positive cure without Stomach Medicines, will be sent in plain wrapper post free, upon application.

The MARSTON REMEDY & Co., 289, High Holborn, LONDON.

RESIDENTS IN INDIA WILL FIND CEYLON

An agreeable place to visit during THE HOT SEASON.

NUWARA ELIYA.—The Sanitarium is 6200 feet above Sea.

And after reaching Colombo by short sea voyage, is easily approached by Rail. First Class Return Ticket Rs. 18. "THE GRAND" & "CRITERION" HOTELS are charmingly situated, over-looking Lake and Mountain scenery. Furnished with every comfort. Excellent Cuisine. Bracing climate, but not too cold. W MILSOM & Co., Proprietors. Nuwara Eliya Ceylon.

THE "BLÜTHNER" PIANO-FORTES.

BOUDOIR AND CONCERT GRANDS AND COTTAGES

BY the above maker, are now being monthly received at their Bombay Agency, and are offered at Manufacturer's Prices, *plus* Rs. 60 for freight and incidental charges.

Though low priced, these high-class instruments stand HIGHEST in the estimation of Western civilisation. The Factory is the largest in Europe, manufacturing no less than 3,000 Pianos every year, which, reduced to a minimum, will exhibit the extraordinary fact of one Piano in every working hour of the day.

Another feature very remarkable with these Pianos is their sweetness and richness of tone their perfect and never failing mechanism, delicacy of touch, and last, but not least, the length of time they keep in tune, which is twice or thrice as long as the best Pianos—a fact which is an important advantage to Mofussil Residents.

We invite inspection of these splendid Pianos, and will send Messrs. T. Blüthner's own Illustrated Price List free on application.

MARCKS & CO., LD.,

PIANOFORTE WAREHOUSE, BOMBAY,

43, ESPLANADE ROAD, AND 1, ASH LANE,

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Rs. 22 per case of 4 dozen Quarts. Rs. 31 per case of 8 dozen Pints

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GENERAL AGENTS FOR THE BENGAL AND BOMBAY PRESIDENCIES AND UPPER INDIA.

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AGENTS FOR THE BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

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NERVOUS EXHAUSTION.

PULVERMACHER'S WORLD-FAMED GALVANIC BELTS, for the cure of NERVOUS COMPLAINTS, have received Testimonials from THREE PHYSICIANS TO HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN and the leading Physicians of Nine London Hospitals, including Forty Members of the Royal College of Physicians of London.

The distressing symptoms of NERVOUS EXHAUSTION, loss of MUSCULAR POWER, RHEUMATISM, SCIATICA, PARALYSIS, EPILEPSY, &c., are speedily removed by means of **Pulvermacher's World-famed Galvanic Belts**, which convey the electric current direct to the affected parts, gradually stimulating and strengthening all the nerves and muscles, and speedily arresting all symptoms of premature waste and decay.

Dr. C. HANDFIELD JONES, F.R.C.P., F.R.S., Physician to St. Mary's Hospital, says: "I am satisfied that Mr. PULVERMACHER is an honest and earnest labourer in the field of science, and I think he deserves to meet with every encouragement from the profession and scientific men."

Sir CHARLES LOCOCK, Bart., M.D., Physician to Her Majesty, says: "PULVERMACHER'S BELTS are very effective in Neuralgia and Rheumatic Affections, and I have prescribed them largely in my practice for other similar maladies, paralysis, &c."

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FOR AUGUST, 1891.

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AERATED WATER MANUFACTURERS', BREWERS',

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MAY BE ORDERED THROUGH FIRMS OF ENGLISH MERCHANTS, OR DIRECT FROM

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THE ONLY REMEDY

FOR NERVOUS EXHAUSTION,

CLIMATIC ANÆMIA, INCAPACITY FOR WORK, AND MENTAL AND PHYSICAL DEPRESSION IS

LUMINOUS PHOSPHORUS.

THE ONLY FORMS

KNOWN TO BE A SAFE AND CERTAIN CURE

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THE PILLS PREPARED BY THE ORIGINAL MAKERS,

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Which have been constantly prescribed by the most eminent Physicians with great success for the last Twenty Years.

PURCHASERS ARE CAUTIONED AGAINST FRAUDULENT IMITATIONS PILLS which cost the dealer only one-fourth the Price of KIRBY'S, are CONSTANTLY PALMED OFF AS GENUINE. Buy in ORIGINAL BOTTLES ONLY, and see that each Bottle carried OUR TRADE MARK.

SIMPLE PHOSPHORUS PILLS.

(Dr. KIRBY'S Formula, No. 5), containing 1-25th gr. Phosphorus.

Dr. KIRBY says: "Experience fully warrants the administration of Phosphorus in this dose" in severe attacks of Neuralgia and cases of extreme Nervous Exhaustion; it gives excellent results, taken with food three or four times a day.

PHOSPHORUS AND QUININE PILLS.

(Dr. KIRBY'S Formula, No. 3), containing 1-50th gr. Phosphorus.

This is a valuable combination of two powerful restoratives. As a *nutrient tonic* it gives power to the brain and spinal cord, imparts tone to the digestive organs, increases functional activity and improves the condition of the whole system. It is largely employed in India during convalescent stages of intermittent and remittent fevers. It is an excellent remedy for *Malaise* induced by the climate, and is a good prophylactic against *Malaria*.

PHOSPHORUS AND IRON PILLS.

(Dr. KIRBY'S Formula, No. 7), containing 1-50th gr. Phosphorus.

This is given with great advantage in *Anæmia, Sciatica*, and other Neuralgic affections, also in the treatment of convalescence from fever and other debilitating diseases. It is an excellent chemical food for anæmic children, and a good adjuvant to a course of cod liver oil.

PHOSPHORUS AND NUX VOMICA PILLS.

(Dr. KIRBY'S Formula No. 6), containing 1-33rd gr. Phosphorus.

This combination is useful in all the cases named above, but especially in cases of feeble digestion and *loss of power*, following excesses. Taken regularly with food for a few weeks it has a powerfully renovating effect on broken-down constitutions.

PHOSPHORUS, QUININE AND NUX VOMICA PILLS.

(Dr. KIRBY'S Formula, No. 4), containing 1-50th gr. Phosphorus.

The use of this combination will be gathered from what has been said of the previous Formulæ, Nos. 3 and 6.

For a similar combination with Iron, see No. 9.

COMPOUND PHOSPHORUS PILLS.

(Dr. KIRBY'S Formula, No. 9), containing 1-50th gr. Phosphorus, with Iron, Quinine and Strychnia.

This combination of nerve tonics has a very large application. It is efficacious in all disorders which are characterised by impoverished blood and diminished nerve power, especially in that low condition of the general health which is induced by overwork, dissipation, and excesses of various kinds. In this state iron and phosphorus is strongly indicated. In Constitutional Syphilis it has a high remedial power, by improving the condition of the blood and by stimulating its regenerative power. It is exceedingly energising and strength-giving. As a tonic for convalescents recovering from fever and other exhausting diseases it is unequalled.

STRONG PHOSPHORUS, IRON, QUININE AND NUX VOMICA PILLS.

(Dr. KIRBY'S Formula, No. 17), containing 1-25th gr. Phosphorus.

This is double the strength of No. 9 as regards Phosphorus and Quinine, and therefore should be prescribed *only* in cases where the larger dose of Phosphorus is needed.

PHOSPHORUS, CANTHARIDES & NUX VOMICA PILLS.

(Dr. KIRBY'S Formula, No. 20), containing 1-33rd gr. Phosphorus.

This pill produces no irritation of the gastro-intestinal mucous membrane, but operates as a gentle stimulant to the genito-urinal organs. It is especially useful in premature failure of power, induced by passive discharges due to debility. It is useful also as a *stimulating emmenagogue* in obstinate cases of *Amenorrhœa, Leucorrhœa*, and *Atony of the Uterus*.

Formula No. 20 contains Iron, and as a tonic is most suitable for *feeble, anæmic* females.

PHOSPHORUS AND DAMIANA PILLS.

(Dr. KIRBY'S Formula, No. 31), containing 1-33rd gr. Phosphorus.

The Extract in this pill is made from the True Damiana Plant ("*Turnera Aphrodisiaca*"), and is a valuable aid to Phosphorus when required as a remedy for impotence.

The above may be obtained from our appointed Agents, in Bottles, 3/-, 5/- and 10/ each (English money) the 10/-Bottle containing sufficient for a course of four weeks. Two 10/-Bottles may be obtained direct from our laboratory, carriage paid to any post town in India or Australia, by remitting us a Post Office order for 21/

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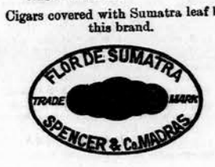
NOTICE:—SPENCER & Co.'s FACTORY at Dindigul is the LARGEST and MOST COMPLETE CIGAR FACTORY IN INDIA. All their Cigars are made from Picked Material, under trained European Management, and they have no hesitation in stating that their Productions are unequalled by any in India.

PROCURABLE FROM ALL THE PRINCIPAL CIGAR DEALERS THROUGHOUT INDIA.

CAUTION:—It having come to SPENCER & Co.'s knowledge that many Native Firms, with and without European designations, are supplying Cigars bearing the same names as their Popular Brands, they beg to warn the Public against these Imitations, and to request Purchasers to satisfy themselves that the Cigars are of their manufacture by examining the outside of the Box, and to accept none but those bearing the Signature of the Firm on the Label, and one of the Firm's Trade Marks, as below, branded on the Lid:—

Cigars covered with Sumatra leaf bear this brand.



Cigars manufactured with Dindigul Tobacco bear this brand.

SPENCER AND CO.,

HEAD OFFICE:—MADRAS. FACTORY:—DINDIGUL.

A LETTER FROM INDIA.

C/o SEAMEN'S INSTITUTE,
BOMBAY, 4th Feb., 1891.

MR. BURGESS, DEAR SIR,

I have much pleasure in sending you a voluntary testimonial from the East. I have been suffering for 7 years from a wound in the shin, through a bullet wound in the last Chilian war with Peru; also with Eczema in my left hand, caused by acid, called Sulphuric Acid, burning the nails and flesh clean to the bone.

I have tried every cure to no effect, until a friend of mine begged of me to try your Ointment and Pills; I was disheartened of trying; being a poor man, my means were exhausted, not being able to attend to my work proper for 6 years.

I tried 1 Box of Pills and 1 Box of Ointment, when to my surprise I found a wonderful alteration in my hand and leg. Not having means, I borrowed, and sent for more, and wonderful to relate, in 3 months I am as whole as the day I was born.

Dear Sir, I think it my duty to reveal this cure to the known world; I would not be doing my duty if I concealed the benefit I have received from your wonderful remedies. I am working at present for Messrs. Walsh, Lovett, Mitchell and Co., Contractors, Bombay, and will prove this statement to anyone doubting this testimonial.

Hoping you will show this to the world's long sufferers,

I remain yours ever grateful, WM. PRETTYJOHNS.
Native of Dartmouth, Devonshire, England.

Ulcers, Abscesses Cancers, Tumours, Polypuses, Piles, Bad Legs, Old and Poisoned Wounds, including dog, insect, and other bites, stings, and every form of Eruption and Skin Disease, Eczema, Psoriasis, &c., effectually cured by the LION OINTMENT & PILLS.

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DR. J. COLLIS BROWNE'S CHLORODYNE,

THE ORIGINAL AND ONLY GENUINE

ADVICE TO INVALIDS.—If you wish to obtain quiet, refreshing sleep, free from headache, relief from pain and anguish, to calm and assuage the weary achings of protracted disease, invigorate the nervous media, and regulate the circulating systems of the body, you will provide yourself with that marvellous remedy discovered by Dr. J. Collis Browne (late Army Medical Staff), to which he gave the name of CHLORODYNE, and which is admitted by the Profession to be the most wonderful and valuable remedy ever discovered.

CHLORODYNE is the best remedy known for Coughs, Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma

CHLORODYNE acts like a charm in Diarrhœa and is the only specific in Cholera and Dysentery.

CHLORODYNE effectually cuts short all attacks of Epilepsy, Hysteria, Palpitation, and Spasms.

CHLORODYNE is the only palliative in Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Gout, Cancer, Toothache, Meningitis, &c.

From Symes & Co., Pharmaceutical Chemists, Medical Hall, Simla, January 5, 1891, to J. T. Davenport, Esq., 3 Great Russell-street, Bloomsbury, London. "Dear Sir,—We embrace this opportunity of congratulating you upon the widespread reputation this justly esteemed medicine, Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne, has earned for itself not only in Hindostan, but all over the East. As a remedy of general utility, we much question whether a better is imported into the country, and we shall be glad to hear of its finding a place in every Anglo-Indian home. The other brands, we are happy to say, are now relegated to the native bazaars, and judging from their sale, we fancy their sojourn there will be but evanescent. We could multiply instances *ad infinitum* of the extraordinary efficacy of Dr. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne in Diarrhœa and Dysentery, Spasms, Cramps Neuralgia, the Vomiting of Pregnancy, and as a general sedative, that have occurred under our personal observation during many years. In Cholera, in Diarrhœa, and even in the more terrible forms of Cholera itself, we have witnessed its surprisingly controlling power. We have never used any other form of this medicine than Collis Browne's from a firm conviction that it is decidedly the best, and also from a sense of duty we owe to the profession and the public, as we are of opinion that the substitution of any other than Collis Browne's is a DELIBERATE BREACH OF FAITH ON THE PART OF THE DRAWER TO PRESCRIBER AND PATIENT ALIKE. We are, Sir, faithfully yours, Symes & Co., Members of the Pharm. Society of Great Britain, His Excellency the Viceroy's Chemist."

CAUTION.—Vice-Chancellor Sir W. Page Wood states that Dr. J. Collis Browne was, undoubtedly, the Inventor of Chlorodyne; that the story of the defendant Freeman was deliberately untrue, which he regretted to say, had been sworn to.—See "The Times," July 13, 1864.

Sold in bottles at 1s. 1½d., 2s. 9d., 4s. 6d. and 11s. each. None is genuine without the words "Dr. J. Collis Browne's Chlorodyne" on the Government stamp. Overwhelming medical testimony accompanies each bottle.

CAUTION:—Beware of Piracy and Imitation. Sole Manufacturer—J. T. DAVENPORT, 33, Russell's Street Bloomsbury, London.

NOTES ON INDIAN LA

BOMBAY BANK AND STOCK LIST.

BANKS.

Names.	Shares.	Amount Paid-up.		Last Half-Yearly Divd.	Cash Rate
LAN BANKS		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.
...k of Bombay		200	100		
...ay ...	40,000	200	all	5 pr. ct.	140
Bank of Bombay	10,000	500	all	5 pr. ct.	360
EXCHANGE BANKS.					
Agra ...	100,000	200	all	8 pr. ct.	122½
Chartered Bank ...	40,000	420	420	7 pr. ct.	424
Chas. Mercer & Co.					
Shipbuilding & Dock'g and Engineering Co.	30,000	225	225	8 pr. ct.	330
Commercial Corporation	60,000	$125	all	17½ pr. ct.	
National Bank of India ...	37,320	£25	£12½	6 pr. ct.	180
New Oriental Bank ...	60,000	200	all	6 pr. ct.	160
Silver Shares ..	—	—	..	..	104

SPINNING AND WEAVING COMPANIES.

				Last half-yearly	
ah ...ndahad ...	600	1,000	1,000	90	1,400
Alliance ...	1,200	1,000	all	Rs.15	620
Ample-Indian ...	2,500	100	100	4	93
Bellasis & Co. Ld. (Bellasis) ...	871	600	all	7 pr. ct.	51
Bombay Union ...	900	1,000	1,00	25	750
Bombay Cotton Manfg. Co. ...	600	500	50	30	625
Britannia Mills ...	1,000	1,000	1,000	30	615
Chemmal Indian ...	3,750	500	500	35	1,160
China Mills Co. Ld. ...	600	1,000	1,000	Rs. 40	1025
City of Bombay Mills ...	600	1,000	1,000	Nil.	615
Connaught Mills ...	600	500	2	10 pr. ct	615xd
Colaba Land & Mill ...	1,000	700	70	15	625
Coorla Mills ...	350	1,000	1,000	Rs. 30	155
David Mill ...	1,400	600	500	Rs. 30	155xd
Dhun Mills ...	1,000	1,000	1,000	50	870
Empress ...	2,100	500	500	10 pr. ct.	635xd
Framjee Petit ...	1,200	1,000	1,000	Rs. 25	450
Gordon Mills ...	1,000	1,000	1,000	Nil.	115
Hindustan ...	375	1,000	1,000	Rs. 40	795
Hingangha Mill ...	700	600	2	10 pr. ct	5 0
Howard and Bullough's ...	1,800	600	272	25	635xd
Hydershad ...	700	1,000	1,000	Rs. 40	795
Imperial Cotton ...	600	600	510	..	382
Indian Manfg. ...	900	1,000	1,000	Rs. 50	95
Jamsetjee Jejeebhoy ...	1,100	500	250	10 pr. ct.	645xd
Jaffer Alli ...	600	500	50	Nil.	35
Jeevanji Manufacturing Co. ...	1,800	200	75	1	275
Jowraj Baloo ...	1,000	1,000	1,00	30	85
Jubilee Mills Co. Ld. ...	600	1,000	1,000	Rs. 2	555
Khandelah ...	750	1,000	1,000	30	640
Khatau Makanji Manfg. Co. ...	600	25	25	Nil.	560
Khatau Makanjee ...	1,000	1,00	1,00	40	980
Kenneah ...	2,400	100	10	15 pr. ct	197xd
Land Reay Mfg. ...	445	1,000	1,000	25	760
Lowjee Jejeebhoy Mills (Gulbargal reduced) ...	2,400	80	80	pr. c	80 nom
Manockjee Petit ...	4,000	1,00	all	Rs. 6	1,300
Maneckjee ...	5,000	25	25	5	130
Moraji Goculdas ...	1,000	1,000	1,00	7	1,690
Maharaja Mysore S & M Co. ...	4,000	100	10	7 pr. c	108
National ...	600	1,00	1,00	Nil.	175
New Great Eastern ...	1,400	1,000	1,000	Rs. 4	660
Oriental ...	5,125	625	625	Rs. 15	400
Petit Mills Co(Ld.) ...	743	1,000	1,000	Rs. 5	1,190
Queen Mills ...	600	1,000	1,000	Rs. 30	930
Ripon Mills ...	600	1,000	1,000	Rs. 50	1,120
Sassoon ...	1,600	1,000	1,000	25	1,40
Shahaporo Mills. ...	500	1,000	1,000	61	1,400
Soonderdas ...	750	1,000	1,000	Nil.	515
Southern India ...	1,000	500	500	Nil.	100 nom
Southern Mahratta ...	1,212	250	250	12	282½
Sun Mills, Ld. ...	1,500	250	250	Nil.	340
Star of India ...	1,000	1,000	1,000	60	661
Standard Mills ...	3,000	500	200	Nil.	470
Union Spinning and Manufacturing Co. ...	800	1,000	1,000	Nil.	800
Victoria Mills ...	500	1,000	1,000	24	393
Western India ...	1,200	1,000	1,000	Rs. 40	765
Wadia Mills ...	1,000	1,000	1,000	..	700

RAILWAY COMPANIES.

		Last half-yearly guar.		
M. L. P. R. Consolidated Stock ...	—	4100	All	5 p.c.	2,460
B. B. & C. I. R. New Shares ...	—	£ 18	—	do.	420

PRESS COMPANIES.

			Yearly.	
Akbar ...	200	1,250	1,250	7	1,025
Albert Ginning Co ...	100	500	all	18 pr. ct	45
Albert (Kurrachee) ...	200	1,100	1,100	60	810
Apollo ...	700	2,400	2,400	Nil.	200
Bellary ...	167	1,000	1,000	Rs. 40	351
Bombay Cotton Bombay National Manfg. Co. Ld ...	600	1,000	1,000	—	550
Bombay Press Co. Ld. ...	600	1,000	1,000	Nil.	610
Creat's Cawnpore Press Co. Ld. ...	600	200	200	16	90
City of Bombay Mills ...	600	500	2	10 pr. ct	615xd
Colaba Land & Mill ...	1,000	700	70	15	625
Coorla Mills ...	350	1,000	1,000	Rs. 30	155
David Mill ...	1,400	600	500	Rs. 30	155xd
Dhun Mills ...	1,000	1,000	1,000	50	870
Empress ...	2,100	500	500	10 pr. ct.	635xd
Framjee Petit ...	1,200	1,000	1,000	Rs. 25	450
Gordon Mills ...	1,000	1,000	1,000	Nil.	115
Hindustan ...	375	1,000	1,000	Rs. 40	795
Hingangha Mill ...	700	600	2	10 pr. ct	5 0
Howard and Bullough's ...	1,800	600	272	25	635xd
Hydershad ...	700	1,000	1,000	Rs. 40	795
Imperial Cotton ...	600	600	510	..	382
Indian Manfg. ...	900	1,000	1,000	Rs. 50	95
Jamsetjee Jejeebhoy ...	1,100	500	250	10 pr. ct.	645xd
Jaffer Alli ...	600	500	50	Nil.	35
Jeevanji Manufacturing Co. ...	1,800	200	75	1	275
Jowraj Baloo ...	1,000	1,000	1,00	30	85
Jubilee Mills Co. Ld. ...	600	1,000	1,000	Rs. 2	555
Khandelah ...	750	1,000	1,000	30	640
Khatau Makanji Manfg. Co. ...	600	25	25	Nil.	560
Khatau Makanjee ...	1,000	1,00	1,00	40	980
Kenneah ...	2,400	100	10	15 pr. ct	197xd
Land Reay Mfg. ...	445	1,000	1,000	25	760
Lowjee Jejeebhoy Mills (Gulbargal reduced) ...	2,400	80	80	pr. c	80 nom
Manockjee Petit ...	4,000	1,00	all	Rs. 6	1,300
Maneckjee ...	5,000	25	25	5	130
Moraji Goculdas ...	1,000	1,000	1,00	7	1,690
Maharaja Mysore S & M Co. ...	4,000	100	10	7 pr. c	108
National ...	600	1,00	1,00	Nil.	175
New Great Eastern ...	1,400	1,000	1,000	Rs. 4	660
Oriental ...	5,125	625	625	Rs. 15	400
Petit Mills Co(Ld.) ...	743	1,000	1,000	Rs. 5	1,190
Queen Mills ...	600	1,000	1,000	Rs. 30	930
Ripon Mills ...	600	1,000	1,000	Rs. 50	1,120
Sassoon ...	1,600	1,000	1,000	25	1,40
Shahaporo Mills. ...	500	1,000	1,000	61	1,400
Soonderdas ...	750	1,000	1,000	Nil.	515
Southern India ...	1,000	500	500	Nil.	100 nom
Southern Mahratta ...	1,212	250	250	12	282½
Sun Mills, Ld. ...	1,500	250	250	Nil.	340
Star of India ...	1,000	1,000	1,000	60	661
Standard Mills ...	3,000	500	200	Nil.	470
Union Spinning and Manufacturing Co. ...	800	1,000	1,000	Nil.	800
Victoria Mills ...	500	1,000	1,000	24	393
Western India ...	1,200	1,000	1,000	Rs. 40	765
Wadia Mills ...	1,000	1,000	1,000	..	700

MISCELLANEOUS.

				Last half-yearly	
Alcock Ashdown ...	1,000 / 750	200 / 150	200 / 150	10 / 7½	210 / 182xd
Back Bay Baths ...	600	60	50	12	50
Badhan Pilot ...	4,000	100	100	12	102xd
Bapty Bros. ...	6,625	200	185	13	42
Berar Oil Mills Co. Limited. ...	1,250	100	All.	Nil.	100 no
Bombay Fire Insurance ...	600	2,500	1,000	70	1,000
Bombay Bibumah Trading Corporation ...	1,000	2,000	1,500	135	3,700
Do. New Issue. ...	600	375	625	33½	930
Bombay Ice Mfg. Co. Ld. ...	1,250	100	100	25	88
Bombay Land and Building Co., Ld. ...	600	600	2,500	6 pr. ct.	620
Bombay Flour Mill ...	1,000	600	600	Rs. 37½	950
Deccan Ice Co. ...	1,170	100	100	4 pr. ct.	15
Deccan Paper Mills ...	1,000	600	600	Nil	405
Delhi and Northern India Flour Mills. ...	1,200	200	200	Rs. 14	182½
Geyer & Co., Ld	600	100	70	—	70 nom
Indian Guarantee Surety Ship Assn. ...	5,000	100	10	10 pr. ct	13
John Roberts & Co. ...	1,200	100	100	10 pr. ct	90
Kemp & Co. ...	4,000	200	173	25½	330
Kurrachee Landing ...	600	600	300	30	100
Maharanee Iron Manufacturing Co. ...	2,500	100	100	Nil.	30
Marcks & Co. Ld. ...	4,000	100	100	Rs. 5	94
Napier Hotel Co	2,000	100	100	9pr. ct.	61dx
Napier Land Oriental Govt. Security Life Insurance ...	1,000	100	300	—	61
Oriental Loan ...	6,000	200	50	12 pr. ct.	153
Phillips & Co. Ld. ...	5,000	20	20	8 pr. ct.	1.
Port Canning Co. ...	4,000	100	100	7 pr. ct.	70
Prince of Wales Fireln. ...	6,000	1,000	1,000	20	440
Royal Flour Mills ...	2,500	250	8,000	1,000 N div	2,350
Sandy & Co. ...	3,500	100	100	—	45
Southwell and Austin, Ld...	1,00	100	100	—	84
Do.	Ord. 1,000 / Pref. 1,000	100	100	5 pr. ct. / 10 pr. ct.	50 / 100
Treacher & Co.	3,000	100	600	all. 8½	950
Thacker & Co.	1,500	100	100	10	57
Telephone Co. ...	9,300	25	25	5-5	17½
Western India Flour ...	—	—	—	—	22

PRICES OF BULLION, &c.

English Bar Gold ...	Rs. 22-6
China Leaf ...	" 22-4 nom.
Bar Gold, New ...	" 21-10 "
Do. Old ...	" 21-14 "
Australian Bar Gold 100 touch ...	" 22-1
English Sovereigns ...	" 13-15
Do. Dragons ...	" 13-14
Bar Silver 17 Betterness ...	" 102-1
Bar Silver 11½ Do. ...	" 108-3
Gross Silver ...	" 106

THE inhabitants of Gomera, one of the Canary Islands, are trained from infancy to carry on a conversation by means of whistling. The necessity for this peculiar dialect arises from the extremely rugged aspect of the island. Its surface is intersected by numerous gullies and ravines, which branch and wind about in a most intricate manner from the central high grounds. As there are few or no roads properly so-called and no bridges, the crossing of these ravines is a matter of very considerable difficulty; in fact, they can only be forded and traversed at a few particular spots in the whole of their course. Hence, persons living within a short distance of each other as the crow flies might have to travel miles in order to approach near enough to converse. The natural disadvantages of the island's physical features, however, are overcome by the skill with which the natives can whistle out their questions and answers. Whistling, it is well known, is audible to a much greater distance than spoken language, and the whistles of the Gomerans have the great advantage of being not mere signals, but, more or less, grammatical speech translated into whistling. According to Lieutenant Quedenfeldt, a German officer who resided for a considerable period in the island, a native of Gomera can in this way carry on a long and complicated conversation with an interlocutor a mile off.

ALL those who appreciate Lily-white Teeth, Purity of the Mouth, and a Breath of Flowers, should use Kemp and Co.'s FLORAL MO... both a perfect dentifrice and a... cious Mouth Wash. For bott...

CRAWFORD MARKET PRICE CURRENT.

	Maximum Rate. Rs. a. p.
DAILY PRICES—BEEF—	
Prime pieces, 1st sort, per lb ...	0 3 0
Do 2nd sort, per lb ...	0 3 0
Briskets and Round, 1st sort, per lb ...	0 2 0
Do 2nd sort, per lb ...	0 2 0
Beefsteak, (under part), per lb ...	0 6 0
Do (round), per lb ...	0 1 6
Meat for soup, per lb ...	0 1 6
Shins, large, each ...	0 3 6
" small, each ...	0 2 6
Tongues, fresh, each ...	0 6 0
" salt, each ...	0 7 0
Suet, 1st sort, per lb ...	0 5 0
" 2nd sort, per lb ...	0 3 0
Liver, each ...	0 3 0
Heart, each ...	0 1 6
Kidneys, each ...	0 1 6
Marrow Bones, each ...	0 1 0
Briskets and Round, 1st sort, for salting, per lb ...	0 2 6
" 2nd " ...	0 2 0
Oxtail, each ...	0 2 0
Sirloin, per lb ...	0 3 0
Fore Ribs, each ...	0 3 6
Beef salt, English, per lb ...	0 3 0
MUTTON (1ST SORT)—	
Saddle, per lb ...	0 4 0
Leg, Loin, Shoulder and Neck, per lb ...	0 3 6
Liver and Heart, 1st sort, each ...	0 3 0
" 2nd sort, each ...	0 2 0
Breast, large, each ...	0 2 6
" small, each ...	0 2 0
Head, each ...	0 3 0
Kidneys, each ...	0 1 3
Suet, per lb ...	0 3 0
Mutton, Goat, Country, per lb ...	0 3 0
MUTTON (2ND SORT)—	
Saddle, per lb ...	0 2 9
Leg, Loin, Shoulder and Neck, per lb ...	0 2 6
Liver and Heart, 1st sort, each ...	0 2 3
" 2nd sort, each ...	0 2 0
Breast, large, each ...	0 2 6
" small, each ...	0 2 0
Kidneys, each ...	0 2 0
Suet, per lb ...	0 3 0
Mutton, Goat, Country, per lb ...	0 2 6
KID (SMALL)—	
Hind Quarter, 1st sort, per piece ...	0 14 0
Fore " per piece ...	0 12 0
Hind Quarter, 2nd sort, per piece ...	0 10 0
Fore " ...	0 8 0
Head, Feet, Liver and Heart, per piece ...	0 6 0
PORK FRESH AND SALT)—	
Pork, Fresh, per lb ...	0 4 0
" Salt, country, per lb ...	0 3 0
Pigs, Roasted, each ...	0 8 0
" Head, per lb ...	0 2 0
Sausages, per lb ...	0 5 0
Bacon, per lb ...	0 5 0
Pigs' Feet, salt or fresh, per set ...	0 3 0
" Lard, per lb ...	0 6 0
" Boiled Lard, per lb ...	1 0 0
Pork, Salt, English, per lb ...	0 3 0
POULTRY—	
Geese, each ...	4 0 0
Turkey Cocks, very large, each ...	5 8 0
" Hens, each ...	3 8 0
Ducks, large, each ...	0 14 0
Fowls, Bombay, large, each ...	0 12 0
" middling, each ...	0 11 6
Chickens, large, each ...	0 7 0
" small, each ...	0 4 0
Eggs, each ...	0 0 6
Pigeons, per pair ...	1 0 0
" young, per pair ...	0 10 0
Rabbits, each, per pair ...	3 0 0
Doves, per pair ...	0 7 0
MILK AND BUTTER—	
Cow's Milk, per seer measure ...	0 2 6
Buffalo's Milk, per seer measure ...	0 2 6
" Butter, per cup, 2 ozs. ...	0 1 6
Jaggree, per maund ...	2 10 0
Butter, English, per tin ...	1 8 0
Cheese English, per tin ...	0 12 0
BREAD—	
Loaves, 1st sort, 16 oz, each ...	0 1 9
" 2nd sort, 16 oz, each ...	0 1 0
Flour, Wheat, 1st sort, per seer ...	0 2 0
" 2nd sort per seer ...	0 1 3
Rolong, 1st sort, per seer ...	0 1 3
" 2nd sort, per seer ...	0 1 0
Biscuits, Poona, per lb ...	0 4 0
" Bombay, per lb ...	0 3 0
" Poona, Mixed per lb ...	0 4 0
Flour, Rice, 1st sort per seer ...	0 0 9
Bajri " per seer ...	0 0 7
FIREWOOD—	
Coal, Europe, per ton ...	17 0 0
Charcoal, country, per maund ...	0 9 0
" common, country, per maund ...	0 5 0
" per maund — ...	0 3 6
Kurrachee Babool, per candy ...	6 4 0
" per maund ...	0 3 0
Ainc, per candy ...	6 0 0
" per maund ...	0 3 6
Mixed, of different sorts, per candy ...	6 0 0
" " " per maund ...	0 3 0
Kurmell, per candy ...	5 0 0
" per maund ...	0 3 0
Khaire, per candy ...	7 0 0
" per maund ...	0 4 0
Hay, 10 lbs. ...	2 0 0
OIL—	
Cocoanut, 1st sort, per maund ...	4 2 0
" 2nd sort, per maund ...	4 0 0
Sweet Teel, Oil, 1st sort ...	3 8 0
" 2nd sort, per maund ...	3 7 0
Linseed Oil, country per maund ...	4 0 0
Castor Oil, Bombay, per maund ...	4 0 0
" Calcutta, per maund ...	3 14 0
Kerosine Oil, Snow Flake, per tin ...	2 5 0
" " Common, per tin ...	1 13 0
GHEE—	
Ghee, Surat, per seer ...	0 5 6
" Ghantee, per seer ...	0 5 0
" Jaffrabad, per seer ...	0 4 0
Vinegar, table, country, per bottle ...	0 0 0
" common, country, per bottle ...	0 2 0
Mora spirit, per bottle ...	0 13 0
SUGAR—	
Coffee, 1st sort, per seer ...	0 10 0
" 2nd sort, per seer ...	0 8 0
Sugarcandy, 1st sort, per seer ...	0 3 0
" 2nd sort, per seer ...	0 2 0
Sugar, soft, 1st sort, per seer ...	0 1 6
" 2nd sort, per seer ...	0 1 3
" brown, per seer ...	0 1 3
" Mauritius, per seer ...	0 1 6
Mish, 1st sort, per lb ...	1 2 0
" Hill, per lb ...	0 14 0
" 2nd sort, per lb ...	0 8 0
Jaggo, per seer ...	0 1 6
GRAIN—	
Wheat, 1st sort, per phurra ...	4 8 0
" 2nd sort, per phurra ...	4 0 0
" 3rd sort, per phurra ...	3 8 0
Gram, Jamboosee, per phurra ...	12 12 0
" Ghantee, per phurra ...	3 4 0
" Dall, per phurra ...	4 8 0
Coolty (Horse Gram), per phurra ...	2 0 0
Oorood, Ghoghary, per phurra ...	4 0 0
" Dall, per phurra ...	5 4 0
Mutt, Ghantee, per phurra ...	3 0 0
" Cutch, per phurra ...	4 0 0
Bajree, Ghautee, per phurra ...	3 4 0
" Gowtagur, per phurra ...	3 12 0
Rice, Jerasal, 1st sort, per phurra ...	6 0 0
" 2nd sort, per phurra ...	6 8 0
" common, per phurra ...	4 4 0
" Bengal, 1st sort, per phurra ...	8 0 0
" 2nd sort, per phurra ...	4 8 0
Paddy, or Rice in husk, 1st sort, per phurra ...	1 12 0
" 2nd sort, per phurra ...	1 8 0
Barley (new), per phurra ...	2 12 0
" old) per phurra ...	2 0 0
Oala, p phurra ...	2 12 0
Jowaree or Cholum or Jonaloo ...	2 8 0
Linseed, per phurra ...	4 0 0
Maize, per phurra ...	3 8 0
Moong, per phurra ...	4 8 0
" Dall per phurra ...	5 8 0
Mussoor per phurra ...	3 8 0
" Dall per phurra ...	12 12 0
Nachnie or Raggy, per phurra ...	2 8 0
Peas, per phurra ...	3 6 0
Toor, per phurra ...	3 4 0
" Dall, 1st sort, per phurra ...	5 4 0
" 2nd sorts ...	4 4 0
Wal Beans, of sorts, per phurra ...	12 12 0
Wurroe or Veragoo ...	3 10 0
Kong, per phurra ...	3 10 0
VEGETABLE—	
Potatoes, Mahableshwur, large, per md ...	3 0 0
" " per seer ...	0 1 3
" " small, per md ...	2 8 0
" " per seer ...	0 1 0
" Poona or Surat, large, per md ...	2 8 0
" " per seer ...	0 1 0
" " small, per md ...	1 12 0
" " per seer ...	0 1 0
Turnips, large, per dozen ...	0 9 0
" small, per dozen ...	0 6 0
Beet, large, each ...	0 2 0
" small, each ...	0 1 3
Radishes white, per dozen ...	0 2 0
Tomatoes, per seer ...	0 1 3
French Beans, per seer ...	0 2 0
Knol Khol, per dozen ...	0 8 0
Brinjals, Nargeen, per seer ...	0 2 0
Pumpkins, large, each ...	0 12 0
" small, each ...	0 1 2
Beans, double, per seer ...	0 0 6
Parsley, per small bundle ...	0 0 6
Betelnut, per maund ...	8 0 0
" leaf, per 100 ...	0 4 0
Sweet Potatoes per seer ...	0 0 6
FRUITS—	
Pineapple, large, each ...	1 0 0
" small, each ...	0 8 0
Pomeloes, large, each ...	1 8 0
" small, each ...	0 8 0
Guavas, large, per dozen ...	0 10 0
" small, per dozen ...	0 6 0
Orange, large, Nagpore, per dozen ...	0 12 0
" small, per dozen ...	0 12 0
Melons, water, large, each ...	1 4 0
Plantains large, red, per dozen ...	0 6 0
" small, red, per dozen ...	0 4 0
" large, yellow, per dozen ...	0 3 0
" small, yellow, per dozen ...	0 2 0
Limes, sour, per dozen ...	0 1 0
Pomegranate, Bombay, per dozen ...	3 0 0
Mangoes, Common, per dozen ...	1 0 0
Figs, Poona, per dozen ...	0 4 0
Flowers, mixed, per bunch ...	0 3 0
Cheekoo, per dozen ...	1 0 0
Moosoombees, Poona, per dozen ...	1 4 0
FRESH FISH—	
Bamlows, per score ...	0 3 0
Oysters, in shell, per dozen ...	0 3 0
" opened, per dozen ...	0 2 0
DRY FISH—	
Palah, large, each ...	0 3 0
" small, each ...	0 1 3
Dhomee, large, each ...	0 1 0
" small, each ...	0 0 9
Bunlows, per dozen ...	0 0 6
Boungry fish, each ...	0 1 6
PICKLES, COUNTRY—	
Mango, per seer ...	0 1 0
Lime, per seer ...	0 0 6
Mixed, per seer ...	0 0 9
Panch, large, per seer ...	0 1 0
" small, per seer ...	0 0 9
Salt, 1st sort, per seer ...	0 0 11
" 2nd sort, per seer ...	0 0 9
" pounded, per seer ...	0 1 6

LARGE bells for churches and religious houses were invented about four hundred years after Christ by the Bishop of Nola, in Campania, in Italy, and the use of them for the purposes of calling the monks and the common people to service became universal a hundred years later. Our earliest reliable historian, the venerable Bede, mentions their employment in England in the seventh century, and it is recorded that in the ninth century an abbot of Croyland presented a set of seven distinct bells to his abbey, and this seems to be the first notice we have of the manufacture and erection of a peal of church bells. The metal used in the making of bells is an alloy of copper and tin called bell-metal, the usual proportions being 80 parts of the former and 20 of the latter. In olden times it frequently happened that when a large bell was about to be cast for a church, wealthy individuals would bring donations of silver to be melted with the alloy in the furnace in order to give the bell a finer tone. The largest bells in the world are found in Russia and China. There are said to be only two church-bell founders in Britain.

FLORILINE!—FOR THE TEETH AND BREATH.—A few drops of the liquid "Floriline" sprinkled on a wet tooth-brush produce a pleasant lather, which thoroughly cleanses the teeth from all parasites or impurities, hardens the gums, prevents tartar, stops decay, gives to the teeth a peculiar pearly whiteness, and a delightful fragrance to the breath. It removes all unpleasant odour arising from decayed teeth or tobacco smoke. The "Fragrant Floriline," being composed part of honey and sweet herbs, is delicious to the taste, and the greatest toilet discovery of the age. Price 2s. 6d., of all Chemists and Perfumers throughout the world. Sold wholesale by the Anglo-American Drug Company, Limited, of Farringdon-road, London.

BOMBAY.

TO-DAY.

Circle Litteraira—Seance Scientific by Mons. Leopold Bernard, 9 a.m.

Parsee Chief Matrimonial Court, 11 a.m.

Cricket—Bombay Gymkhana *vs.* Poona at Bombay, 11 a.m.

Bombay Cotton Manufacturing Company, 2 p.m.

Bombay Legislative Council at Poona, 3-30 p.m.

Sorasis meets at 4 p.m.

The Gun Club will meet, Love Grove, Worli, 4-30 p.m.

Bombay University Senate, 5-15 p.m.

Rovers' Football Club, practice, 5-30 p.m.

Y. M. C. A. *vs.* Artillery Cricket Club and Ordnance Cricket Club.

VESSELS ARRIVED.—The following vessels arrived yesterday:—R. Rubattino (s), from Genoa; Kapurthala (s), Karachi; and Braunfels (s), Hamburg, &c.

VESSELS SAILED.—The following vessels sailed yesterday:—Etolia (s), for Antwerp; Nawab (s), Calcutta, &c.; Inchiala (s), Rangoon; and Assam (s), Aden.

VICTORIA DOCK.—The s. s. Knight of St. John and Raffaele Rubattino entered, and the s.s. Etolia left the dock yesterday.

ROVERS' FOOTBALL CLUB.—A practice game will be played this evening at 5-30 on the Cooperage. All members are requested to attend.

THE PROPOSED SKATING CLUB.—As will be seen from advertisement, a meeting will be held at the rink to-night at six o'clock for the purpose of forming a skating club.

THEOSOPHICAL LECTURE.—A meeting of the Theosophical Society will be held to-morrow evening, at 5-30, at Church Gate Street, when a paper on "Is Theosophy a Religion," will be read.

ASLAJEE'S DEFENCE.—"Justice" sends us Rs. 10 and "Fairplay" Rs. 5 towards the costs of Aslajee's defence, which, with previous contributions, has been forwarded to his solicitors, Messrs. Chitnis and Motilal.

INDO-BRITISH INSTITUTION.—Two lectures will be delivered in the above Institution by the Rev. H. Whitehead, Principal of Bishop's College, Calcutta, on the "Claims of Christ," on Tuesday, the 11th, and Thursday, the 13th instant, at 5-30 p.m.

FIRE AT PURBHADEVIE.—Early yesterday morning a fire broke out in a *jaowli* shed belonging to Narayan Harrichand at Purbhadevie Road, and in a short time the whole shed was burnt down before any assistance could arrive. The fire is attributed to the careless use of a naked kerosine oil lamp. The damage is estimated at Rs. 200.

ALFRED DRAMATIC CLUB.—As will be seen from our advertising columns, the Alfred Dramatic Company, before leaving for Poona, gives this evening one more performance of "Gamreni Ghori; or, The Village Beauty." This drama has become so popular that it has had the longest run of all plays. It is fully expected that there will be a crowded house to-night.

MUSIC AT THE RINK.—The following selection will be played to-night commencing at 8-30:—

Quick March.....Brighter.....B. Smith.
Valse .....Estudiantana .....Waidteufel.
Polka .....Pirates of Penzance .....D. Albert.
Valse .....Fleurs de Pretemps ...Bousqart.
Schottische .....Embo .....L. H. Massy.
Valse .....Sweetheart .....D. Albert.
Polka .....Night ngale.....Narse.
Galop .....Godmarce .....S. Smith.

GOD SAVE THE QUEEN.

CURIOUS COMPLAINT OF A MENDICANT.—Hajee Sahid Syed, a mendicant, who lately came to Bombay from Peshawar, has reported to the police that on Thursday morning he went to the mosque in Balloo Street and sat on a platform inside the mosque compound to take his food, leaving his bag by his side. After eating some food, he went about 25 yards away from the platform to get some water to drink, and on his return he missed his bag, which, the complainant alleges, contained 52 English sovereigns, one gold asharafi, collectively valued at Rs. 644, Rs. 500 in currency notes, Rs. 30 in cash, a penknife, a razor and a pair of spectacles. He states that he came to Bombay from Peshawar three months ago to go on a pilgrimage to Mecca, but as he fell ill he could not proceed. He lived by begging and slept in the compound of the Jakeria Musjid.

A DANGEROUS CHARACTER.—Before Mr. Richardson, Third Presidency Magistrate, yesterday, at the Esplanade Police Court, Constable Fleming, charged Lallbux Peerbux, a Pathan dock labourer, with voluntarily causing grievous hurt to Balloo Holas by means of an iron hook. From the evidence of the complainant it seems that the accused threw the instrument at a stevedore named Hector Bellucee, who was working as foreman in No. 2 hold of the s. s. Etolia in the Victoria Dock. This he did as the stevedore, in lowering a sling carrying a number of bags, let it collide with others in the hold where the Pathan was working. The instrument missed its object, but struck the complainant and cut him on the forehead and eye, and hit him so violently as to render him insensible. Seeing that he had missed his mark, Lallbux recovered the instrument and hurled it again at the stevedore, who was wounded on the left thigh. The surgeon of the steamer dressed the injuries. The Pathan was given in custody and pleaded being in great excitement. The magistrate convicted him and sentenced him to undergo rigorous imprisonment for one month.

DEFRAUDING THE G. I. P. RY. COMPANY.—At the Girgaum Police Court yesterday afternoon, Hajee Abdool Suttar Hajee was placed by Mr. G. H. Hubbard, of the G. I. P. Railway, before Mr. W. R. Hamilton, Second Presidency Magistrate, on a charge of making a false declaration of goods despatched from Wari Bunder to Bangalore on the 27th of June last and thereby attempting to defraud the G. I. P. Railway Company. The case was originally fixed for hearing on the 29th of July, but as the acc

SPECIAL SHORT ADVERTISEMENTS.

The Scale for these Advertisements is as follows:—Not exceeding 3 lines, Re. 1; each succeeding line, As. 8. No Trade Advertisements are admitted under this Scale.

FOR BALLS AND BANQUETS.—We are specially importing an inexpensive Champagne, "Pia Regina" (Rs. 36 per doz.) It is the cheapest brand in India, quality considered.—To Messes and Clubs we send a sample bottle free. GUPTE, PALMER & Co., Bombay.

HACKERBRAU.—A light BAVARIAN BEER, Rs. 22-8 per case of 4 doz. Qrts.—BREUL and Co., Medows Street.

EXTRA DRY SPARKLING HOCK and SPARKLING MOSELLE, Rs. 32 per case of 1 dozen Bottles.—BREUL & Co., Medows Street.

STILL HOCK and MOSELLE—Badenheimer Rs. 15 per doz., and Rs. 17-8 per doz. Pts. Mosel-blumchen Rs. 12 per doz., and Rs. 19-8 per doz. Pts. Liebfraumilch o. g. Rs. 22-4 per doz., and Rs. 28-8 per doz. Pts.—BREUL & Co., Medows Street.

GENTLEMEN'S Pearl-headed TOILET PINS, at Re. 5, 6, 7, and 10 each. Fancy Jewellery in great variety.—Messrs. MABOKS and Co., Ld., Jewellers, and Diamond Merchants, 43, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay, and at Poona.

MANGOES, DELICIOUS GOA ALPHONCE FRESH FISH, FRUIT, and RELIABLE DOMESTIC SERVANTS to up-country Stations at shortest notice as suggested to Mr. Wytsler during the tours of H. R. H. Prince Albert Victor, H. I. H. the Czarewitch, and the annual tour of H. E. the Viceroy and many others.—J. LEWIS and Co., 3, Military Square, Fort, Bombay.

GENTS HANDKERCHIEFS, NEAT COLORED BORDERS, Assorted Patterns in each dozen, fine colours, a remarkably cheap line, per doz. Rs. 4 each.—BADHAM, PILE & Co., Ld., Bombay.

CRICKET! Cricket!!—BATS of all best makers at Cheap Prices. Duke's Match Ball, Rs. 3-6; P.K.D., Rs. 3-12; Lilywhite's Rs. 3-10; Dark, Rs. 3-8; L.H. Handle-Cover, Ankle Guards, Abs. 10.—WRIGHT and Co., Mint Road, Fort.

AN Educated Englishman is prepared to take up, on reasonable terms, the tuition of a Native Gentleman. Good (Classical) English taught. "MILTON," care of The Manager, Army and Navy Stores, Apollo Bunder.

PEARSE AND CO.'S SPECIAL PREPARATIONS.—Corn Solvent, Per Bot. As. 2. Toothache Tinctura, per bot. As. 2. Perfumes in Tubes each As. 2. Insect Powder in Tins, Per doz. As 12.—Sirdars' Palace, Apollo Street, Bombay.

TO EUROPEAN GENTLEMEN, Civil and Military Officers and others. An Undergraduate is desirous of giving tuition in the Marathi and the Gujrati Languages in the morning between 7 to 8-30 and in the evening between 6-30 to 7. Apply "G," care of this Office.

WANTED a BAND-HAVILDAR, must be capable of instructing Beginners and Conducting a Band. Pay Rs. 50 per mensem. Apply to BAND PRESIDENT, 2nd Belooch Battalion, Loralai.

WANTED A first-class certified ENGINEER for a Mill in Ahmedabad. Only those who have long experience of Mill Engines and gearing, should apply with testimonials and stating salary to "K," care of this Paper.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED by a Journalist (European, shorthand writer) with first rate references. Address "X. E. N.," care of The Manager, Army, Navy, and Co-operative Stores, Apollo Bunder, Bombay.

WANTED a Family Doctor by the year. Any caste or creed. Locality Malabar Hill or its Neighbourhood. Terms, &c., to "O. S.," care of this Paper.

GOLD and SILVER JEWELLERY, Brooches, Bracelets, Lockets, Diamond Rings, Watch Guards, Set of Buttons, &c., &c., &c.—MORENAS and Co., 15, Meadow Street.

BETEL-NUT TOOTH PASTE.—An excellent and most efficient preparation made from the fresh Betel-Nut; it cleanses and preserves the Teeth and gums; having a delightful Fragrance in the Mouth. Prepared by FERNANDES and Co., Family Chemists, &c., 30, Meadow Street, Fort, Bombay.

CHEAPEST DEPOT of Brazilian Pebble SPECTACLES, FOLDERS, etc., fitted on the latest scientific method. Gold framed from Rs. 14 to Rs. 18, metal framed Rs. 3 and upwards. GOLD JEWELLERIES can be had ready or made to order.—DINSHAW M. DUSTUR, Oculist-Optician, 93, Medow St., Fort (opposite Soundy and Co).

REDUCTION in PRICE of CINCHONA FEBRIFUGE.—From 1st April 1891. Sold by the principal European and Native Druggists of Calcutta. Obtainable from the Superintendent, Botanic Garden, Calcutta. Post free, at 4 oz., Rs. 3-4; 8 oz., Rs. 6-8; 16 oz., Rs. 12-12. Cash with order.

MAHABLESHWAR.—"FOUNTAIN HOTEL," patronized by the present Commander-in-Chief, is the only one on the Hill having best sets of thoroughly ventilated rooms, facing west, and commanding excellent view. First class Cuisne. Rates moderate.

POONA HOTEL, POONA, is a first-class Upper Storied Hotel in Poona. It is most centrally situated. Rooms bright, airy and commodious. Each family has a separate sitting room. Terms moderate.

TO LET.—An UPPER STORIED BUNGALOW, in Nesbit Road, Byculla. Apply to EDULJEE RUSTAMJEE REPORTER, Trustee, at the Ripon Club, Fort.

TO BE LET.—IN WHOLE or IN PARTS the building in Elphinstone Circle, lately owned and occupied by Messrs. R. and A. Hormarjee and Co., as well as the big adjoining Godown. For rent, &c., apply to Messrs. Byrne, Nanjee and Co., near Bank of Bombay, or to E. W. FLOWER, House Agent.

ADAM'S IDEAL Hand Camera, 1891. The very best of all Hand Detective Cameras. Cash price Rs. 115.—C. F. PEARSON & Co., Photographic Chemists, Secunderabad, Deccan.

BRANDY.—Gonzalez and Co's well-known Brandy in Wired Bottles. Awarded Gold Medal at Paris Exhibition, 1889. To be had of all Wine Merchants, and Wholesale from D. P. BATHA and Co., Sole Agents.

FOR SALE.—FIRE BRICKS, SQUARE ARCH and SLOPE. Price Moderate. Apply to JAMES H. LATIMER and Co., 40 Forbes Street, Bombay.

REVISED PRICES of Aerated Waters. Soda, Potash, and Plain Aerated Waters, per dozen, 8 Annas. Lemonade, and other Sweet Waters, per dozen, 12 Annas.—ROGERS and Co., Hummum Street, Fort, and Byculla.

TEA.—From different Tea Plantations in India for sale from 8 Annas up to 2 Rupees a lb. Liberal Discount will be given for large orders.—D. V. D'SOUZA, Tea Merchant and Sole Agent, Penshurst Estate, Sirdar's Building, Tamarind Lane, Fort, Bombay, and Bandora.

EXCELCIOR Lawn Mowers, Garden Pumps, Hose Garden Seeds, and all other Garden Sundries. PALEKAR and Co., Esplanade X Road, Bombay.

DEWJEE CANJEE & Co.—Teakwood and Blackwood Plain and Inlaid Furniture of English and Indian Designs made to Order.—Chuckla, No. 6.

FINEST VERY OLD SCOTCH WHISKEY from DANIEL CRAWFORD, 31, Queen Street, Glasgow. This rare old Whiskey may be had from Messrs. FINLAY, MUIR AND CO., Bombay.

LAYS OF THE LAW.—Being a Selection of LEADING CASES from the BOMBAY HIGH COURT REPORTS done in VERSE after the manner of various other great Poets; by W. E. H. PRICE, Rs. 1-8; postage, Anna 1.

A. B. MACKAY'S Liqueur Whisky and Highland Whisky, the choicest of their kind, approved by Royalty. Need only a trial to use no other brand. To be had from P. N. KERRAWALLA & Co., Marine Street, Fort, Bombay.

THE WONDER OF THE DAY.—ORNAMENTS for a DRAWING ROOM, CLOCKS going (400) days in once winding. Guaranteed to keep perfect time. Height 5 feet. Price Rs. 125 cash. CURSETJEE COWASJEE, G. I. P. Railway Watch-Maker, 42, Medows Street.

EXTRACTS out of Numerous TESTIMONIALS of BATLIWALA'S AGUE PILLS or MIXTURE:—Very Rev. B. Fernandes, Vicar da Vara:—It is most efficacious. E. M. Morris, Esq., Tunnel Works, Golikera:—It is a diamond drop to a man dying with Malarious Fever. Surgeon-Major M. L. Reporter, Cannanore:—All the cases tried upon have recovered. Send your orders to Dr. H. L. Batliwala, Dadur, Bombay. May also be had at Kemp and Co., Phillips and Co., &c., at Re 1.

ILLUMINATIONS FOR FESTIVITIES!!! The Portable Electric Light Installation of the *Bombay Gazette* has been renewed and enlarged, and is available for lighting up Public Entertainments, Wedding Festivities, &c. Apply to the "ELECTRICIAN," *Bombay Gazette*.

QUEEN'S HOTEL, (KANDY) CEYLON,

OCCUPIES the best Site in the Town overlooking the Esplanade and lovely Lake, within easy reach of the Railway, Post and Telegraph Offices, Peradeniya Gardens, &c., and has splendid accommodations for Families.

Note.—First-Class Train Fare to Kandy Rs. 6. Return Ticket Rs. 9.

GOOD BILLIARD TABLES, HORSES, AND CARRIAGES.

HOT, COLD, AND SHOWER BATHS.

Breakfast at 9-30 and 12 A.M., Tiffin at 2 P.M., and Excellent Table d'Hote at 7-30 P. M. daily.

A. H. CAMPBELL, Manager.

DIAMONDS.

PURE, WHITE, perfectly cut, and of intense Brilliancy. Having obtained them at favourable prices, we are able to offer them at a figure which will be considered low taking into consideration the advance in price of Diamonds of nearly 30 Per Cent. For instance, we can "still" supply a single stone white and perfect Brilliant Ring, set in solid 18-Carat Gold for the remarkably low sum of Rs. 150 only.

MARCKS AND CO., LD., DIAMOND MERCHANTS, BOMBAY AND POONA.

A LECTURE READ BY PROFESSOR JAMES DARMESTETER (in Pamphlet form), Reprinted from the *Bombay Gazette*. Annas 2. Post free. To be had at the *Bombay Gazette* Press.

GLARE OF THE INDIAN SUN.

THE attention of the Public is invited to our new Stock of "PICKED LENSES" of the very best manufacture, without Air-Bubbles, Water-Marks, or any other of the Flaws so common to the cheap Spectacles.

Everyone's eyes, at times, suffer from the "Glare of the Indian Sun" and the peculiarly irritating dust of this country, to remedy which the Tinted Lenses of our Spectacles are specially prepared. They are especially

NECESSARY FOR TOURISTS,

Members of the Department of the Public Works, Surveyors, Planters, the Staff of the Railways, Travellers, Soldiers on Service, and everyone employed out-doors as well as most other persons. Indeed no one, who is careful about preserving his Sight unimpaired, should be without our Glare and Dust Protectors.

IN STEEL, NICKEL, SILVER, AND GOLD FRAMES.

PRICE LISTS AND CONSULTATION FREE ON APPLICATION.

MARCKS & Co., LIMITED, OPTHALMIC OPTICIANS, BOMBAY AND POONA.

MYOPIA.

NEAR-SIGHTED OR SHORT-SIGHTED Persons readily appreciate the advantage of wearing Glasses which give them clear Vision for distant objects that would be shadowy or invisible to their unassisted Eyes; but the Vision of the Myopic Eye is generally abnormally acute for minute objects when brought sufficiently close to them, so that the same Persons are less ready to recognize the necessity of corre cting the refraction for near objects too.

This necessity does not indeed arise in low degrees of Myopia, but when minute objects, such as small types, cannot be distinctly seen in a good light at the distance of a foot, Glasses are imperatively required for reading, in order to remove the causes that must otherwise operate to increase the defect.

It seldom happens, however, that the same Glasses are useful for correcting both distant and near Vision, and of the two the necessity for correcting the distant Vision is the more urgent, or it may rather be said that one is essentially necessary and the other convenient and desirable.

LAWRENCE AND MAYO, CALCUTTA, BOMBAY, MADRAS, AND LONDON.

GRINDLAY, GROOM & Co.—BOMBAY.

GRINDLAY & CO.—CALCUTTA.

INVESTMENTS.—The purchase and sale effected of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES, BANK, and all other SHARES and STOCKS. INTEREST and DIVIDENDS realised. SECURITIES kept in safe custody. Printed forms of Powers of Attorney supplied.

Commission on purchases and sales	½ per cent.
Commission on surrender of Securities out of safe custody	½ " "

GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES of any circle of payment, and approved CHEQUES on MADRAS received at par.

LOANS and ADVANCES made on convertible Securities and on approved personal Security with Life Assurance.

FIXED DEPOSITS.—Interest allowed on sums of Rs. 500 and upwards.

For 3 months 3 per cent. per annum.
" 6 " 4 " "
" 12 " 5 " "

GRINDLAY, GROOM & Co.—BOMBAY.

GRINDLAY & Co.—CALCUTTA.

KING, KING & Co., BANKERS AND AGENTS, BOMBAY.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened, and Interest allowed at 2 per cent. per Annum on the minimum balance, if not drawn below Rs. 500 during the preceding half-year.

DEPOSITS received, subject to 12 months' notice, at 5 per cent. per Annum; for shorter periods rates will be furnished on application.

BILLS of EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS on the United Kingdom, Calcutta, and Madras granted at the best rate of the day.

REGULAR FAMILY REMITTANCES arranged, and Pay, Pensions, Dividends, &c., realised.

CIRCULAR NOTES issued payable all the World over, Letters of Credit issued by English or American Bankers cashed, Sovereigns and Bank of England Notes bought or sold at favourable rates.

LOANS and CASH CREDITS for long or short periods granted on easy terms, and approved Bills or Cheques discounted.

GOVERNMENT and OTHER SECURITIES bought and sold or received for safe custody.

REGIMENTAL and PERSONAL AGENCY of every description transacted. Passages engaged on best terms possible, Baggage, Cargo, and Parcels shipped or cleared, and orders for Stores and Regimental Requisites executed.

HENRY S. KING & CO., LONDON.

HAVING an Experienced London IVORY TURNER in our employ, we are prepared to adjust and recolor BILLIARD BALLS and to undertake other Ivory turning work.

JOHN ROBERTS & CO., LD., 18, MARINE STREET.

NEW INVENTION.

PAINLESS TOOTH Extraction. No Gas Inhalation; no Cocaine Injection. Fee Rs. 5. At one's own House Rs. 10.

N. H. GHEESTA, DENTAL SURGEON, First Floor, next to National Bank, Bombay.

DR. F. B. SEERVAI, SURGEON DENTIST, No. 3, HORNBY ROW, Opposite the Bombay General Post Office.

SCOTT AND Co., M.R.C.V.S., VETERINARY SURGEONS.

HORSE EXAMINATION CERTIFICATES Rs. 10; Examination and Verbal Opinion Rs. 5; Horses standing at livery on Commission sale, Rs. 35 per month, including horse-keeper. Commission on Horses bought and sold, Rs. 17. Up country commissions towards buying and selling of horses will meet our best attention. Horses broken to single and double harness in the yard, Single, Rs. 15; double, Rs. 30. The Horse-shoeing Forge under the management of a thoroughly practical English Farrier and every class of shoeing done.

MACHINERY. REVISED ESTIMATES FOR Hodgart's Combined Lever, and Hydraulic Cotton Presses Engines, Pumps and Boilers, &c., Pressing Machinery for all purposes. Mill Engines of all descriptions up to 5,000, I. H. P. Mill Gearing. Also all adaptations of Hydraulic plant. Apply to

BEYTS, CRAIG & Co., Bombay.

HUTCHINSON & CO., EAST INDIA MERCHANTS AND AGENTS, 25, Craven Street, Charing Cross, London.

Consignments of Produce received and disposed of.
Indents executed with care and promptitude.
Passages booked by all lines of Steamers.
All agency business undertaken.

"THEY HAVE NO EQUAL"

Is the universal opinion of everybody who has tried.

DR. SCOTT'S BILIOUS and LIVER PILLS for bilious and liver complaints, indigestion, wind, spasms, foul breath, nervous depression, irritability, lassitude, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, heartburn, giddiness, dizziness of the eyes, &c., being as mild tonic in their action as they are certain in their curative effects. Prepared by W. LAMBERT, London, England, in bottles ONLY, 1s. 1½d. The genuine are in green packages, with "WILLIAM LAMBERT on the Government Stamp. Insist on having those and none other.

AGENTS WANTED.

KEATING'S INSECT POWDER.

BUGS, FLEAS, MOTHS, BEETLES, and all other Insects are destroyed by KEATING'S INSECT DESTROYING POWDER, which is quite harmless to Domestic Animals. In exterminating Beetles, the success of this powder is extraordinary, and no one need be troubled by those pests. It is perfectly clean in application. Ask for, and take no other than "KEATING'S POWDER," as imitations are noxious, and fail in giving satisfaction. Sold by all Chemists in Tins and Bottles.

SALES BY AUCTION.

MEHRJEE, JOHNSTON & CO., No. 4, FORBES & MEADOWS STREETS, FORT.

SALE OF A HORSE.

By order of the Municipal Commissioner for the City of Bombay, Messrs. MEHRJEE, JOHNSTON and Co. will sell by Public Auction THIS DAY, SATURDAY, the 8th instant, at 12 o'clock noon, at their Sale Rooms, No. 4, Forbes and Meadows Streets, Fort.

One horse.

MEHRJEE, JOHNSTON & CO.
Bombay, August 8, 1891.

SHIPPING INTELLIGENCE.

THE British s s Inchisla, 1,893 tons, Captain J K Lowe, cleared yesterday for Rangoon, in ballast.

THE s s Braunfels, 1,923 tons, Captain C Taree, arrived in harbour yesterday from Hamburg and Antwerp via Aden, with a general cargo. The vessel is consigned to Messrs. Glade and Co.

THE Italian steamer R Rubattino, 3,044 tons, Captain G Marello, arrived in harbour yesterday from Genoa, with a general cargo, Mr K F Chislalem as cabin, and 11 deck passengers. During the voyage she experienced strong wind and confused sea.

THE B I S N Co's s s Kapurthala, 671 tons, Captain W H Rothwell, arrived in harbour yesterday from Karachi, with a general cargo and the following passengers:—Mr A E Cumming, Mr Kahastan Shah, Mr C Bat and 56 deck. During the voyage she experienced moderate S W Monsoon with heavy sea.

THE s s Arabia, of the B I S N Co, which was due here yesterday, with the Persian Gulf and Karachi mails, is detained at the latter port, to suit the Company's purpose, and the s s Kapurthala, of the same company, has brought the mails. The Arabia will leave Karachi to-day and will arrive here on Monday evening with the Local mails.

EXTRA STEAMER TO CHINA.

THE P and O Co's s s Venetia, 1,550 tons, Captain T F Creery, will sail to-day for Singapore and Hongkong, with a general cargo and one deck passenger.

VESSELS IN DOCKS.—AUGUST 7.

PRINCE'S DOCK.

Vessels.	Tons.	Captains.	Sheds.	Company or Agents.
S.S. C. Drumond	1904	Harrison	A	F Muir & Co
" King Arthur	1047	Fairweather	C	B & P S N Co
" H. Balckow	639	Hufnagle	D	B & P S N Co
" La Seyne	1151	Schmitz	F	M Maritime Co
I G S Magdala			G	Indian Marine
SSK't. Companion	242	Durant	K	K Nixon & Co
" Poonani			L	Shepherd & Co

Time-ball drops at Prince's Dock at noon, or Greenwich mean time, 7h. 8m. 44·9s.

The Time Ball over the Clock Tower at the Bombay Castle continues to be dropped regularly at 1 p.m. of Colaba Mean Time, or 5H 8M 44·3S a.m. of Greenwich Mean Time.

VICTORIA DOCK.

			No.	
S.S. C. Tower	1935	Purso	1	F Muir & Co.
" Hormida	1499	Gavazzo	3	F Bozzoni.
" Venetia	1608	Creery	5	P & O S N Co
" W. Hall	2020	Buck	13	E Bates & Co
" K't. of St. John	2248	Hillett	10	K Nixon & Co.
" Hesper	1780	Smith	16	W & A Graham & Co

ARRIVALS.

Aug.	Vessel.	Commander.	From.
7	R. Rubattino (s)	Merello	Genoa, July 20.
	Kapurthala (s)	Rothwell	Karachi, Aug 3.
	Braunfels (s)	Taree	Hamburg, &c.

DEPARTURES.

Aug.	Vessel.	Commander.	Destination.
7	Etolia (s)	Gill	Antwerp.
	Nawab (s)	Carson	Calcutta, &c.
	Inchisla (s)	Lowe	Rangoon.
	Assam (s)	Webber	Aden.

The steamer Venetia, Captain Creery, obtained her port clearance yesterday for China, &c.

CALCUTTA.
ARRIVAL.
Aug. 3 Pentakota s.....Gavin.....Singapur, July 22.
DEPARTURES.
August 3.—Steamers Chetydra, Niemen, Duke of Devonshire, Chindwara and Etona.

DAILY IMPORTS.—AUGUST 7.

FROM GLASGOW.
Clan Drummond s—250 cases whisky, Dhunjeebhoy Cowasjee; 25 cases whisky, Kwart Latham and Co; 20 hogsheads ale, L Abercrombie and Co; 52 barrels coalpitch, G Ezmaljee.
Etolia s—23 barrels rasin, E Essoofjee.
FROM LIVERPOOL.
Clan Drummond s—25 barrels, sauce, Dhunjeebhoy Cowasjee; 50 bottles quicksilver, The Bombay Co; 30 cases glassware, S Lilladhur; 3 packages glassware, S Shewjee; 200 kegs paints, M A Hosson; 1,000 boxes bar soap, Owen and Okell; 10 cases soap, S Lilladhur; 500 boxes bar soap, and 4 packages, aniline dye, S A S Dawood; 125 boxes bar soap, E Mulla.
FROM LONDON.
Peninsular s—15 cases burgundy, Phipson and Co; 3 cases toys, A K Mahomed.
Rome s—25 cases claret, Phipson and Co.
Chyebassa s—26 cases brandy, Warden and Co; 1 case bicycle, Soundy and Co; 4 cases stationery, clocks, &c., A N and G S Co-operative Society; 10 cases, medicine, N Doongersey.
Mirzapore s—3 cases medicine, provisions, &c, J Pearse and Co; 1 case haberdashery, D B Mody; 16 packages provisions, &c, M B Green and Co; 95 packages bolts and nuts, Rajbhoy S Mulla; 1 case clocks, Marcks and Co.
FROM CHERBOURG.
Kaiser-i-Hind s—61 cases brandy, Manockjee Dadabhoy.
FROM ANTWERP.
Mirzapore s—25 cases brandy, R Ramchandra and Co.
FROM HAMBURG.
Mirzapore s—3 packages glassware, A K Mahomed.

DAILY EXPORTS.—AUGUST 7.

FOR LIVERPOOL.
Werneth Hall s—2,100 cwts myrabollams, Beyts Craig and Co; 10,000 cwts wheat, E D Sassoon and Co; 410 cwts coir yarns, R Khetsee.
FOR LONDON.
Assam s—6 cwts ivory, D Aboobhoy.
FOR MARSEILLES.
Clan Drummond s—4,350 cwts wheat, 900 cwts groundnuts, 3,363 cwts linseed, 1564 cwts mustard seed, John Fachiri; 3,612 cwts groundnuts, J Ralli Brothers and Co; 7,398 cwts groundnuts, 3,939 cwts castorseed, and 301 cwts wheat, E D Sassoon and Co.
FOR DUNKIRK.
Kt of St. John s—1,000 cwts horns, George Lockhart and Co; 1,401 cwts linseed, Finlay Muir and Co; 8,004 cwts rapeseed, and 2,001 cwts popyseed, F L Batlibhoi and Co.
FOR AMSTERDAM
Charter's Tower s—2,200 cwts linseed, Ralli Brothers.
FOR HONGKONG.
Venetia s—165 cwts ooplate, M H Esso Ellias; 50 bales twist, P F Talati; 100 bales twist, Sassoon J David and Co.
Hormida s—57 cwts senna leaves and 17 cwts2 solarsats, R E Dadachanjee.
FOR SHANGHAI.
Hormida s—450 bales twist, The Alliance Cotton M Co.
FOR KOBE.
Venetia s—100 bales cotton, Lyon and Co.
FOR CALCUTTA.
Vadala s—50 bales cotton, A S Moodeliar and Co.

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE.

ARRIVALS.—AUGUST 5.
Smith, Captain, Bo, R A, off leave, from Ahmednaggar.
Kingstone, Major, 6th B, I, off furlough, from England.
AUGUST 6.
Taylor, Captain, Ms, 1st Cheshire Regt, on leave, from Belgaum.
AUGUST 7.
Tombe, Captain, Bengal, Suffolk Regt, on leave, from Jhansi.
Sunder, Surgeon, Bengal Medical Staff, on leave, to Europe.
Lewin, Lt, Ms, D C L I, on urgent private affairs, to England.
Dennis, Lt, Bongal, R A, on urgent private affairs, to England.
DEPARTURES.—AUGUST 7.
Binsteed, Lt, 4th Ms Cavy, on furlough, to England.
McCleverty, Col, Bengal, half pay, to England.
James, Lt, 2nd Bengal Lancers, on furlough, to England.
Quinton, Lt, Bengal, R H A, on duty, to England.
Lethbridge, Lt, Bengal, 5th Goorkhas, on furlough to England.
Phillipps, Lt, Bengal, 1-5th Goorkhas, on furlough, to England.
Woolfordo-Finden, Surgn-Major, 7th Bo Cavy, on furlough, to England.
Cole, Major, Bengal 3rd D Guards, on medical certificate to England.
Hogge, Capt, Bengal, 14th Sikhs, on leave, to England.
Budgen, Brig-Genl, Bo, Comdg B Division, on leave, to Kirkee.
Bedford, Surg, Bengal, I M S, on furlough, to England.
Weir, Lt, Bo, R I Rifles, to rejoin Regt, to Malta.
Gimlette, Surgn-Major, Bengal, I M S, on leave, to Europe.
Taylor, Capt, Ms, Cheshire Regt, on leave, to Europe.
Dennis, Lt, Bengal, R A, on urgent private affairs, to England.
Lewin, Lt Ms, D C L I, on urgent private affairs, to England.
Sunder, Surgn, Bengal, I M S, on leave, to Europe.

REGIMENTAL ORDERS BY MAJOR R. S. BROWN, COMMANDING B. V. R.
Bombay, 8th August, 1891.
Bombay Light Horse.

There will be *no* practice at Tent-pegging on the Coporage this morning.

By Order,
(3d.) T. W. C. LEATHEM, Maj. & Adjt. B. V. R.

BOMBAY VOLUNTEER ARTILLERY.

REGIMENTAL ORDERS BY CAPTAIN A. LESLIE, COMMANDING B. V. A.
Bombay, 8th August, 1891.

1. The following member having resigned is struck off the strength of the Corps from the 7th instant:—Gunner J. C. Mason.

2. The following member having joined is taken on the strength of the Corps from the 7th instant and posted to No. 1 Sub-Division No. 1 Battery:—No. 246 Gunner E. F. Allum.

By Order,
(3d.) J. S. SLATER, Lieut., Acting Adjutant, B. V. A.

HIGH COURT.—AUGUST 8.

(Before the Hon'ble Mr Justice FARRAN.)
For Investigation of Pauperism.

55-91—In person—Papaya Errapa vs Sayania and others.
57-91—In person—Rakim Syed Gulam Dustageer vs Naga Bhaga and others.
Suits for Hearing and Final Disposal.
Postponed Long Causes.
18-91—Conroy and B—James Hill and others vs Narron Javat—Tyabjee and D—Part heard.
674-90—J C Cama for pauper—Amina bibi vs Shaik Adum bin Shahudin—Wadia and G.
240-87—J C Cama—Hurrilal Jamnadas vs Mooljee Ghigha and others—Wadia and G. Pestonjee and R. and Macfarlane E and H.
517-90—Nanu and H—Allibhoy Jeewanjee and others vs Shaik Tyebbhoy Abdoolabhoy—Payne G and S.
428-90—E Wilkin—Nensey Dowjee and another vs Bai Gangabai—Payne G and S.
32-91—Little S F and N—Gokuldas Madhowjee vs Dossa Kirpal and others—Roughton and B.

THERMOMETER READINGS.

THURSDAY NIGHT, AUGUST 6.
10 p.m. .. .. 80·3

FRIDAY, AUGUST 7.
6 a.m. .. .. 79·4
10 a.m. .. .. 82·9
2 p.m. .. .. 82·6
4 p.m. .. .. 81·8

TELEGRAPHIC LINE REPORTS.

AUGUST 7.
STATE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATION.
GREAT BRITAIN.—Via Teheran, perfect. Via Turkey, perfect. Via Suez, perfect.
CONTINENT OF EUROPE.—Via Teheran, perfect. Via Turkey, perfect. Via Suez, perfect.
AMERICA.—Via Brest, perfect. Via Valentia, perfect. Via Direct Cable, perfect.
AUSTRALIA.—Via Penang, perfect. Via Amoor, perfect.
CHINA.—Via Penang, perfect. Via Amoor, perfect.

* Telegrams for Antofa Gusta, Iquique, and remaining places in Chili may be in proconcerted language, but are sent at sender's risk.
Bangkok-Saigon line interrupted.
Monlmein route to Siam interrupted between Rangoon and Moulmein.

COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE

FRIDAY EVENING, AUG. 7.

THE price of Consols in London remained at 95⅝ yesterday; but Indian Sterling Loan was ½ per cent. higher than the last quotation given by Reuter before the late holidays, at 106½. Bar Silver was ¼d. per oz. low er, at 45½, and Rupee Securities were down ¼ per cent. in Fours, and ⅜ in 4½ per Cents, at £77¾ and £76⅜ respectively; but in New York the metal was ⅛ cent. higher, at 100¼ cents, demand Exchange on London being half a cent lower, at 4·85½ dollars. The Indian Council placed Rs. 80,000 of extra Bills on Bombay, at 1s. 5½d.; but the Exchange Banks put down their buying rate on India 30 days' sight by 1-16d., making it stand at 1s. 5 3-16d. French Rentes in Paris were unchanged at 95¼; but Exchange on London was slightly higher, at fcs. 25·27.

The weekly statement of the Bank of England wired by Reuter under yesterday's date makes the Reserve 44 per cent. of the Liabilities, which is an improvement of one per cent. since the issue of the previous return. The Bank's rate remained at 2½ per cent.; and the market rate of discount on short London Bills was unchanged at 1½ per cent., but that on six months' sight Indian Bank Paper was ½ per cent. higher than before the holidays, at 2⅝ per cent.

Wednesday's Sales of Cotton in Liverpool were increased by 5,000 bales, making the total for that day 17,000 bales; and last evening the market closed steady, but with Surats in favour of buyers and Arrivals quiet, the total Sales having aggregated 12,000 bales, inclusive of 1,500 Surats. Spot prices were unchanged; but Arrivals were 1-32d. lower in all positions except the most distant, in which the decline was only 1-64d., the extreme prices being 4 21-64d. for August deliveries and 4 39-64d. for December-January. The day's Imports were 2,000 bales. The Manchester Market was firm.

In New York, the price of ready Mid-Uplands remained at 8 cents.; but Futures for September were 12 points higher, at 7·94 cents. The Receipts at the U. S. Ports were 1,000 bales, making 6,000 bales for the five days of the present week.

Here a moderate local business has been passing to-day on the basis of previous rates, and in a steady market. Altogether 2,960 bales have been taken by the Mills, of which 2,000 were Barsee, at Rs. 167; the balance being made up of 300 bales of Karanja, at Rs. 165; 200 Morvi, at Rs. 172-85; 180 bales each of Dharwar, at Rs. 157, and Akola, at Rs. 160-3½; and 100 Julgaum, at Rs. 155 per candy. Exporters have only purchased 300 bales of Nugger, at Rs. 160 per candy.

WHEAT and SEEDS have been taken to a small extent for export, the former market having been steady in tone, and the Cotton quiet; but prices of all descriptions are unchanged.

The Receipts of Produce into Bombay yesterday were as follows:—

Cotton	706 bales
Wheat	5,756 cwts.
Linseed	2,023 "
Rapeseed	672 "
Gingelly	942 "
Groundnuts	4,354 "
Castorseed	1,811 "

FREIGHTS are steady, but with not much doing. The Clan Drummond (s) filled up for Marseilles with Groundnuts, at 19s. 6d. per ton. For Hull 22s. 6d. per ton has been refused by Agents.

EXCHANGE opened with a steadier feeling this morning at an advance of 1-32d. on yesterday's final rates for Bank remittance, but with buyers of three months' sight Credits for the mail at 1s. 5 17-32d. Closing rates for next mail were 1s. 5 9-16d. for Credits, and, in one direction, 1s. 5 11-32d. for Bank Telegraphic, and 1s. 5⅝d. for Demand. Telegraphic, for next year's transfer, is 1s. 5 17-32d. to 1s. 5 9-16d., and ready quotations as follows:—

Bank Bills on Demand	1s. 5⅝d.	per rupee.
Do. Telegraphic	1s. 5 11-32d.	"
Do. 3 months' sight	1s. 5 15-32d.	"
Credits do.	1s. 5 9-16d.	"
Francs 3 do.	1·35	"

GOVERNMENT PAPER has been quiet to-day as to the amount of business passing, but firm in tone, and yesterday's rates for Fours of 107 13-16 for cash, 107⅜, for next settling day at the end of this month, and 107 7-16 for September, have been maintained to the close, with buyers for both the accounts at the rates. 107 nominal is still quoted for 4½ per Cents.

SHARES continue to attract but little attention; but in Cotton Mill Scrip we note an advance of Rs. 10 in Manockji Petit and Lackmidas shares; of Rs. 5 in National; and of Rs. 2½ in Bombay Cotton; while David are Rs. 5 down. There have been buyers of Bombay Burma Trading at our quotation of Rs. 3,700 per share.

[REUTER'S TELEGRAMS.]

STEAMER MOVEMENTS.

ADEN, AUG. 6.
The B. I. S. N. Co.'s steamer Linduta left here this morning.

SUEZ, AUG. 6.
The P. and O. Co.'s steamer Shaunon arrived here from Colombo this morning.

COLOMBO, AUG. 6.
The P. and O. Co.'s steamer Pekin, with the China Mails, left here for Bombay at 4 p.m. to-day.

COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL NEWS.
LONDON, AUG. 6.
The Liverpool Cotton Market closed steady. Surats in favour of buyers.

Good Dhollera	3 9-16

The Manchester Market has been firm.
Exchange on India, 30 days' sight, 1s. 5 3-16d.

2½ per cent. Consols for account..	95¼
3 per cent. French Rentes	95½
4 per cent. Rupee Paper	77⅜
4½ per cent. "	76½
3½ per cent. Sterling Loan	106½
Bar Silver	45¼

The Bank of England returns for the week ending yesterday show the following results:—Total bullion £27,200,000, unchanged; public deposits £3,300,000, decrease £1,100,000; other deposits £35,000,000, decrease £500,000; other securities £28,400,000, decrease £400,000; notes and gold £16,800,000 decrease £600,000. The Bank's reserve is 44 per cent. of the liabilities.

FOREIGN TELEGRAPHIC SERVICE.

Latest dates of foreign messages received at Bombay from the United Kingdom during the 24 hours ending at 8 p.m. of the 7th August, 1891.
(Difference in longitude allowed for.)

Via.	Latest Date. D.	H.	M.	Time occupied in transmission. Hours.	Minutes.
Turkey	6	6	... p.m.	11	62
Teheran	7	1	45 p.m.	1	25
Suez	7	2	35 p.m.	..	31

Time occupied in the transmission of messages to Bombay during the 24 hours ending 8 p.m. on 7th August, 1891.

	Maximum Time. H.	M.	Minimum. H.	M.
From Calcutta	..	21	..	1
" Kurrachee	..	20	..	2
" Madras	..	39	..	1

DIVINE SERVICES.

ST. THOMAS' CATHEDRAL.
ELEVENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY, 9TH AUGUST, 1891.
7-30 a.m.—Matins.
9 a.m.—

TELEGRAMS.

(REUTER'S TELEGRAMS.)

SERIOUS RAILWAY COLLISION IN AMERICA.

NEW YORK, Aug. 6.

A serious collision attended with fatal results occurred to-day between a passenger and freight train at Port Byron in the State of New York. Several cars were telescoped and the wreckage caught fire. Eleven persons were killed and many sustained grave injuries.

THE NEW BRITISH CONSUL TO ZANZIBAR.

LONDON, Aug. 7.

Advices received from Zanzibar state that Mr. Gerald Herbert Portal, the newly-appointed British Consul General, has arrived there and has met with a cordial reception from all classes of the community.

THE NAVAL MANŒUVRES.

LONDON, Aug. 7.

During the naval manœuvres this year the torpedo boats invariably failed in their attacks and were all captured. This result is said to be due to a new method of active defence.

THE ILLNESS OF MR. SPURGEON.

Mr. Spurgeon still lies in a precarious state. Although the subsidiary symptoms have abated, his medical attendants state that there is no improvement in his condition.

THE EGYPTIAN QUESTION.

A letter appears in the *Standard* this morning which says that the Sultan's revived concern in the Egyptian question is due to the situation in Yemen which has induced a number of the leading Mahomedans of the Ottoman Empire to urge the Sultan to dispel the prevalent idea that he is negligent regarding the interests of the Khalifate.

THE EXPOSITION AT TREVES.

BERLIN, Aug 7.

Thousands of pilgrims from many parts are flocking to the exposition at Treves to view the famous seamless coat of the Saviour, which has not been exposed since the year 1844.

HURRICANES IN AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

VIENNA, Aug. 7.

Destructive hurricanes have been experienced in Hungary and in many parts of Lower Austria, doing enormous havoc to the crops and vintage.

THE INCOMING MAILS.

SUEZ, Aug. 7.

The P. & O. Co.'s steamer Masilila, with the incoming mails of 31st July, left here for Aden at 1 a.m. to-day.

GAZETTE OF INDIA NOTIFICATIONS.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

SIMLA, Aug. 7.

The *Gazette* to-day publishes the following notifications :—

Public Works Department.—Mr. F. Johnstone is confirmed as Chief Engineer and Joint Secretary to the Bengal Government in the Public Works Department.

The following are permanent promotions :—Messrs. Brakersteen to be Executive Engineer, first grade ; Rumbsby, Executive Engineer, second grade ; Scott, Executive Engineer, third grade ; Solinarayan Barrah, Executive Engineer, third grade ; Harriott, Executive Engineer, fourth grade ; and Sharp, Executive Engineer, second grade.

The Governor-General has sanctioned a survey for a railway line from Bareilly through Rampur to Moradabad.

Mr. English officiates as Under-Secretary in the Public Works Department (India) during the absence of Mr. Walker on privilege leave.

Foreign Department.—Colonel Mackenzie, Judicial Commissioner, officiates as Commissioner of Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the absence of Mr. Chichele Plowden. Mr. Irwin, Under-Secretary in the Foreign Department, is granted privilege leave ; Mr. Tucker officiates. Major Money, 1st Regiment, Central India Horse, is appointed Political Agent at Goona.

Finance Department.—Mr. Rawlins, Accountant-General, Madras, is granted privilege leave for three months ; Mr. Kiernander officiates in his absence.

Military Department.—Lieutenant Hennessy, 8th Bengal Infantry, and Lieutenant Fordyce, 29th Madras Infantry, have been appointed Deputy Assistant Commissary-Generals, 2nd class, on probation.

The following appointments have been made in the undermentioned Regiments of the Hyderabad Contingent :—

1st Lancers.—Captain Oswald to be Second Squadron Commander ; Lieutenant Andrew to be Squadron Officer, *vice* Captain Oswald ; and Lieutenant Orr to be Squadron Officer. 2nd Lancers.—Lieutenant Buist to be Squadron Officer. 3rd Lancers.—Lieutenant Harris to be Squadron Officer. 1st Infantry.—Lieutenant Major to be Wing Officer. 2nd Infantry.—Lieutenant Morris to be Wing Officer. 3rd Infantry.—Lieutenants Dallyell and Lloyd to be Wing Officers. 6th Infantry.—Lieutenant Renton to be Wing Officer.

The following officers have been admitted into the Staff Corps :—Lieutenant Anderson, Yorkshire Light Infantry, and Second Lieutenant Elsmie, Border Regiment.

The following officers have been appointed, on probation, to the Staff Corps:—Lieutenant Cameron, R.A., and Second Lieutenant Cooke, 1st Dragoon Guards.

The following appointments have been made to the force retained on the Black Mountain Expedition. To command—Brigadier General Hammond ; Brigade Major, Captain Bradshaw ; Field Engineer, Captain Abbott ; Assistant Field Engineer, Lieutenant Birdwood.

The following officers have been granted leave :—Colonel Temple, Deputy Commissioner, Central Provinces ; Colonel Tomkins, Military Works ; Captain Williamson, Assistant Commissary-General ; Colonel Rivas, 37th Bengal Infantry.

The name of Major-General Webster has been placed on the list of Lieutenants-General.

Indian Graduation List.—Major Robert Gilchrist has been promoted to Lieutenant-Colonel.

Captain Henry Holmes has been permitted to resign the Staff Corps.

THE GUGGER BRIDGE.

The Gugger Bridge has not succumbed to the rainfall on the 5th and 6th instant, which has been unprecedented in Simla.

BOMBAY ARMY ORDERS.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

POONA, Aug. 7.

The Commander-in-Chief has been pleased to make the following appointments :—8th Bombay Infantry.—Lieutenant Doveton, 2nd Bedfordshire Regiment, candidate for the Indian Staff Corps, to officiate as Wing Officer, on probation. Dated 2nd August.

It is notified that the Government of India has been pleased to sanction the payment to Captains and Subalterns when travelling on duty by rail with any of the detached parties of British troops specified in Article 364, Army Regulations, India, Vol. 1, Part I, of a daily allowance of Rs. 3 as compensation for extra expense of living, this allowance to be irrespective of any command allowance admissible under Article 366. This allowance will not be granted to officers moving in ordinary reliefs with any part of their own regiment nor when travelling otherwise than by rail.

Under instructions from the Horse Guards it is notified that Captain Bode, 2nd Middlesex Regiment, has been appointed Staff Captain in the Intelligence Branch at Head-Quarters, War Office. Captain Butler Creagh, 2nd Yorkshire Light Infantry, now on leave in England on private affairs, has been selected for the Adjutancy of the 3rd Militia Battalion, Royal Munster Fusiliers.

A CENSUS FOR AFGHANISTAN.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

ALLAHABAD, Aug. 7.

A proclamation has been issued by the Amir of Kabul ordering a census to be taken throughout Afghanistan.

PROHIBITION OF EXPORTATION OF WHEAT FROM KHANDAHAR.

The export of wheat from Kandahar has just been prohibited by His Highness owing to the locusts having damaged the crops seriously. The Governor has represented the damage as very slight, and the result of the prohibition will reduce the revenue, there being plenty of State wheat available for export.

THE DEPUTY SURGEON-GENERALSHIP OF THE PANJAB FRONTIER FORCE.

The first Deputy Surgeon-Generalship connected with the Panjab frontier force falls vacant, on the 13th instant, by Dr. Thornton. The first for promotion is Brigade-Surgeon Cleghorn, who will be gazetted to the vacancy and will join his appointment on the above date at Abbottabad. He remains there only about seventeen days, as he is to be permanently appointed Inspector-General of Civil Hospitals in the Punjab, Dr. Farrell vacating on 2nd September at Simla. Brigade-Surgeon Harvey will then be appointed to the medical charge of the frontier force, though the date of his return from leave is somewhat uncertain, as he may possibly attend the Hygienic Conference.

OUTBREAK OF ENTERIC FEVER.

An alarming outbreak of enteric fever is reported from Quetta. Two young medical officers—Surgeons Woods and Walsh—who were suffering, have succumbed to the disease, expiring within a few hours of each other on the morning of the 4th instant ; and later the death of another esteemed favourite in society is announced from the same cause—Mrs. Macgowan, wife of the Manager of the Brewery. She is deeply regretted by a large circle of friends, and great sympathy is felt for the bereaved husband, as the deceased lady came out from England only eight months ago and married. At Karachi several soldiers and non-commissioned ed officers are down with enteric fever ; some are not expected to recover. Cholera has appeared at Nari Gorge, but how many persons were attacked is not exactly known ; but fifteen fatal cases are reported.

CRIMINAL BREACH OF TRUST BY A BANK MANAGER.

Mr. Julian Smith, late Agent of the Rohilkund and Kumaon Bank, Cawnpore, is being prosecuted by that Bank for criminal breach of trust. The Cantonment Magistrate has committed him to be tried by the High Court.

DACOITY AND MURDER.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

POONA, Aug. 7.

Mr. C. P. B. Wiltshire, C.S., First Assistant Collector and Magistrate, has been engaged during the past two days in investigating a daring case of dacoity and murder committed on the 2nd June last at Dhanga r. The accused are Chima Navjee, Dawasha Dharma, Pandoo Bajee, Govinda Chima, and Rama Devjee, Thakoors residing in the Khed taluka of the Poona district. The facts of the case are that on the day in question it is alleged that the five accused went to the house of one Taikom Rattoo, Dhangar, residing at the village of Donde in Khed taluka. They looted the place of about Rs. 3,000 worth of ornaments, and one man, Natu, who was in charge of the place, was killed. About Rs. 500 worth of the stolen property was found in the possession of the accused. A portion of the property found was identified as belonging to the deceased Natu. The first, third, and fourth accused made a full confession before a second class Magistrate, but denied them before Mr. Wiltshire. The second accused, Dawasha, was made out by them to be the principal mover and that it was at his instance they took part in the offence. A good deal of property belonging to deceased Natu was also found with Daveha Rama, who is also implicated in the attack by the confessions of the three accused, and although no property was found that could be recognised as belonging to the murdered man, the large amount of money that was found in his house was deemed sufficient evidence of his being involved in the attack.

CRICKET AT POONA.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

POONA, Aug. 7.

A Cricket Match between Major Alexander's team and Poona local team, twelve a side, was played to-day on the Volunteer Parade ground on a rather wet wicket. Major Alexander won the toss and elected to bat. His team was despatched for a total of 61, the best score (16) being made by Mr. Young. For the local team Aban and Raja bowled particularly well. After tiffin the local team, captained by B. H. Pavri, made 65, the difference of 4 being given by byes towards the end of the innings. There still being one hour's time for play, Major Alexander's team went in again and for the loss of six wickets compiled only 23 runs. The scores were :—

MAJOR ALEXANDER'S TEAM.

1st Innings.		2nd Innings.	
Dr Martin, c Saganna, b Raja	4	b Raja	3
Capt Vidal, c Vidal, b Aban	0		
Capt Jervis, b Aban	5	c Viraji, b Aban	4
Lieut Hancock, b Raja	10	c Rajlingoo, b Raja	0
Lieut Stuart, l-b-w, b Aban	0		
Lieut Carey, c Raja, b Rajlingoo	5	b Aban	0
Dr Peterkin, b Aban	0	not out	7
Capt Alban, c Narsoo, b Raja	3	b Raja	1
Mr Young, b Raja	16	b Raja	5
Mr Ozanne, c Erana, b Aban	1		
Dr Sutton, not out	6		
Major Alexander, c Verji, b Raja	0		
Extras	11	Extras	3
Total	61	Total	23

BOWLING ANALYSIS.

	B.	R.	M.	W.
Aban	46	14	3	5
Raja	70	11	7	5
Rajlingoo	23	25	0	1

Aban 7 wides.

LOCAL TEAM.

1st Innings.	
Pavri, c Young, b Ozanne	7
M Viraji, c Ozanne, b Stuart	6
Rajlingoo, c Ozanne, b Stuart	0
Raja, st Young, b Ozanne	4
C Verji, b Ozanne	0
Narsoo, c Young, b Ozanne	8
De Costa, c Peterkin, b Sutton	21
Erana, b Sutton	5
Barucha, c Ozanne, b Sutton	0
Sayanna, b Hancock	5
Rustomjee, c Ozanne, b Hancock	1
Aban, not out	0
Extras	8
Total	65

BOWLING ANALYSIS.

	B.	R.	M.	W.
Stuart	75	24	5	2
Ozanne	85	26	6	4
Sutton	30	4	2	3
Hancock	19	4	2	2

Ozanne 2 wides.

An incident in the career of a coachman has startled the community of Breitzen, in Germany. Eight years ago, when a tatterdemalion, homeless, and "dumb" orphan, this man was rescued from the streets. He was educated in a college for the deaf and dumb. His unfortunate condition enlisted much sympathy ; a situation as a coachman was obtained for him, and he was deemed a trustworthy servant. But one day he was sent to cash a cheque, and both money and servant disappeared. He was apprehended, and at the recent sitting of the criminal tribunal, was sentenced to six months' imprisonment. The feeling of sympathy in the crowded court was soon changed to amazement on the defendant proceeding to address the Bench. He merited his disgrace, he said. Eight years ago he had assumed, from dire necessity, the infirmity of being dumb. He was led to persevere in the fraud from fear of injury to the college, he had received so much sympathy, and had spent so many happy days in his enforced silence.

Daniel Monsell, the Berkeley labourer, who has been tried at the Gloucester Assizes for kicking his wife to death, has had a curiously narrow escape from the death sentence. The jury, after an absence of a quarter of an hour, returned into court, and in answer to the first question put to them by the Clerk of Arraigns, returned a verdict of guilty. Everybody outside the jury box, it is said, supposed that they meant guilty of murder—everybody, that is to say, except the prisoner's counsel, who rose and asked to be allowed to call attention to "a matter of great importance." The jury, he suggested, had misunderstood the question, and thought the Clerk of Arraigns had asked if they found the prisoner guilty of manslaughter. Thereupon the jury were questioned [illegible] appeared from the prompt reply o[illegible] that Mr. Cranstoun's suspicion correct. Monsell has been sentenc[illegible] years' penal servitude.

VANITY FAIR.

(FROM OUR LADY CORRESPONDENT.)

LONDON, July 16.

"I don't like London !" the Private Secretary's almost historic expression of repugnance to the institutions of the great metropolis of the world, is the bye-word now of the jaded citizen when the Society year is drawing to its close. "I don't like London" everybody says, now that the Imperial party has gone and the Royal festivities are over. "I don't like London" re-echoes everybody when the principal theatres are closed and only popular revivals are on the cards for the benefit of country cousins. "I don't like London," above all, adds everybody when it is a prey to "After Season's Sales," when tweed mountaineering suits are given away at a loss, and the sacrifice of chiffon at popular prices suggests the danger of all London being suddenly chiffonised. No—we don't like London when it becomes hot and dusty, dull and cheap. Give us London with the glitter of frost and the blaze of Christmas illuminations, or London with the violets and daffodils and mild Lenten devotions and festivities, or London with the peach blossoms and early roses and its gay rounds of entertainments, church parades, and philanthropic meetings. But London in the dog days—no, no !—again with the Private Secretary we must repeat : "I don't like London."

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Since the strike of our rainy saint, Swithin, patron of the English monsoon, we have been so scorched and sunburnt that, instead of suburban garden parties and gatherings at Hurlingham, we have given our patronage to concerts and such restful entertainments. It was cool and quiet yesterday in Messrs. Collard and Collard's concert-room, 16, Grosvenor Street, W., and a very select crowd came to listen to Signor Ernesto Palmieri and his pupils, assisted by a number of other distinguished artists. The concert opened with a duet sung very admirably by Miss Florence Wright and Signor Ernesto Palmieri, after which Signor Palmieri gave a selection from the opera Reginella by Braga, which showed off the scope and tenderness of his voice. A violin solo, "Elegia," composed by Chevalier L. del Bono, was performed with great spirit and careful execution by Signorina Vittoria del Bono. "In Sweet September," by Hope Temple, is not altogether pleasing in its harmonies, but Miss Violet Morrison's very admirably trained voice did more than justice to it and supplied the sweetness that was wanting in the composition and its execution by the accompanyist. Miss Florence Wright's rendering of Cowen's song "Because" was very brilliant, and the extreme ease with which she brings out her high notes gave an additional charm to her voice as well as her appearance. Meyerbeer's "Robert toi que j'aime" (Robert le Diable) is so very well known that everyone looks for perfection in those who attempt it. Except for the occasional uncomfortable-looking gasps at the high notes which few singers can avoid in such rapidly changeful music, Mrs. Audley Kingdon (Miss Madeline Sliveley) went as near perfection in singing it as possible and gave great pleasure to her audience. A very brilliant pianoforte solo by Tito Mattei was loudly encored and kindly responded to, after which Signor Palmieri sang one of Tito Mattei's new songs, "What will you do without me ?" accompanied by the composer. It is plaintive and sweet, admirably suited to Signor Palmieri's voice, which showed great flexibility and cultivation, though he was evidently suffering from nervousness. A pretty vocal waltz by Signor Villoe, and a song by Miss Lillie Comyns, "The last Kiss," accompanied by the composer, Odoardo Barri, were also included in the first part of the concert.

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During the short interval, it was pleasant to look round at the very smart toilettes worn by the lady performers and the audience. Mrs. Audley Kingdon was, as Whistler would describe her, a symphony in vieux rose and oyster white, with a note of brilliant auburn red in her air. The gown was made simply of the rose du Barri with a quilled flounce of oyster-white satin and short calyx-like sleeves of the pink came half way over the long tight sleeves of white satin. A white crinoline hat with aigrettes of pink and white completed the costume, which was altogether harmoniously carried out. Another pretty dress was plumbago blue silk with beautiful Maltese lace, about nine inches deep, around the jacket bodice and draped on the front of the skirt. Flowered muslins were also favorites. A yellow laburnum spray on white spotted muslin, trimmed with yellow ribbons and with a broad white and yellow hat was very elegant looking and delightfully cool. A little girl in a blue cashmere smock hanging loose from a brown velvet yoke and with a large brown hat with dull blue feathers was specially picturesque; but a very big child in a white dress of similar shape and hardly reaching her knees, though she was a well-grown infant of about five feet and four inches, looked like an awful example of how a mother should not dress her child. It is ridiculous when a girl developes abnormal length of limb to curtail her frocks for fear she should be assumed to be grown up. Surely there are other ways of gauging an infant's age besides the very uncertain one of examining her length of leg ; and in any case precocity will hardly be retarded by the most skilful manœuvring on the part of mother or modiste. The best way is to let the children be children as long as they will, but at the same time not make them look ungainly by dressing them in baby clothes that they have outgrown.

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How quickly the manners and customs of the world are changing, especially in its code of what is fit and proper for girls, we have an opportunity of judging every day. At Bisley this week, Miss Leate, daughter of Surgeon-Major Leate, of the Guernsey Volunteers, distinguished herself by her good shooting amongst the Queen's prize marksmen. At Hampstead Physical Training College young ladies have been turning somersaults, fencing, swimming, and performing wonderful feats with the trapeze and horizontal bar. Even into the strict and decorous seclusion of convents progress has penetrated, and the young students are now being taught such exercises as drill and dancing, which, in our young days (and we are not so very very old), would have been considered unseemly at least, if not quite sinful. At the distribution of prizes to the pupils of St. Aloysius' Convent, Clarendon Square, N.W., besides the usual exhibition of proficiency in vocal music, piano, violin, and languages, there was this session the addition of very graceful skirt dancing by a number of little and big girls in pretty turquoise blue accordion pleated frocks. It was a novelty to the kind fathers and bishops to be introduced to a performance on the light fantastic toe, and very evidently they appreciated the variety.

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Following the precedent of religious and temperance advocates who compile and distribute literature illustrative of their various doctrines, Mrs. Mona Caird has just published a lengthy tract or, to use the language of the unregenerate, a novel dealing with the subject of marriage on lease for a short or long term of years. "A Romance of the Moors" is the story of a young Yorkshire farmer who is loved by two charming women, one of whom, Miss Ellwood, an artist, thinks it wrong that so glorious a human being as their beloved should be fettered by the bonds of matrimony. With a true spirit of the faith that is in her she converts the other young worshipper to a similarly admirable frame of mind, and then these two blessed disciples of the gospel of marriage according to Mrs. Caird, send the young man out into the world unshackled and free to form new ties *ad libitum*. That there never were two such disinterested young ladies, with such ridiculously overstrained notions of the extent of their duties to mankind, does not interfere with the realism of the story. They are fine creations, and we believe in their existence for the moment, just as we believed in Haroun al Raschid, Gulliver, Jack the Giant Killer, and a legion of fairy godmothers. The question is, will the example of Miss Ellwood and Bessie, like the deeds of prowess done in Brobdignag and Bagdad, inspire the maidens and matrons of the future to take kindly to this new system of jilting made easy, or the simple and rapid penny-in-the-slot plan applied to divorce cases.

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The simplification of the divorce laws has already claimed the attention of French legislators, and under Article 231, a blow given by the husband to the wife is matter sufficient to ensure the wife's obtaining a decree *nisi*. This has been made the subject of a new comedy, called "Article 231," written by M. Paul Ferrier and produced on Saturday at the Theatre Français. The curtain rises to the sound of a violent slap followed by a crash of china, and M. and Madame Vertineau are introduced to the public at the inauspicious moment of a conjugal squabble which has culminated in the infliction by the husband of a box on his wife's ear. Legal proceedings are at once taken to procure a separation ; and for the instruction of the solicitor the husband and wife give an undress rehearsal of the scene of the quarrel, its origin, progress, and unhappy termination. But over details of the original fracas they again dispute ; this time the wife slaps her husband, and, of course, both having transgressed Article 231, they cry quits and become reconciled. Mlle. Ludgig plays the part of Hermine, the irritated wife, M. Feraudy the offending husband, and M. Got assumes the *rôle* of an old *viveur* with black-dyed moustaches ; and though the play is hardly up to the level of what is expected of the Theatre Français of Moliere, it is a very interesting and amusing farce.

HOME REMITTANCES.

The following is the weekly memorandum of remittances to the Home Treasury by means of Council Bills to the 3rd August 1891 :—

Total remitted during 1891-92	£16,000,000
Ditto from 1st April to 1st Aug. 1891	7,189,300
Ditto remitted from 2nd Aug. 1891	
Ditto ditto 1892	8,810,700

CASUAL LETTERS FROM ARAMPUR.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

ARAMPUR, Aug. 3.

We were, I confess, a little anxious about the banquet which we were to give to our illustrious visitors. But the unqualified success of the Durbar (about which the *Arampur Trumpeter* and several other less influential papers had been quite enthusiastically eulogistic) inspired us with lofty hopes. True, the entire arrangements had been entrusted to Callow, and that eminent young classic appeared more concerned over appropriate drapings and æsthetic lighting than the vulgar details of meat and drink. But he repelled the well-meant advice of Figs, who after three days' catering for the promiscuous crowd who were gathered together in the guest camp felt himself entitled to speak with authority. He turned a deaf ear to my entreaties, and spent hours over the selection of curtains and statuettes. "Callow is entirely insensible to the difference between good and bad wine," said Figs with austerity. "And I don't believe he has ordered any dubbas," I moaned feebly. "He's next door to an ass," said the Major bitterly. "When I asked him what sort of a feed he was getting ready, he answered me with some gibberish about Saliarian banquets. I don't believe he knows a hump from a murghi." In fact the outlook was as gloomy as it well could be. But the Hon'ble Vasquez, who, as I mentioned before, had obtained a great deal of culinary experience at the Byculla Club before he aspired to his present high career, proved in this as in all other matters of ceremony the salvation of Arampur. We listened submissively to his instructions and admitted reverentially that we were an ignorant folk who really wanted looking after badly. Thus it happened that with such a man in charge our worst forebodings gradually passed away, and we observed with charitable indifference and lenient pity the unremitting effort of Callow in the fancy upholstery line.

The banquetting hall was a superb sight at 8-30 that evening. A splendid outhouse [in which Marmalade's band usually practised the most familiar melodies from morn till dewy eve] had been generously placed at our disposal by that gallant officer. Fairy lights cast a weird shadow over the groaning tables ; the coup d'œil on entering was most impressive, or would have been had there been sufficient light to see it ; the decorations were all of the most approved character, that is to say, principally sage green and pale yellow. Fortunately the complexions of the men and women in Arampur are not dependent on any accidents of external light and shade for their peculiar charm ; they looked to me as lovely in that pale green and yellow glow as by the garish light of day. I mentioned this to Pills in confidence, who agreed with me cordially. "The gilt, he said," "is still as it were on the gingerbread." His Excellency and suite marched majestically into the banqueting hall. We gazed and admired. "There's something about the genine aristocracy," murmured Syntax ; "something—*je ne sais quoi* as it were, Brown, that makes us appear very inferior beside them. Don't you think so ?" I was thinking more of the dinner than our illustrious visitors at the moment, and before I could commit myself to an enthusiastic endorsement of this proper sentiment, Syntax went on : "His Excellency for instance ; now there's an undefinable air of *haut ton* about him which you may seek in vain among us. Compare him, for instance, with Badli, or Pills, or Dare ; do you see what I mean ?" "Too true," I almost sobbed ; "since we lost Potts, we cannot compete with courtiers."

"Potts !" ejaculated Syntax with a world of contempt in his voice ; "Potts indeed !" I appeased him by saying that of course I didn't mean to insinuate that Potts was really on the same platform as an Excellency—in fact I doubted whether he would overtop a bishop ; but I felt it due to my absent friend to point out that in the regrettable deficiency of light, Potts' glowing visage could ill be spared even for the patrician but swarthy features of H. E. Senhor Josao de Lobo. "I would have sat next to him at dinner, Syntax, and with some hope too of being able to distinguish potatoes from truffles ; as it is I shall have to eat with caution—very great caution." At this moment the chief signed to Callow, who rushed out of a side door to call for dinner. At the same instant the band struck up the Roast Beef of Old England and the excitement rose to fever heat. Marmalade was absorbed in the efforts of his bandsmen. "They haven't the same confidence in this air," he said meditatively ; "it is comparatively new. Gad ! they are off the rails ! Bless me ? Whatever tune does that infernal bandmaster think he is playing ?" I really couldn't pretend to guess, and as Marmalade was getting dangerously excited, I hazarded a suggestion that it might be the Portuguese National Anthem, a very delicate and well-turned compliment to H. E. "Pshaw ! Portuguese national fiddlesticks !" rejoined Marmalade with fury, making towards the bandstand. "You have no ear for music, Brown. Besides, the Portuguese haven't *got* a national anthem—never had. Curse that band. Why, if they're playing anything at all, it's a compound between Roast Beef and God save the Queen. This comes of making them too proficient. D——n that scoundrel of a bandmaster !" And as Marmalade disappeared, it became clear to me and all present that the band had returned to their first love and were playing that dear old tune with placid resolution. There was a moment's silence followed by a sound of conflict in the stilly night, and then a report loud and resonant, and then silence. Mr. Abel turned pale. "That rash man has shot himself," he gasped. "I always did regard him as a strange choleric creature ; but, great heavens ! to think of suicide for such a ridiculous trifle !" "Perhaps I'd better go and look up the body—don't you know ?" suggested Dare sweetly. "Beastly unpleasant just before dinner ; don't like bodies at any time much, but hate 'em before the caviare—don't you know ?" Several ladies were almost in a swoon, and I have no doubt that some would have gone right off but for the sustaining reflection that they had their Sunday clothes on and that water *does* spoil a dress so. At this agonizing moment, when Callow was wrestling after a quotation to meet the occasion and could get nothing better than "when husbands or when lapdogs breathe their last," which, with his customary delicacy, he was softly murmuring into Mrs. Marmalade's ear—at that moment, I say, in walks Marmalade, restored to his usual serenity, closely followed by Dare. "Not so bad after all," said the latter ; "only the big drum—don't you know. Marmalade put his foot through it and then jammed the bandmaster's head in the hole ; stopped God save the Queen—don't you know ?" His Excellency had been introduced to that lady blessed among the women of Arampur who was to have the distinguished honour of being led in to dinner by the Illustrissimo ; he was already bankrupt of small talk, having twice observed in broken English that it was very hot and very cold alternately. The eyes of all Arampur were turned with sickening anxiety in the direction of the *bawarchikhana*, but the dinner came not. Callow, Figs, Badli and Teague had each in turn and crescendo assaulted the prostrate contractor and cook. Both were insensible alike to the pain and the indignity ; the brandy *sharab* had done its potent work. The Hon'ble Vasquez, after carefully divesting himself of his cordon bleu and other insignia of high place, plunged into the gloomy and uninviting recesses of the cook-house. There was nothing, he said, that he would not do to show us how a *tamasha* ought to be conducted. The Governor-General was very uneasy and fast losing his temper. Pukka and the rest of us had long since lost ours, and the Chief talked to Callow in that fatherly convincing way of his that affects his young men strangely. Callow was nearly in tears at the close of the conversation ; he gloomily indicated the Chief to me with a significant jerk of his thumb and muttered "anaristos Diokleides, aner oxos aban," which means you know, my dear Brown—" I begged him to spare himself the agonies of translation and said I would look the passage up in Bohn. This put Callow almost in a good temper again, "The aptest—the very aptest quotation," he muttered, "that I've made for a long time, if only the Chief's name had been Diokleides." When the dinner was served—that is to say, within an hour of the notified starting hour—it was a singular success. "Singular," says Dare, whom I have consulted on this delicate point, "is precisely the word for it." It is true that many of the iced dishes were warm enough to escape confident identification, while the soup and other courses that would have been the better for a little nearer acquaintance with the fire were as frigid as the snows on Soracte. "And for my part," said Potash placidly, but with a distinctly plaintive inflection, "I prefer plain water to soda water in my finger glass." "And I," added Dare majestically, "prefer salt to sugar with my asparagus. Matter of taste perhaps, but still I do—don't you know ?"

The poor Swat came in and thanked us for making him an Arampur *Gharib parwar*, and fell fast asleep, while Abel returned thanks in the name of His Excellency and staff for the refined and original banquet with which the occasion had been signalized. He alluded to the march of progress, the heroic virtues of past Swats, and the benevolent and admirable qualities of the present representative of this illustrious house. The Swat slumbered on, though his political officer stuck pins in him with such energy and perseverance that he ought to have pretended some interest in the affair. "Say a word about his first cousin," whispered Syntax excitedly ; "died last year ; educated at my institution fifteen years ago ; all Arampur, all the world bewails him ;" So Abel took up the theme and descanted on the beauties of higher education and temperance, and all his favourite fads as exemplified in the late lamented Chief of Nashagam. "An ornament to the civilization of this interesting province, refined by the influences of culture, removed from those vulgar temptations to vice that beset the ignorant, I am told," perorated Abel, "that your distinguished kinsman died as he had lived in an atmosphere of—of—"(By the way, Brown, *sotto voce*, what did the Pagan die of ?" "Delirium tremens, I think," was my soft reply. "But you are all right ; finish the sentence with whiskey.") Then Abel closed severely at Syntax and sat down with a gasp.

A SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY GLOBE-TROTTER.

V.—GEMELLI AND HIS TIMES.

We do not propose to follow the footsteps of our seventeenth-century globe-trotter on the rest of his journey round the world. Naturally our interest in him diminishes when he sails away from the port of Goa to travel farher east, yet from a more universal point of view his travels are interesting to the end. From Goa he sailed to Macao, on the way passing by the islands of Ceylon and Sumatra and making a short stay at Malacca. From Macao he made a seven months' tour in China, visiting the great cities of Canton, Nanking and Peking and personally inspecting the Great Wall of China. He was graciously admitted to an interview by the Emperor of China, as he had been in India by the Great Mogul. From China he sailed to Manilla, and then across the Pacific, which he did not find at all pacific, to Acapulco. He stayed nearly eleven months in Mexico, visiting the principal cities, travelling through the country and risking his life in dangerous descents into the bowels of the earth to see the silver mines. In the end of the year 1698 he took ship on board the Sevilian, joined the Spanish plate fleet at Havana, and sailed with it across to Cadiz. Finally he concluded in December 1699 at Naples his voyage round the world, in which he had spent five years, five months, and twenty days of his life.

It does not take so long to get round the world now. Gemelli believed many strange things ; but if he had been told that in two hundred years it would be possible to make the circuit of the world in eighty days, he would have been inclined to laugh in the face of his informant. It took Gemelli more than eighty days to sail across the Atlantic to Cadiz, and his voyage through the Pacific from Manilla to Acapulco extended to over twenty-nine weeks. So that in his time it was not advisable for any one who had not a very large amount of spare time at his disposal to undertake a journey round the world. The account given of the hard and disgusting fare obtainable on this long voyage across the Pacific might be read with advantage by luxurious travellers of the present day, who are ready to grumble if their dinners at sea are not quite such as are supplied by the best hotel on land. Gemelli made arrangements with the boatswain to supply him with food. On flesh days he got "*tassayss fritos*, that is, steaks of beef and buffalo dried in the sun or wind, "which are so hard that it is impossible to eat them without they are first well beaten like stockfish, nor is there any digesting them without the help of a purge." On fish days he had rotten fish and vegetables like kidney beans full of maggots that swam on the top of the broth. The only variety of diet was when they happened to catch sharks. The biscuits were also full of maggots. If such was the diet available for a passenger who could pay for what he wanted, the lot of the poor sailors must have been much worse, cheated as they were of their provisions by the master of the ship. The sailors had to be paid well for undertaking such a voyage, or they would never have been tempted to embark. They got three hundred and fifty pieces of eight (Rs. 770) for the return voyage. The merchants made profits at the rate of 150 to 200 per cent. It was reckoned that the captain of Gemelli's ship would make forty thousand pieces of eight by the voyage and the pilot twenty thousand. The amusements they had on boardship, besides the shark fishing, dancing and occasional acting. On December 7th, 1697, although a sailor had died in the morning, the crew celebrated saturnalia like those that used to be, and perhaps are still, indulged in by sailors on the occasion of crossing the line. Mock courts were established to try the officers and passengers. "The clerk read every man's indictment, and then the judges passed sentence of death, which was immediately bought off with money, chocolate, sugar, biscuit, flesh, sweetmeats, wine, and the like. The best of it was that he who did not pay immediately, or give good security, was laid on with a rope's end at the least sign given by the president." Gemelli was something of a gourmand, so we are not surprised to find that the charge brought against him was eating too much of the fish called *cachorretas*. In spite of such casual diversions the voyage was terribly long and tedious, and the first signs of approaching land were looked for as eagerly as by Columbus and his sailors when they crossed the Atlantic. When the first weed was seen, the sailor who saw it got a chain of gold from the captain and fifty pieces of eight from the passengers. At the same time a bell was rung at the prow, everybody congratulated everybody else to the sound of drums and trumpets, and the *Te Deum* was sung. Nor are these rejoicings wonderful when we consider the length and hardship of the voyage on the one hand, and the great profit expected at the end of the voyage on the other.

On land Gemelli suffered less comfort and incurred less danger than might have been expected. His last days in Europe were spent in chains, into which he had been thrown on suspicion of being a Venetian spy. But in none of the other three Continents did he suffer the indignity of imprisonment. Although he was subject to a great deal of petty extortion, he was never robbed of the bulk of his possessions, which cannot have been small, as he carried with him some merchandise and collected curiosities in the countries he went through. Also he carried with him to the end the MSS. of his travels, which he seems to have written carefully every day. We have seen that he found Persia well supplied with commodious caravanserais. In India he was hospitably entertained in the Portuguese cities as a good Roman Catholic, but fared worse when he penetrated into the interior. In the interior of China travelling was remarkably safe. At intervals of four miles along the canals guards were stationed, armed with firelocks, and they had large boats, with cannons in the prow, ready to pursue robbers. Similar care was taken to defend the roads. He was luxuriously rowed along the canals in boats and it was "very pleasant travelling, both the green banks appearing as a man lies in his bed." Pheasants and fowls and hares were extremely cheap. At one place he bought four pheasants for two shillings and hares at three pence a piece. In Mexico there were travellers' bungalows provided with two servants—one to order the traveller whatever he might require, the other (a messman) to cook his food and supply him with fuel and water, all at the public expense. Gemelli was very particular about his inner man, and tells his readers as often as he was incommoded by bad or insufficient food. On the whole he seems to have fared pretty well. As to his outer man, we know that on the way through Persia he was clad in buckskin breeches, on which account his fellow-travellers amused themselves by pretending that he was a wrestler, as the Persian wrestlers wore such garments. When those who saw him thought he was too lean for wrestling, they were told he was grown lean owing to excessive exercise. By the time he reached China his buckskin breeches were presumably worn out, for we find him dressed in Chinese clothes.

What strikes us most, perhaps, when we attempt by the help of Gemelli's travels to estimate the progress made by the world in the last two hundred years, is his great credulity. In this respect there is less difference between him and Herodotus, who lived more than two thousand years before him, than between him and an ordinary nineteenth-century traveller. We have no reason to think that Gemelli was exceptionally credulous for his age. He was an educated man, and as a Doctor of Civil Law must have had some practice in sifting evidence. His frequent criticisms of Tavernier show that he knew well enough that travellers were in danger of being misled by the deceitfulness of their informants or by misunderstanding. Yet he was ready to accept numberless statements that no educated man of the present day would think worthy of a moment's consideration. Many instances of his credulity have already been mentioned incidentally, but many more are to be found scattered over his pages. He took away from Egypt a mummy's skull, "being good, as they say, for wounds and some distempers," and this treasure he carried all round the world with him. He thoroughly believed in the active interposition of

THE GREATEST OF FIDDLERS.

Was Nicolo Paganini a son of Satan? This question, which has been gravely asked, has been as gravely answered. Paganini himself was upon one occasion forced to publish a letter from his mother to prove that he was really of flesh and blood as other men. The publication was quite a serious affair; but it was evidently without the desired effect, since later on he considered it advisable to furnish Fetis, his biographer, with the necessary material and dates to refute publicly the absurdities circulated regarding him. There can be no doubt that many people regarded Paganini's perfect command over the most perfect of musical instruments as something supernatural. His life, moreover, was mysterious, and his appearance eccentric—two facts which, coupled with the extraordinary skill with which he played the violin, go a long way towards accounting for the popular theory of Satanic origin to which we have referred. The current number of the *Cornhill Magazine* contains an interesting article called "Paganiniana." It must be admitted that the article sets out little that is new; but at the same time it is bright and readable. It is made up of a number of amusing anecdotes about the greatest of all violin virtuosi, and comprises several stories which it may be worth while to quote.

PAGANINI'S VISIT TO ENGLAND.

Paganini visited England at least once during the course of his brilliant career. This was in 1832, when he played in London, and made a tour through the provinces:—

People characterised his appearance as more like that of a devotee about to suffer martyrdom than one likely to delight with his art. There is a curious letter of his own, written at this time, in which he complained of the "excessive and noisy admiration" to which he was a victim in London, which left him no rest and actually blocked his passage from the Opera House every time he played. "Although the public curiosity to see me," says he "is long since satisfied, though I have played in public at least thirty times, and my likeness has been reproduced in all possible styles and forms, yet I can never leave my house without being mobbed by people who are not content with following and jostling me, but actually get in front of me and prevent me going either way, address me in English, of which I do not know a word and even feel me, as if to find out if I am flesh and blood. And this not only the common people, but even the upper classes."

THE FERRARA ASSES.

The great violinist had many curious adventures, among which few are more deserving of record than that which befell him at Ferrara, where he narrowly escaped being lynched.

In those days it seems the common people of the suburbs of that little town looked upon the dwellers in the town itself as "a set of asses!" Hence, we read, "any countryman, a resident of the suburbs, if asked where he came from never replied 'From Ferrara,' but put up his head and began braying like an ass!" Now, unluckily for him, as it proved, Paganini could imitate with his violin the braying of an ass as well as do other wonderful things. In the course of a concert at Ferrara one time one in the pit had hissed. It was an outrage which must be revenged, but no one suspected anything when, at the close of the programme, Paganini proposed to imitate the voices of various animals. After having reproduced the notes of different birds, the mewing of a cat, the barking of a dog, and so on, he advanced to the footlights, and calling out "This is for those who hissed," imitated in an unmistakable manner the braying of a donkey. The effect produced was magical, but not at all what the player had probably expected. The audience, taking the significant "hee-haw" as an allusion to themselves, rose almost to a man, rushed through the orchestra, climbed the stage, and would undoubtedly have strangled the daring fiddler if he had not taken to instantaneous flight.

"THE POWER OF TAKING INFINITE PAINS."

Paganini was a thorough believer in Carlyle's dictum that genius is the capacity for taking infinite pains. He was known to have tried the same passage in a thousand different ways during ten or twelve hours, and to be completely overwhelmed at the end of the day. Nothing seemed beyond his marvellous powers, as the following anecdote will show:—

The word "difficulty" had no place in his vocabulary. The most intricate music of the day was but child's play to him, as a certain painter at Parma once found, much to his chagrin. This gentleman discredited the common belief that Paganini could get through the most difficult music at first sight. He possessed a valuable Cremona violin, which he offered to present to the virtuoso if he could perform, straight off, a manuscript concerto which he placed before him. "This instrument is yours," said he, "if you can play it in a masterly manner that concerto at first sight." "In that case, my friend," replied Paganini, "you may bid adieu to it at once," which the painter, according to the bargain, found he had to do a few minutes later.

THE SCOTCH PEOPLE TERRIFIED.

Paganini visited Scotland, where the inhabitants, who had not yet forgotten one of their own performers, Neil Gow—a "man who played the fiddle weel"—were almost terrified by his cleverness and appearance.

In one town (says the writer of the article under notice) he came on the platform, cast a ghostly glance around the crowded hall, and, extending his right arm, held the bow pointing to the right, and immediately began to send forth mysterious music with the fingers of his left hand. Softer and softer grew the music, until at last he brought down the bow on the strings with such force that several people fainted with fear. So intense was the excitement that at the close of the performance the audience felt a painful relief.

PAGANINI'S GENEROSITY.

Paganini looked pretty carefully after his money; but, at the same time, he was not a miser. Indeed, he was wildly generous upon occasions. He gave Berlioz 20,000f., simply as a mark of admiration for the latter's "Symphonie Fantastique."

But better than this was the manner of his befriending a little Italian whom he found playing on the streets of Vienna. The boy confided to him that he supported his sick mother by his playing, and that he had come from the other side of the Alps. Paganini was touched at once. He literally emptied his pockets into the lad's hand, and, taking his poor instrument from him, began "the most grotesque and extraordinary performance possible." Presently there was quite a crowd around the curious pair, and Paganini, concluding his solo, went round with the hat. A splendid collection was the result, and after handing this to the boy Paganini walked off, with his companion, remarking, "I hope I have done a good turn to that little animal." With Paganini anyone belonging to the lower orders was always addressed as an "animal." When such an individual dared to speak to him he would turn his back and inquire of his companion, "What does this animal want with me?"

PAGANINI AND ANTONIA BIANCHI.

The great violinist had a *liaison* with a famous cantatrice named Antonia Bianchi (the *Cornhill Magazine* calls her Antonio Bianchi, but this is obviously a misprint), who lived at Como. By her he had a son whom he familiarly addressed by the affectionate diminutive "Achillino," and of whom he was passionately fond. Antonia seems to have possessed anything but a pleasant temper.

Of this lady (says the *Cornhill*) Paganini himself tells us that, after many years of a most devoted life, her tempers became so violent that a separation was necessary. "Antonia," he says, "was constantly tormented by the most fearful jealousy; one day she happened to be behind my chair when I was writing some lines in the album of a greate pianiste, and when she read the few amiable words I had composed in honour of the artiste to whom the book belonged, she tore it from my hands, demolished it on the spot, and so fearful was her rage that she would have assassinated me."

FIVE YEARS UNBURIED.

Paganini refused upon his death-bed to receive the last sacraments of the Church of Rome, and, as a consequence, his corpse lay for five years practically unburied.

The circumstances of the case were peculiar. It seems that a week before his death the Bishop of Nice sent a priest to administer the usual rites, but Paganini, not believing that his end was so near, would not receive them. The Bishop accordingly refused him burial in consecrated ground, and, pending some arrangement, the coffin lay for a long time in the hospital at Nice. The body was afterwards removed to Villa Franca, near Genoa, but still it was not to rest. Reports got abroad that piteous cries were heard at night, and the young Baron Paganini at last, by making a direct appeal to the Pope, obtained leave to bury his father's remains—five years after the decease!—in the village church near Villa Gaiona. Strange irony of fate! He who had been decorated with honours by the Pope himself was in the end refused by that same Pope the rites of Christian burial!

Mr. Tegetmeier lends once more the weight of his high authority as a naturalist and a practical poultry rearer to the use of incubators. He employs them, he tells us, himself with great success and advantage, and is confident that in a well-constructed incubator quite as many chickens can be hatched from a given number of eggs as under the best sitting hens. In France, we are reminded, chickens are hatched in large numbers by this means for the purpose of being sold within twelve hours of their hatching, as they travel very fairly in small boxes, with air holes for ventilation. Considering that during the natural hatching months of April, May, and June a hen can take charge of a much large number of chickens than she usually hatches, the sale of young chickens for making up the number of small broods appears to Mr. Tegetmeier to be a plan that might be followed in this country with advantage to both sellers and purchasers.

The *Daily Telegraph* is quite pathetic over the census returns, which show that there are over a million women who, in the nature of things, cannot expect to become wives. It rejoices, however, at the development of employment for females. "We do not pretend that these increased openings for famale labour of every kind will altogether compensate girls for losing the comforts of marriage. It is their natural destiny to find their best happiness as wives and mothers, and the women who disdain this career are too exceptional to be considered. Nor is it worth while to notice the silly creatures who pretend to detest men. Therefore, while we see deep cause for dissatisfaction in this sad disproportion of the sexes, we must point out that there are some tendencies of our time which partially provide an imperfect remedy. Every man of feeling must welcome these changes, and delight in every new opening that enables a woman to honourably earn her livelihood when through any cause she is not provided, as she ought to be, with a bread-winner as the other sex."

THE LADY "SHOT" AT BISLEY.

There are many lady visitors on Besley Common just now, writes a correspondent of the *Pall Mall Gazette*; they come down by train in the morning, dressed in their lightest and brightest summer gowns, and they certainly give the prettiest touches to the pretty picture of the new Wimbledon. Towards evening they disappear from the scene, and next day another "ladies' corps" comes down to take their place. There is, however, one young lady who is an *habituée*, as it were, as much as any of the riflemen themselves, and by the same rights. This is Miss Winifred Leale, member of the Guernsey Rifle Corps, who since the beginning of the camp has made her mark, literally as well as figuratively, at Bisley. The riflemen have a soft spot in their hearts for all the ladies; there is no place of entertainment in or near London, where men and women congregate, in which more ready politeness is extended by the stronger to the weaker sex than among the pine-crowned hills of Bisley Common. But it is very plain to see that Miss Leale, the young modern Queen Hippolyte, is regarded with special favour by one and all of them. When her tall slight figure is seen as she walks across to the Ladies' Club or back to the spot where she gathers her laurels, everybody turns round with an approving or admiring smile, which she receives rather shyly, but not without the girlish pleasure the absence of which would be either mock modesty or an *état blasé*, both of which are equally foreign to her nature.

It was at the Ladies' Club that I met the young rifle-woman shortly after noon (writes a lady representative). Her father, Surgeon-Major Leale, of the Channel Islands Militia, was with her. They had just come back from a stroll round the camp, the military gentleman with the quiet, good-natured face, and his bright young daughter, whose face is as brown as a berry with healthy outdoor exercise, and whose eyes dance with fun and with amusement at the *rôle* of a heroine of the hour which has been thrust upon her. She is dressed as simply as it behoves a "campaigner" to dress while on active service; a fawn-coloured home-spun skirt, a white flannel blous, fastened at the throat with a dainty gold brooch, and at the waist with a gold buckle, a cap of the same colour as the skirt, and a neat little sailor hat complete her costume. Of course she wears her field-glass over her shoulder, and sometimes you see her handle her "Martini," but not often, for it would attract attention, and Miss Leale, though she has the courage to take her place among the rifleshots without any affected humility, does not court public notice. She is just a natural, fresh young girl, keenly interested in the spot and delighted with her success.

"I don't know, I am sure, how I have managed to do it," she said, and looked smilingly down upon her father, who was waiting for her outside as she leant against the railings of the verandah at the Ladies' Club. I began to shoot two years ago at Guernsey, just for the fun of it. There was some rifle-shooting, and some lady said to me, 'Won't you have a shot?' I said 'Yes, I think I will,' and took up a Martini and aimed. A moment after one of those present a sergeant in my father's regiment, shouted out to me, 'Well done! well done!' You can't think how frightfully uncomfortable I felt. I thought he was chaffing me, and didn't know what to do. But you can imagine how delighted I was when presently they told me that I had really hit the bull's-eye. I could hardly believe it."

"And was that the first time you ever handled a rifle?"—"Yes, the first time. At least the first time since I am grown up. I remember that many years ago some friends had put up a target in their garden, and we children all had shot in turn. I was rather lucky even then, but I never thought of practising. Two years ago, however, when I found that I was not altogether a bad shot, both my father and I began to take to shooting as a pastime, and practised regularly."

"But Major Leale was a rifleman before then, wasn't he?"

"Oh, no; you see he is a doctor, and he isn't obliged to shoot. So we began together, and now I am quite jealous of him because he is a better shot than I. Am I not, papa?"

Unless appearances are very deceptive the young lady's jealousy is not of an unamiable kind, and it certainly takes a form which its object does not in the least resent.

"But you do not mean to say, Miss Leale, that you began shooting with a heavy Martini rifle, and that you are using that lethal weapon here in the camp?"

"Yes, indeed, I do. I have never used anything else and somehow I do not find it too heavy. But it is certainly exactly the same rifle which everybody else uses at the camp. I don't know how it is, but I have no difficulty in handling it at all. It seems to come natural, and I don't even mind its kicks sufficiently to use any pad. Nor has it required very much practice. I think I must have a natural knack for it. We practise once a week when we are at home, and occasionally for amusement, that is all."

"They said somewhere in a paper—it is so funny to see what the papers say—that I am the only lady who has ever competed with men in rifle shooting. That is not correct. The Princess of Wales shoots occasionally, but she makes no secret of the fact that the rifle is placed in the exact position for her, so that she cannot miss. Miss Roberts, the daughter of General Roberts, is also a very good shot, and I dare say there are plenty of others. The only difference is that I use the regulation gun, while other ladies, as far as I know, use smaller and lighter ones. I use the regulation rifle because it would not be fair if I competed here on any other than the same terms as the men. I don't want favours, I only want fair play."

"Had you any difficulty about being allowed to compete at this meeting?"

"No, none at all. For a long time we didn't quite know whether I should try at all; but in the end we decided that there was no reason why I should not. Then I applied in the ordinary way for admission, sending in my full name, Miss W. Leale, and in due time I got my pass. And so here we are.

"We have lodgings, papa and I, about twenty minutes' walk from here in a jolly little cottage. It is great fun being here. We walk up every morning. Somebody said—again in the papers—I was a great bicyclist, and somebody else said I was great at some other sport. Altogether, what with one tale and another, I was made out to be a regular virago, and I can't say that I like it."

"Does your education perhaps account for your facility as a sports woman?" I asked. "Were outdoor exercises, such as tennis, archery, and other games, which give steadiness to the eye, made a great feature of at your school?"

"No, not particularly. I was educated at the college at Guernsey, and I don't think I did quite badly there. It seems that some people think that if you are good at any kind of outdoor game or sport, something must be wrong with your brains. I got prize after prize at school; you will be amused at the combination of subjects in which I did well. They were scripture and mathematics."

THE PROPOSED TEACHING UNIVERSITY FOR LONDON.

At the Council Office in Downing-street, the Universities Committee of the Privy Council; consisting of the Lord President of the Council (Viscount Cranbrook), the Earl of Selborne, Lord Monk Bretton, Lord Basing, and Lord Sandford, reassembled on the 16th ultimo for the purpose of giving their decision on the petition of King's and University Colleges for the grant of a charter for the establishment of a Teaching University for London. The arguments of counsel in favour and in opposition to the petition have been reported.

The Earl of Selborne, in giving the opinion of their lordships upon the draft charter of the proposed University, said, with regard to the opposition of the existing University of London, that some of the objections made might be treated as disallowed. It had been understood by their lordships that a *minimum* course of two years' study at the new University would be required. If that was so, their lordships were satisfied and would say no more upon the point. The objections put forward by the medical faculty were generally disallowed. The word "London" would have to be omitted from the charter, but the University might be called either "the Imperial University" or "the Metropolitan University." With regard to the suggestion that ten members of the faculty of medicine should be elected to the council, their lordships were of opinion that the medical schools should fill five places upon that body, or if it were preferred, that each school should elect one member for the Medical Board of Study. If the Royal Colleges and the medical schools agreed to come in together, however, the number of members on the council might be raised. Their lordships did not approve of the proposed strength of the council, and thought that four of the places might be accorded to the faculty of law. Teachers in any branch of science, their lordships considered, should be admitted as members of the science faculty, and the six places on the council, which it was proposed to give to the Royal Colleges, should be supplied according to the 29th paragraph of the Royal Commissioners' report. If the medical schools and colleges declined to come in at first, provision ought to be made to allow them to do so in the future. Their lordships thought that a place upon the council might be given to the Apothecaries' Society, but they were not disposed to insist upon that being done. The view of their lordships upon the question of honorary degrees was that no such degrees should be granted in medicine, and that the holding of an honorary degree should be no qualification for election to the council. The ordinary degree in medicine should not be granted until the whole of the prescribed conditions had been fulfilled.

Mr. Beyer's weekly paper published in Bergen for the information of English tourists warns us that Norway is not nearly so well stocked with game as most strangers suppose. This is attributed partly to the barrenness of much of the country and partly to the great number of predatory animals. On the other hand, the adventurous marksman may be glad to know that rewards are offered for the destruction of the bear, wolf, lynx, glutton, eagle, and hawk, which are sufficiently numerous to do great damage to the poultry yards, for the Norwegian farmers rarely themselves take gun in hand. Foreigners who desire to shoot over the vast unenclosed lands in Norway belonging to the Crown during the open season have only to take out a license costing for the year a trifle over eleven pounds sterling. The elk, the red deer, and the beaver are exempted from the permission, but not the wild reindeer. The season, however, for stalking is only one month, from the 16th of August. A great drawback to the foreigner's shooting in Norway is, it appears, the fact that owing to a "mad dog" scare some time ago the bringing of dogs into the country is prohibited. As in other countries there is a law of trespass in Norway; but we are told that the Norwegian landowner is very indulgent, and gives the sportsman little trouble so long as no damage to crops is done.

A KHANDALLA SNAKE STORY.

The writer of the following, which is culled from the *Pall Mall Budget* "Children's Page," will be recognised by many of our readers:—

Khandalla, June 5th, 1891.

"My dear Playmate,—I am a little Mahommedan girl, but yet I can write English, because I have got an English governess. We live in Hyderabad, now we are staying in Khandalla, because it is very hot in Hyderabad; there are lots of hills here and it is very cool. Upon one of the hills there are some very old caves, the Hindoos use them for their temples. When we went to see them we were carried in chairs because the hill is so steep. One day when we were out for a walk we saw two snakes fighting and hissing; they were very long ones; our governess would not let us go near, but she went near to look at them only, as soon as they heard our voices they ran away into their holes, then we never saw them again. I have got four brothers; they are all staying here, and two sisters at home, one is big and the other is a new baby. My big sister is not allowed to come because she is zenana. When I go back to Hyderabad I too will be zenana because I am seven years old, and I have just begun to be eight. I am very sorry because I can't go out for walks any more. I shall only go in a shut up carriage. We can't make a nice cross out of the five little bits of paper. I hope you will put my letter in the 'P. M. B.'

FAKRU.

I am delighted with your letter, Fakru, writes the conductor of the "Children's Page," and hope very much that you will write again and tell about being zenana, and about all your doings in your far-off home.

Miss Evans, Fakru's teacher, adds a note, which she writes:—

The snake incident is a fact; it was a sight one will hardly see twice in a life-time. The snakes were quite six feet long, or even more. They were coiled together, and with heads raised about a foot from the ground; they were hissing and spitting at each other in very angry fashion. I ventured within a few feet of them, sheltered by a convenient bush, but the children's voices must have startled them, for in the twinkling of an eye they uncoiled and disappeared down some holes of which there were many about. We went to the same place several times again, but never saw them any more. I don't fancy they were of a dangerous kind, but I am not learned in snake history, and all I knew was that they were not cobras. I daresay if you like Fakru's letter that she or her brothers will write some more and tell you something perhaps, of native customs, &c., in this country. They are the children of a Hyderabad nobleman, and I have taught and lived with them for four years; so they all talk and read and write English as well as most children of their ages.

MACARONI.

A series of reports from United States Consuls on the production of macaroni, which have recently been issued by the Department of State in Washington, are summarized in *Bradstreet's*. Macaroni consisted originally of bits of paste and cheese pressed or squeezed into balls, and the name is now applied to a paste which is manufactured from the "semoule" of wheat or wheat meal. It covers many Italian pastes which are used for food in one shape or another. Spaghetti and vermicelli are classed under the same general head, as are also the infinite variety of tiny fanciful forms which have become adjuncts in the preparation of soups. Italy produces the bulk of the macaroni of commerce, where its manufacture is as much part of the household duties of many Italians as bread-making elsewhere. In many large factories the work is done almost wholly by steam, though in others hand power alone is employed. The production in the household does not require many or complicated appliances. They consist simply of a smooth board, a piece of marble for kneading, and a common rolling-pin. A mixture is first formed of wheat meal or flour and eggs, the proportion being one pound of the former to four or five of the latter. This is damped with hot water, then kneaded for several minutes, and at last is rolled into very thin sheets with the pin. These are left 15 or 20 minutes on the board to dry, and as soon as it is found that the surface of the sheets is no longer adhesive they are rolled up as tightly as possible; slices are next cut off the ends, and as they separate they form strings of macaroni, and are fit for use. In the ordinary commercial process the meal is merely mixed with hot water, and the dough is force through moulds which give it its familiar form. The small factories found in nearly every part of Italy, which are worked entirely by hand, number thousands. In many instances the factory consists of a single room, exclusive of the drying-room, which serves for a sale-room as well. The work is done by the owner with the assistance of one or two men, his wife acting as saleswoman. It is stated that the largest and newest macaroni factories are fitted up with the most modern and perfect steam machinery obtainable. In the preparation of macaroni foreign wheat is never used if Italian can be had. Good macaroni cannot be made from soft or tender wheat. It is not possible to ascertain the exact amount of macaroni exported, or the quantity consumed at home. In 1890 the recorded exports from Italy to the United States and Canada amounted to 137·6 tons out of a total exportation of 673 tons. Of the product of France probably one-fourth is exported, and one-third of this amount is sent to the United States. More or less macaroni is manufactured here, but the amount is trivial in comparison with that imported.

SMOKELESS POWDER TESTS.

An official report on the smokeless powder tests which were made in the United States at the Springfield Armoury, Massachusetts, last year, has been issued. The report says that the following powders were tested:—"Maxim (quite a number of varieties), American Wood powder (several varieties), Mayer's Felixdert, Smerling, Emmen's Gilbite, Wetteren, Sleeper, Nobel, B. N. (French), B. N. A. (French), St. Maro's (French), Du Pont (like Wetteren) and Walsrode. Of these, three gave promising results, and might be classed in the order of merit as follows:—(1) Maxim Cordite (and a similar variety); (2) Du Pont (similar to the Wetteren); (3) Wetteren." Of some of the others," the report proceeds, "not sufficient was available for satisfactory test; others, again, might give more promising results under the more favourable condition of allowance of higher pressure. All things considered, however, the choice would appear to be confined to the three varieties named, at the head of which stands the Maxim for velocities, with like pressures. So far as the limited time in possession and exposure, by the variations of temperature and moisture by free exposure in an ordinary rack-room are concerned, the Maxim powder shows no deterioration. The grains in shape and size being so regular, the shell is easily loaded, much more so than with any of the other varieties of smokeless powder lately tried. Disposed in a train, and ignited in the open air, it burns slowly, slower than gunpowder, with no smoke and but a small flame. In the gun it is smokeless, but gives a sharp report, with very little fouling. For two months the powder has been kept in a room, with the doors and windows often open, in a sergo bag, which did not prevent it experiencing the ordinary variations of temperature and moisture incident to changes in the weather, but without being, as far as could be determined, in any way affected. Excellent velocities, quite uniform and with comparatively moderate pressures, were obtained. Of all the powders tried during the last few months at this Armoury the Maxim powder, for this form, gives the best results; ignition, using the No. 2 prime, is prompt, and the results, both as regards pressure and velocity, are quite uniform. The detailed record shows, with but few exceptions, corresponding changes from shot to shot in both velocities and pressures, and the increase in both as the charge is increased is regular."

THE "DARK ABYSS OF IMPERIAL FEDERATION."

The current issue of *The Scottish Geographical Magazine* has an elaborate paper by Mr. Edward A. Freeman, forming the second of a series on "Britanic Confederation—the physical and political basis of national unity." Mr. Freeman explains that the heading of the article was one given to him, not one of his own choice. Coming to the edge of the dark abyss of what is called "Imperial Federation," Mr. Freeman says on the principle that language was given man to conceal his thoughts, "Imperial Federation" is surely the wisest name ever thought of. On any other principle, it is surely the most foolish. For it is absolutely without meaning; it is a contradiction in terms, as he goes on to indicate. In closing his paper Mr. Freeman says:—"If a regular Britanic Confederation be set up it will be like other confederations. Its Executive branch must be always at work; its Legislative branch must be at work for the same kind of time that other Parliaments and Congresses are at work. It will be inclined to meddle; it will be pressed to meddle; it will be its duty to meddle. It must, in the nature of things, exercise a far greater control over each State than the Colonial Office now does. And though each State will have a voice in it, each State will always be liable to be outvoted on the matters which are dearest to its heart. Does every one who talks about Federation, "Imperial" or "Britanic," or by other, always think what any kind of federation means as regards the Parliament of Great Britain? We are used to boast that that Parliament knows no superior on earth, that its powers are limited only by the physical powers of nature. Make Great Britain a member, make England and Scotland seperate members, of a Britannic Confederation, and all this greatness passes away. The powers of the British, English, Scottish, Parliament will at once cease to be boundless; they will be cut down to the measure of such powers as the Federal Constitution may leave to each of the several States.

What shall be the national flower of America? The subject, originally started by Mrs. Estelle Merrill in a Boston paper, has been extensively discussed in the pages of "The New England Magazine." Many were for the apple blossom. Apple blossoms, it is true, are not exclusively associated with the United States; but then a similar remark may be applied to the English rose, the French lily, and the Scotch thistle. And after all, as one enthusiast says, "growing from Maine to Oregon is not the apple the national fruit? Is it not the only fruit we export in any quantity?" This has a specious look, but the preponderance of opinion seems to be with Miss Clarke, who, in a pamphlet on the subject, has pleaded eloquently for maize plant, better known as Indian corn. This is believed to be a native of North America, and it is certainly a very familiar object in American fields. It has not reaped due honour from the American poets—witness Longfellow's pretty mythical account of its origin in "Hiawatha." The great drawback seems to be the comparative insignificance of its blossom.

THE MISHAPS ON THE MANCHESTER SHIP CANAL.

The Manchester Ship Canal embankment at Ellesmere Port collapsed at an early hour on Sunday 12th ultimo. Some few days before the Eastham section of the canal was filled by the waters of the Mersey, preparatory to its opening for traffic as far as Ellesmere Port. The next important engineering work was filling up a huge gap nearly 300 feet in width, which has been kept open to allow the traffic of the Shropshire Union Canal to enter the Mersey, which traffic it was intended to divert by way of Eastham on Monday 13th., an event which was to be celebrated with great rejoicings at Ellesmere and Eastham. The proposed embankment was formed of huge pieces of masonry, with large quantities of rubble and clay for a backing, and had to be constructed in eight hours between Saturday night and Monday morning. The work had to be pushed on with all expedition, so that by Monday the traffic of the Shropshire Union Canal might find an exit to the Mersey at Eastham instead of at Ellesmere Port. It is calculated that some ten million feet of earth and masonry were employed in the work which was destined to be completely wrecked when the tide made a breach in it, and ultimately swept the whole embankment away. Undismayed by this catastrophe, the engineers rallied their army of excavators, and were engaged, busily engaged, forming another embankment, which they hope may resist the tidal pressure.

The account in the *Liverpool Post* says:—The water came up with a sweep, and immediately made its power felt. An old bargeman expressed its action in the following terms.—"She (the tide) rubbed its nose against the embankment and down it came." To the dismay of all present a breach was made in the new barrier about a quarter to two o'clock in the morning, and once the water had forced a small passage and got into the old current it played havoc with the whole embankment, sweeping it out of place and sight as if it were a sandcastle upon the sand by a child at play. The whole earthwork was so completely cleared, that none of it remained, and the tide came triumphantly up on its old path, just as if no artificial dam had been erected to stop its passage through. There was some commotion among the bystanders, and much regret on the part of those who had been labouring so incessantly for many hours. The engineers, who had gone to have a brief rest, were quickly summoned to their posts, and the news sped rapidly about that the mill had been destroyed. There was hurrying to and fro, followed by a council of war as to the best method of checkmating the destructive element. Nothing could be done till the inflow had abated, but measures were promptly taken to repair the damage and set all to rights again with as little delay as possible. Fresh relays of men were brought up, and the engineers decided this time to start on a more solid basis. It was seen that to tip loose earth upon a rocky sill would have no effect against the strong current. It was therefore decided to bring up from the tips along the canal side all the available boulders that could be laid hold of, and navvies as well as blackberries were spread out over the huge mounds, raking out all the stones they could find. Hundreds of waggon loads were thus obtained, and these were forwarded in hot haste to the gap. Then piles were driven deep into the channel, so as to give the huge boulders a chance of getting into a stable position in the current. Upon the boulders were tipped thousands of tons of clay and refuse, alternately with stones and gravel, so that the new wall had, so far as could be calculated, all the elements of permanency about it. This work went on for many hours, from morning right up till ten o'clock at night, when a junction became visible between the two points where the breach had been made. While the work went on it was a grand spectacle of human energy, perseverance, and skill. Many of the engineers were so exhausted that they were scarcely able to move through the heavy ground; but in spite of fatigue and discouragement, they persevered, and again they had made good the damage. Rails were shifted according as required by the state of the water and the conditions of the work. The engine-drivers and firemen and other officials faced the extraordinary difficulties of the situation with great daring. For hours the engines were dashing through the water like monsters at play, sending it flying in sheets of charmed foam before them, it being a subject of some wonderment that their fires were not extinguished. Often a minor mishap occurred, for an engine would dash up too fiercely to the gap, and instead of simply sending the stones and clay into the breach, it would pitch over the truck as well. Hundreds of people congregated along the embankment during the afternoon to witness the great fight between the Ship Canal engineers and the water, and there was much to admire in the progress of the duel. The final verdict was in favour of the engineers, whose second embankment was thought to be of so solid a character that it could not possibly be destroyed. The second embankment, which was completed at Ellesmere Port for the diversion of the Shropshire Union traffic into the Ship Canal, was swept away by Monday morning's tide.

CAUSES OF THE SUCCESS OF INDIAN OVER CHINESE TEAS.

Hankow, which is the chief tea port of China, is naturally interested in ascertaining the reasons why Indian teas are driving those of China out of the European market. The British Consul there in his last report discusses these causes at some length, and thus summarizes the advantages of the Indian and Ceylon tea growers:—(1) Greater command of capital. In India Ceylon tea estates are generally owned by companies which can afford to carry on business at a loss for a time, can purchase expensive machinery and plant, and can spend large sums of money in experiments, and on investigating the tastes and requirements of purchasers. (2) The Indian tea grower can borrow money at from 4 to 5 per cent., while the Chinese tea grower has to pay from 20 to 30 per cent. (3) In India and Ceylon the land tax is lighter than in China; and there is absolutely no likin, octroi, or export duty to pay. In China the likin, and export duty often amount to 30 per cent. of the selling price of the tea abroad, and to 100 per cent. of the prime cost of its production in China. (4) Labour is cheaper in India than in China. (5) The tea planters in India and Ceylon have the necessary knowledge of chemistry and chemical agriculture at their command to produce in the tea by cultivation and manufacture the qualities required by the purchasers, and can vary them with the varying wants of different countries and districts. (6) Better acquaintance with the tastes and requirements of purchasers and intimacy with the retail dealers and their mode of conducting business. (7) Better transit facilities. Ceylon is not the distance from England and Russia that China is and India is only 60 per cent. of the distance. Hence there is a saving in freight and a quicker sale, and consequently speedier returns of the money invested. (9) The enormous public works in India facilitating irrigation in dry seasons and preventing floods in wet seasons. Hence the Indian tea grower has far less to fear from floods and droughts than the Chinese. (10) The enormous size of the tea estates in India and Ceylon, as compared with those in China, gives the growers advantages over the Chinese in economy, rapidity, and uniformity in collecting the crop, and all the processes from gathering to packing being done on the same estate more care is insured, and less risk of damage or imperfect processes are insured. (11) Better machinery in India gives a treble advantage to the Indian growers. It lessens the cost of preparation. It turns out a better quality of tea, and it insures uniformity between the sample and the bulk. Against all these advantages of the Indian and Ceylon grower, China possesses one advantage, and that is that the Chinese tea grower, working for his own hand instead of for wages, brings often greater care and more industry to the task. Experience takes the place of science, and he is able to produce a finer flavoured tea than has yet been produced in India.

The mobilisation of the Northern Fleet having been completed, Admiral Culme Seymour issued orders for the Fleet to weigh anchor on July 15 and proceed northwards to the Forth. During the time the Fleet has been in the Downs no leave has been granted to the men, except petty officers and men whose homes happen to be in the neighbourhood. The presence of the Fleet must have been a golden harvest to the tradespeople of Deal. From six o'clock on Monday morning, July 13, until late on July 14, there was a continual traffic of waggons, carts, and barrows with fresh meat, vegetables, and bread. The Fleet was visited by a crowd of boats on the 14th, notwithstanding the high wind, as well as steamers from Dover, Ramsgate, and Folkestone. Among the visitors to the Fleet were the Corporation of Sandwich, who proceeded in a steamer from their ancient port. An exciting accident happened at night, one of the heavy steam launches from the *Conqueror* running into and nearly sinking a steam cutter from the *Salamander*. The pier and promenades were crowded with people who had been attracted by the display of electric lights to be given by the Fleet, and the greatest excitement prevailed for a short time. Both launches were coming to the pier for provisions, and there being a high wind from the north north-east at the time, the berthing was very uncomfortable for the numerous launches plying between the pier and the Fleet. The *Conqueror's* boat struck the outer on the starboard bow staving it in. The boat had five men on board. She was at once steamed full speed ahead, and as she was approaching the shore ropes were thrown her and the men, and she was hauled partly out of the water, the men thus leaving her. She had a lot of water in her, and narrowly escaped sinking.

The oft-repeated question "What is Slojd?"—pronounced, we believe, "Sloyd"—is answered in "The Teachers' Handbook of Slojd," by Herr Otto Solomon, Director of the Great Central Institution at Naas, which has been translated and adapted for English teachers by Miss Mary R. Walker and Mr. William Nelson. Slojd might be defined as a partial protest against the deadening influence of that excessive division of labour which condemns the worker to a lifelong repetition of the same act. The "Slojer," however, does not practise his art as a trade, but merely as a change from other employment. He is learning, in fact, to be what is known in households as a handy man. A noteworthy token of this is the preference shown for the use of the knife, which, as the translators put it, is "full of potentialities in the hands of the intelligent worker," in the place of the chisel and like special tools. But the apostles of Slojd aim at something more than making dexterous carpenters and cabinet makers; they claim to foster accuracy and self-reliance, with many other homely virtues; and, indeed, the educational influences of the movement are now widely recognised. The little volume, which comprises numerous practical illustrations, is published by Messrs. George Philip and Son.

QUEER CALLINGS.

Some of the queerest and most extraordinary professions in the world are to be found flourishing on the banks of the Seine. They are professions concerning the existence of which the most absolute ignorance prevails on the part of the public.

Who, for instance, would imagine that there is at Paris a regular guild or trade union of "examiners of eggs," who earn their livelihood by giving opinions in the various markets of the metropolis as to whether the eggs offered for sale are either good or bad? And although they are necessarily limited to a mere outward inspection of the egg, they never make an error or mistake a stale for a fresh one.

Another odd calling that affords employment and daily bread to a number of steady men is that of professional awakener. The latter form a trade union, are duly licensed, and officially recognised by the police, and perform the duties of an ambulant alarm-clock. The awakener starts out at about three o'clock in the morning on his regular round, provided with a note-book, on which are inscribed the names of his customers and the hours at which they desire to be aroused from their slumbers. His clients usually belong to the working classes, and it is his special duty to make them get up, which he does by a shrill and strident whistle in front of each of their houses. He does not pass on until he becomes convinced by a responsive whistle that he has accomplished his task, for which he receives a remuneration of one halfpenny a head per day.

The Paris bourgeoise are, as a rule, devotees of "the gentle craft," and on Sundays the banks of the Seine are lined all the way from Charenton to Asnieres with a dense throng of patient and intensely interested fishermen, who spend the entire day from sunrise to sunset in watching for their float to bob under the surface of the water. Of course, all the fishermen require bait, and the bait at which the finny inhabitants of the Seine most readily bite is a fine, fat maggot. Accordingly there is a special profession of maggot breeders. As in the case of the "egg examiners" and "awakeners," they form a particular guild, admission to which is a matter of some difficulty. For not only is the trade remunerative, since all fishermen apply to its members for bait, and are far too anxious to get to the scene of their operations to stay haggling about the price of a maggot; but, moreover, it is regarded as an exceedingly agreeable and aristocratic means of livelihood, for it involves no headwork other than hanging up a few pieces of meat, sufficiently gamy and high to develop insect life, and it can be carried on at home.

There is also the guild of toad merchants—men who make it their duty to collect and breed toads for the purpose of selling them to the various market gardeners or florists, who constitute a very considerable portion of the suburban population of Paris. Toads find a ready and remunerative sale among the latter, who employ their services for the purpose of destroying and exterminating snails, slugs, and other kinds of obnoxious urmin.

Quite a large number of men and women walk the streets by day and by night hunting for old boot and shoe soles, from which they extract the nails. These after having their heads polished, are sold to the makers of small toy animals, who use them for the eyes of the latter.

Others turn up their noses at old boots and shoes, and devote themselves exclusively to collecting old crusts of bread, too stale and filthy to have tempted even the most ravenous dog, which are greatly relished by the rabbits that are raised in enormous numbers in the suburbs.

A man has just died in Paris who managed to amass a considerable fortune by picking up cigar and cigarette stumps in the streets and on the floors of restaurants and cafes. A most disreputable-looking individual was this old man, who, dressed in filthy rags, was wont to wander by day and night along the thoroughfares of this great metropolis for the purpose of collecting the butts of cigars. No one would ever have believed it possible for this wretched specimen of humanity to leave a fortune of 300,000 francs to his heirs. And yet this is the case.

It appears that he had discovered the means of earning large profits by reducing his cigar stumps and cigarettes to ashes, which he thereupon sold at the rate of 20s. a pound to a well-known chemist. The latter, after subjecting the ashes to a treatment by which they were highly perfumed found a ready and exclusive sale for them as tooth powder.

Probably the most perilous of all these queer professions is that of "gold hunters" and of the "collectors of grease." Both of these are carried on either at the mouth of the sewers or inside of them. The grease collectors affect the sewers in the neighbourhood of the slaughter-houses and hospitals where they gather up all the wreckage, if one may be permitted to use the expression, and turn them over to the grease refiners and merchants.

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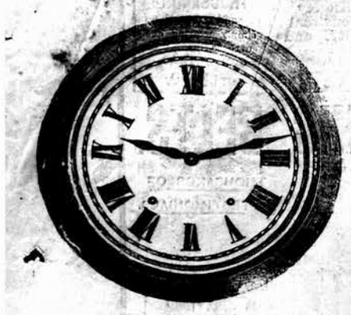

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COD LIVER EXTRACT in WINE & SUGAR-PILLS

PREPARED BY

D'VIVIEN of PARIS

VERY AGREEABLE TO TAKE

WITHOUT THE SLIGHTEST NAUSEATING TASTE

AND CONTAINING ALL THE ACTIVE MEDICINAL PROPERTIES EXISTANT IN COD LIVER OIL.

THESE PREPARATIONS ARE LARGELY USED IN PRIVATE PRACTICE AND IN THE HOSPITALS IN ENGLAND, FRANCE, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, BRAZIL MEXICO, AUSTRALIA, etc.

One tablespoonful of wine, or two sugar-pills, are equal to one tablespoonful of the best Cod Liver Oil

Each bottle of the genuine D' VIVIEN'S *WINE bears on the neck the stamps of the "Union des Fabricants".*

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Extra concentrated (Rigd.) made only by The Crown Perfumery Co., 177, New Bond Street, London.

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COOLING! INVIGORATING! REFRESHING!

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"Ring out false pride in place and blood,
The civic slander and the spite;
Ring in the love of truth and right,
Ring in the common love of good.

"Ring out old shapes of foul disease,
Ring out the narrowing lust of gold,
Ring out the thousand wars of old,
Ring in the thousand years of peace."—*Tennyson.*

IMPORTANT TO ALL.

Especially to Consuls, Europeans generally, and all persons visiting or residing in Hot or Foreign Climates.

ENO'S "FRUIT SALT"

Is absolutely necessary for the Preservation of Health.

YOU CANNOT OVERSTATE ITS VALUE in keeping the BLOOD PURE; as a means of keeping the system clear, and thus taking away the ground-work of Malarious Diseases, BLOOD POISONS, and all Liver complaints, or as a HEALTH-GIVING, COOLING, and INVIGORATING BEVERAGE, or as a gentle Laxative or Tonic in the various forms of Indigestion, ENO'S "FRUIT SALT" is invaluable.

IT IS THE BEST PREVENTIVE AND CURE FOR

Biliousness.	Sick Headache.
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SPARKLING AND REFRESHING DRAUGHT.—Notwithstanding its medicinal value, the "FRUIT SALT" must be looked upon as essential as breathing fresh air, or as a simple and safe beverage under ALL CIRCUMSTANCES, and may be taken as a sparkling and refreshing draught in the same way as Lemonade, Soda Water, Potass Water, &c., only it is much cheaper and BETTER IN EVERY SENSE OF THE TERM, TO AN UNLIMITED EXTENT.

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STIMULANTS and insufficient amount of exercise frequently derange the liver. ENO'S "FRUIT SALT" is peculiarly adapted for any constitutional weakness of the liver. A world of woe is avoided by those who keep and use ENO'S "FRUIT SALT."—"All our customers for ENO'S 'FRUIT SALT' would not be without it upon any consideration, they having received so much benefit from it."—WOOD BROTHERS, Chemists, Jersey, 1878."

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CAUTION.—*Examine each bottle and see that the Capsule is marked* ENO'S "FRUIT SALT." *Without it you have been imposed on by a* WORTHLESS IMITATION. *Sold by all Chemists.*

PREPARED ONLY AT ENO'S "FRUIT SALT" WORKS, POMEROY STREET, NEW CROSS ROAD, LONDON, BY J. C. ENO'S PATENT.

Schweitzer's COCOATINA The Best and Purest COCOA

Observe Perfect PURITY Guaranteed

Old Bushmills Pure Malt Whiskey

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BUSHMILLS WHISKEY is absolutely pure, nothing but the best Malted Barley being used in the manufacture.

Take a little trouble to try Old Bushmills. It will be a more serious trouble afterwards to be noted for keeping the finest Whiskey round. To ensure purity it is advisable to get that bottled by the Company, the labels, capsules, and corks bearing their name. A dozen case contains two gallons.

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OLD POT STILLS ONLY.

600 Opinions. 600

W. Sinclair Thompson, M.D., F.R.C.S., writes from London—"I have appreciated your old Whiskey very much, and recommend it to my patients."

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"Licensed Victuallers' Gazette" says—"We have sampled specimens of Old Bushmills Whiskey, and are quite of our old friend Captain Mayne Reid's opinion, that it has no superior."

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PARIS EXHIBITION. OLD BUSHMILLS BEAT ALL. JUDGES AWARDED IT THE ONLY GOLD MEDAL FOR WHISKEY.

Edmund Yates,

"His Recollections & Experiences," Vol. I., page 251, says:—

I COULD not afford good wine, and would not give bad; but there was some Irish Whiskey which I procured through Mayne Reid ("BUSHMILLS" was its name), which was highly esteemed.

Writing in the *World* of Dec. 22, 1886, he says:—

MENTION made, in certain *Reminiscences* of mine, of a pleasant and wholesome alcoholic stimulant, called "Bushmills Whiskey," has led the proprietors of the famous Distillery to assure me that their alcohol is still extant in its pristine excellence, and, to confirm the assurance, send me a specimen of their produce. "All taps," we are assured by Mr. Stiggins, "is wanity;" but I am glad to find that a favourite "wanity" of my youth is as mellow and as innocuous as when first introduced to my notice by my old friend, Captain Mayne Reid.

The Bushmills Company will be glad to hear from firms who keep their Whiskey, or who wish to keep it, so that their names may be added to this Advertisement if desired.

"THREE STAR" BRAND Best Old Whiskey.
"TWO STAR" and "ONE STAR" BRANDS According to Age.

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made as good as New, with New Fronts, Cuffs, and Collar Bands, of very best Irish Linen, Laundried ready to wear, 2/6 each. New Irish-made Shirts, for dress or ordinary wear, fine long cloth in body and best Irish Linen in Fronts, Cuffs, and Collar Bands, half-dozen sent post free any part India for 27/, 35/, 40/, 47/.

Pyjama Sleeping Suits, from 6/6.

LINEN COLLARS AND CUFFS. Best 4-fold, 4/6, and 5/6 dozen; made exact to pattern, 2/9; half-dozen, post free.

Cuffs for insertion, 3/6 half-dozen; Collar Bands, 2/6 dozen.

Napkins, 2/6 per dozen; Dinner Napkins, 4/6 per dozen; Table Cloths, two yards square, 2/9 each; Kitchen Table Cloths, 11½d. each; real Irish Linen Sheeting, fully bleached, two yards wide, 1/11 per yard; and Linen Diaper, 8½d. per yard; Nursery Diaper, 4½d. per yard; Surplice Linen, 7d. per yard; Glass Cloths, 3/6 per dozen. LINEN TOWELS, 3/6 per dozen; Damask Towels, 6/6 per dozen; Turkish Bath Towels, 1/ each. Better qualities of all kinds Table and House Linen equally cheap.

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IRISH CAMBRIC HANDKERCHIEFS. Children's, 1/2; Ladies' [illegible] 3/6. Hem-stitched—Ladies' 2/11; Gent's, 4/11 per dozen. Better qualities equally cheap. Price Lists and Patterns of all kinds of Linen Goods and Hose [illegible] to any part of the world post free.

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LEAVES NO DIRT OR DEPOSIT. CANNOT "GUM" OR CLOG.

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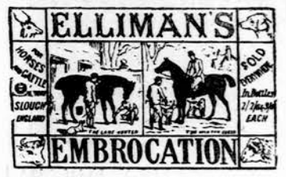

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From His Grace the Duke of Rutland.
Belvoir, Grantham, Dec. 1st, 1873.
SIRS,—Elliman's Royal Embrocation is used in my stables; I think it very useful. RUTLAND,
Master of the Belvoir Hounds.

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SIR,—ELLIMAN'S Royal Embrocation is used in my stables, and I consider it *indispensable* in any stable, but especially in the stable of a Master of Hounds. HADDINGTON,
Master of the Berwickshire Hounds.

From the Earl of Harrington.
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SIR,—Elliman's Royal Embrocation is used in my stables, and I consider it the best that I can obtain. HARRINGTON,
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ELLIMAN'S ROYAL EMBROCATION
Sold by Chemists, Stores, and Saddlers, Price 2s.

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WROUGHT IRON HINGES ARE THE CHEAPEST AND BEST IN THE MARKET

Indentors can obtain same through all respectable British Merchants.

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PASTA MACK. For Bath & Toilet Use. This entirely new and excellent healthgiving preparation SOFTENS THE WATER, gives it a most delicious odour, and BEAUTIFIES THE COMPLEXION in a most extraordinary way. Should be in every Bathroom and Dressing-room. To be had of all respectable Chemists and Perfumers throughout the World. Sole Manufacturers and Inventors H. MACK, Ulm S/D.

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Relieve and cure the most acute and inveterate Neuralgia when all other remedies have failed.

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MATHEY-CAYLUS CAPSULES & INJECTION

Have been used for over twenty years with the greatest success byt he leading physicians, in London, Paris and New-York.

MATHEY-CAYLUS CAPSULES & INJECTION have been found superior to all other for the prompt cure of recent or chronic discharges

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GOUT, RHEUMATISM, PAINS SOLUTION of D' CLIN

Laureate of the Faculty of Medicine of Paris

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This Solution si the best remedy for curing Rheumatism and articular Pains.

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for

Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Vomiting, Diarrhœa, Dysentery, Consumption, Gastralgia, Loss of Appetite, Constipation.

"This preparation of value is founded upon sound chemical and physiological principles. While pepsine is the natural ferment or digestive for nitrogenous aliments, it has little or no effect upon the feculent constituents which enter so largely into the composition of the food of man; and there is no doubt that some of the disorders of digestion arise from themal assimilation of the starchy elements. Now the proper digestion for these is diastase; and in the bi-digestive wine, of M. Chassaing, those two most important principles, pepsine and diastase, are combined in suitable proportions." — See THE LANCET, July 27 th, 1872.

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D' Laville's Liquor & Pills

GOUT

(*Perfectly harmless*) The unfailing specific FOR CURE OF & Rheumatism

THE LIQUOR to be used in acute state & THE PILLS in the Chronical state.

"A single bottle sufficient for two," "to three months treatment."

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"It is an agreeable and doubtless highly efficacious remedy." (THE LANCET.)

This *Vinous-Elixir* is the most powerful and valuable of the preparations of cinchona as a strengthening and antifebrile restorative. Been employed in cases of weakness and general debility, loss of appetite, change of life, fever nervousness, exhaustion, etc.

Also prepared with IRON *Dyspepsia*, purifying the Blood, for *Anæmia, Chlorosis*, for *Scrofulous Affections*, etc.

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Genuine Rabuteau's Iron Syrup is superior to all other ferruginous preparations in cases of *Chlorosis, Anæmia, Debility, Convalescence, Weakness in children, Poorness and alteration of Blood,* no COSTIVENESS, no DIARRHŒA

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(*OR JUICE OF THE LETTUCE*)

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VERY EFFICACIOUS IN CURING

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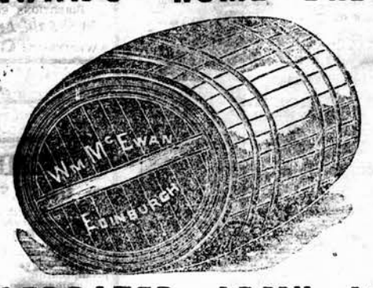
Primus  *in Indis.*

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As supplied to the Troops in 54 gallon casks in Egypt, Malta, Australia, Colonies, Burmah, India and

HER MAJESTY'S INDIAN MARINE STEAMSHIPS.

It is acknowledged to be of infinitely superior flavour, age, and ripeness to every other Beer brewed, or imported into India.

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Are now using this fine Draught Ale in 18 gallon casks in their Messes and Clubs.

The Army & Navy supplied on most favourable terms.

"Scotland again heads the list in Malt, and Barley brews, with **McEWAN** in **BEER**, and **USHER** (Old Vatted Glenlivet) in **WHISKY**."

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"PROTECTOR" KNIFE POLISH,

In 3d Packets And 6d. 1s 2s 6d Tins EVERYWHERE.

"ROYAL LUSTRE" BLACK LEAD

In Packets, 1d & 2d. ONE TRIAL SOLICITED.

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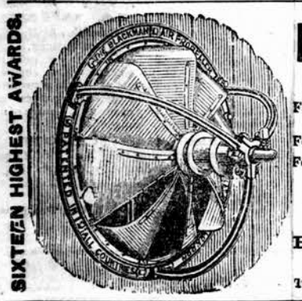

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LIGHT-BROWN COD LIVER OIL

THE PUREST. THE MOST PALATABLE. THE MOST DIGESTIBLE. THE MOST EFFICACIOUS.

Incontestably proved by Thirty Years' Medical Experience to be

The only Cod Liver Oil which produces the full curative effects in

CONSUMPTION AND DISEASES OF THE CHEST, THROAT AFFECTIONS. GENERAL DEBILITY, DISEASES OF THE SKIN, WASTING DISEASES OF CHILDREN, RICKETS, AND ALL SCROFULOUS DISORDERS.

SELECT MEDICAL OPINIONS.

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"The value of DR. DE JONGH'S LIGHT-BROWN COD LIVER OIL as a therapeutic agent in a number of diseases, chiefly of an exhaustive character, has been admitted by the world of medicine; but, in addition, I have found it a remedy of great power in the treatment of many Affections of the Throat and Larynx, especially in Consumption of the latter, where it will sustain life when everything else fails."

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"DR. DE JONGH'S LIGHT-BROWN COD LIVER OIL is almost a specific in many of the Diseases peculiar to Infancy and Childhood, and I have seen marked benefit produced by its use. Patients prefer it to the Pale Oils, and are able to retain it more comfortably."

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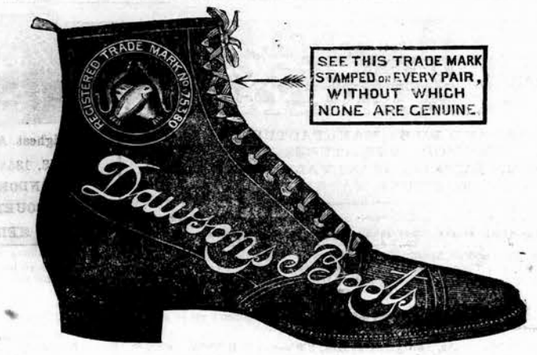

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